




# CASSIDIAN CYBERSECURITY

Disass : a new malware analysis framework

Ivan Fontarensky

## Who am I ?

- Ivan Fontarensky  
 @ifontarensky
- Working in CSIRT Team for Cassidian CyberSecurity
  - Incident Response
  - Malware Analysis
- Have been “playing around” with malware analysis
- Contributing on other project : Yara Community

## Reason why we build Disass ?

- Cassidian CyberSecurity is involved in the "ACDC" European project.
- We found piles of malware during Incident Response
  - Need to quickly extract valuable information from the malware
- Malware streams received from partners
  - Analysis must be automated
- Malware are evolving fast
  - Building basic analysis scripts is not enough

## What is Disass ?

- Framework to ease reverse automation
- Written in python 2.7
- Licensed under GPL v3
- Disass is based on :
  - Distorm3 (linear disassembly engine) by Gil Dabah
  - pefile by Ero Carrera

## Disass is not ....

- Disass is not another disassembler
- Disass is not a debugger
- Disass is not an emulator

## Main functionalities

- Automated disassembly engine
  - Human readable automation scripts
  - Interactive shell to help writing automation script
- Evaluate a possible register value
- Follow both branches in case of conditional jump
- Jumping in the middle of opcodes is allowed by Distorm3

=> Resilience to malware evolution

## Sample Script

We want to get the Mutex value for this malware :

```
szuserName= byte ptr -84h
var_4= dword ptr -4
argc= dword ptr 4
argv= dword ptr 8
envp= dword ptr 0Ch

sub     esp, 184h
mov     eax, ___security_cookie
xor     eax, esp
mov     [esp+184h+var_4], eax
push   offset aAlan      ; "alan"
push   1                  ; bInitialOwner
push   0                  ; lpMutexAttributes
call   ds:CreateMutexA
test   eax, eax
jz     short loc_402A4B
```

## Sample Script

We want to get the Mutex value for this malware : Writing basic python script

```

szusername= byte ptr -84h
var_4= dword ptr -4
argc= dword ptr 4
argv= dword ptr 8
envp= dword ptr 0Ch

sub     esp, 184h
mov     eax, __security_cookie
xor     eax, esp
mov     [esp+184h+var_4], eax
push   offset aAlan      ; "alan"
push   1                  ; bInitialOwner
push   0                  ; lpMutexAttributes
call   ds:CreateMutexA
test   eax, eax
jz     short loc_402A4B

```

### Basic script

```

data = open('/tmp/malware.exe','rb').read()

pattern = 'CInvalidArgException'

m = data[:data.find(pattern)].rsplit('\x00\x00')

print " Mutex\t:", m.rsplit('\x00\x00')[-3]

```

```

0001E840  4D 6F 7A 69 6C 6C 61 2F 34 2E 30 20 28 43 6F 6D 70 61 74 69 62 6C 65 3B Mozilla/4.0 (Compatible;
0001E858  20 4D 53 49 45 20 36 2E 30 3B 57 69 6E 64 6F 77 73 20 4E 54 20 35 2E 31 MSIE 6.0;Windows NT 5.1
0001E870  29 00 00 00 2A 2F 2A 00 74 65 63 68 2E 64 65 63 69 70 68 65 72 6D 65 6E )...*/*.tech.deciphermen
0001E888  74 2E 6E 65 74 00 00 00 77 77 77 2E 6D 69 63 72 6F 73 6F 66 74 2E 63 6F t.net...www.microsoft.co
0001E8A0  6D 00 00 00 61 6C 61 6E 00 00 00 00 43 49 6E 76 61 6C 69 64 41 72 67 45 m...alan...CInvalidArgE
0001E8B8  78 63 65 70 74 69 6F 6E 00 00 00 00 43 4E 6F 74 53 75 70 70 6F 72 74 65 xception...CNotSupporte
0001E8D0  64 45 78 63 65 70 74 69 6F 6E 00 00 43 4D 65 6D 6F 72 79 45 78 63 65 70 dException..CMemoryExcep
0001E8E8  74 69 6F 6E 00 00 00 00 43 45 78 63 65 70 74 69 6F 6E 00 00 F0 E8 41 00 tion...CException...A.
0001E900  08 00 00 00 FF FF 00 00 00 00 00 00 6C EA 41 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....l.A.....

```



## Sample Script

### Too much hard-coded value

```

szusername= byte ptr -84h
var_4= dword ptr -4
argc= dword ptr 4
argv= dword ptr 8
envp= dword ptr 0Ch

sub     esp, 184h
mov     eax, __security_cookie
xor     eax, esp
mov     [esp+184h+var_4], eax
push   offset aAlan      ; "alan"
push   1                  ; bInitialOwner
push   0                  ; lpMutexAttributes
call   ds:CreateMutexA
test   eax, eax
jz     short loc_402A4B

```

#### Basic script

```

data = open('/tmp/malware.exe', 'rb').read()

pattern = 'CInvalidArgException'

m = data[:data.find(pattern)].rsplit("\x00\x00")

print " Mutex\t:", m[-3]

```

```

0001E840  4D 6F 7A 69 6C 6C 61 2F 34 2E 30 20 28 43 6F 6D 70 61 74 69 62 6C 65 3B Mozilla/4.0 (Compatible;
0001E858  20 4D 53 49 45 20 36 2E 30 3B 57 69 6E 64 6F 77 73 20 4E 54 20 35 2E 31 MSIE 6.0;Windows NT 5.1
0001E870  29 00 00 00 2A 2F 2A 00 74 65 63 68 2E 64 65 63 69 70 68 65 72 6D 65 6E )...*/*.tech.deciphermen
0001E888  74 2E 6E 65 74 00 00 00 77 77 77 2E 6D 69 63 72 6F 73 6F 66 74 2E 63 6F t.net...www.microsoft.co
0001E8A0  6D 00 00 00 61 6C 61 6E 00 00 00 00 43 49 6E 76 61 6C 69 64 41 72 67 45 m...alan...CInvalidArgE
0001E8B8  78 63 65 70 74 69 6F 6E 00 00 00 00 43 4E 6F 74 53 75 70 70 6F 72 74 65 xception...CNotSupporte
0001E8D0  64 45 78 63 65 70 74 69 6F 6E 00 00 43 4D 65 6D 6F 72 79 45 78 63 65 70 dException..CMemoryExcep
0001E8E8  74 69 6F 6E 00 00 00 00 43 45 78 63 65 70 74 69 6F 6E 00 00 F0 E8 41 00 tion...CException...A.
0001E900  08 00 00 00 FF FF 00 00 00 00 00 00 6C EA 41 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....l.A.....

```

## Sample Script

We want to get the Mutex value for this malware :

```
szusername= byte ptr -84h
var_4= dword ptr -4
argc= dword ptr 4
argv= dword ptr 8
envp= dword ptr 0Ch

sub     esp, 184h
mov     eax, ___security_cookie
xor     eax, esp
mov     [esp+184h+var_4], eax
push   offset aAlan      ; "alan"
push   1                  ; bInitialOwner
push   0                  ; lpMutexAttributes
call   ds:CreateMutexA
test   eax, eax
jz     short loc_402A4B
```

### Basic script

```
data = open('/tmp/malware.exe', 'rb').read()

pattern = 'CInvalidArgException'

m = data[:data.find(pattern)].rsplit("\x00\x00')

print " Mutex\t:", m[-3]
```

### Disass script

```
disass = Disass32(path='/tmp/malware.exe', verbose=False)

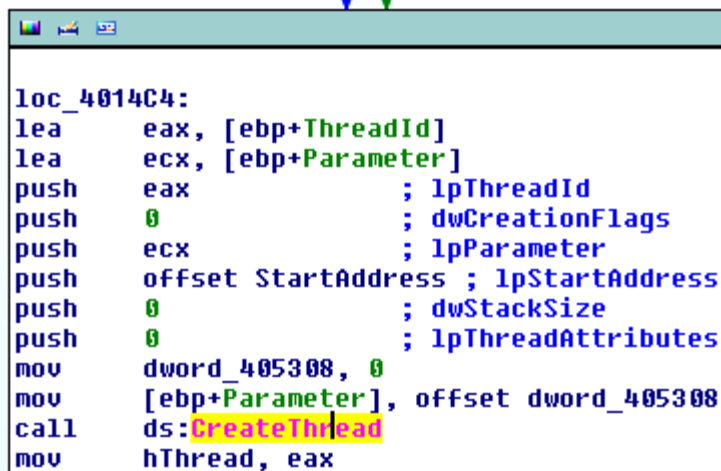
if disass.go_to_next_call('CreateMutexA'):

    address_mutex = disass.get_arguments(3, convention=STDCALL)

    print " Mutex\t:", disass.get_string(address_mutex)
```

## Sample Script

We want to jump in Thread



```

loc_4014C4:
lea     eax, [ebp+ThreadId]
lea     ecx, [ebp+Parameter]
push   eax           ; lpThreadId
push   0             ; dwCreationFlags
push   ecx           ; lpParameter
push   offset StartAddress ; lpStartAddress
push   0             ; dwStackSize
push   0             ; lpThreadAttributes
mov     dword_405308, 0
mov     [ebp+Parameter], offset dword_405308
call   ds:CreateThread
mov     hThread, eax
  
```

Disass script

```
disass = Disass32(path='/tmp/malware.exe', verbose=False)
```

```
if disass.go_to_next_call('CreateThread'):
```

```
    startAddress = disass.get_arguments(3)
```

```
    disass.set_virtual_position(startAddress)
```

## Sample Script

We want to get the C&C :

```

push    0                ; dwContext
push    0                ; dwFlags
push    3                ; dwService
mov     edi, eax
mov     eax, [esp+1043Ch+lpzPassword]
push    eax              ; lpzPassword
push    ebp              ; lpzUserName
push    50h              ; nServerPort
push    esi              ; lpzServerName = "tech.decipherment.net"
push    edi              ; hInternet
mov     [esp+10450h+var_1040C], edi
call    ds:InternetConnectA
push    1F4h             ; dwMilliseconds
mov     ebx, eax

```

Disass script

```

if disass.go_to_next_call('InternetConnectA'):

    print " CC1\t:", disass.get_string(disass.get_arguments(2))

```

# Demo

## Disass scripts vs. malware evolution

- **Set a different C&C**
- **Bugs fixes in malware**
- **New features in malware**
- **Packing**
- **Encryption**

## Disass is available

Disass is available here (Alpha release):

Disass support PE32 on x86

<http://bitbucket.cassidiencybersecurity.com/disass>

# Questions ?



Ivan.Fontarensky@cassidian.com



@ifontarensky



## Disass : possible evolution

Distorm support Intel x86 8bit 16bit 32bit and 64bit

Elfesteem to manage ELF format