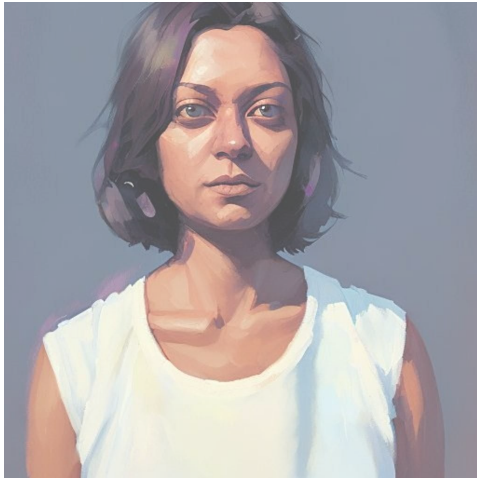


# Tracking Bumblebee's Development

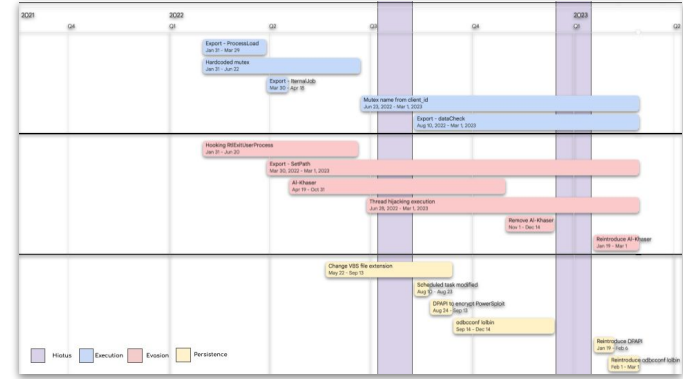


Suweera De Souza

Senior Security Researcher at  
TAC eCrime CrowdStrike

# Presentation Outline

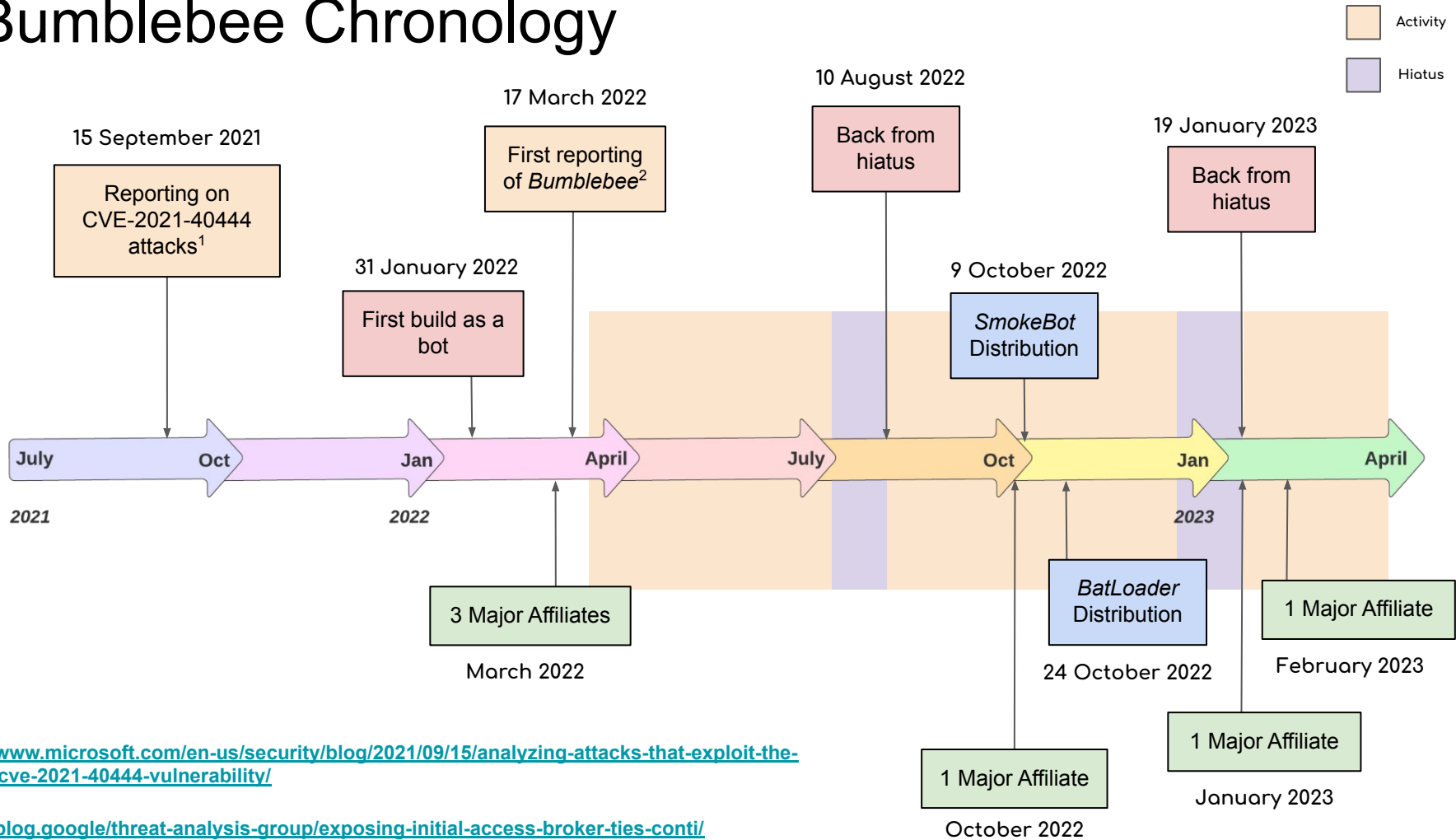
- *Bumblebee's* development timeline
- Endpoint Detection and Response (EDR) Evasion Techniques
- Assessment about the developers
- CrowdStrike Name: *Shindig*



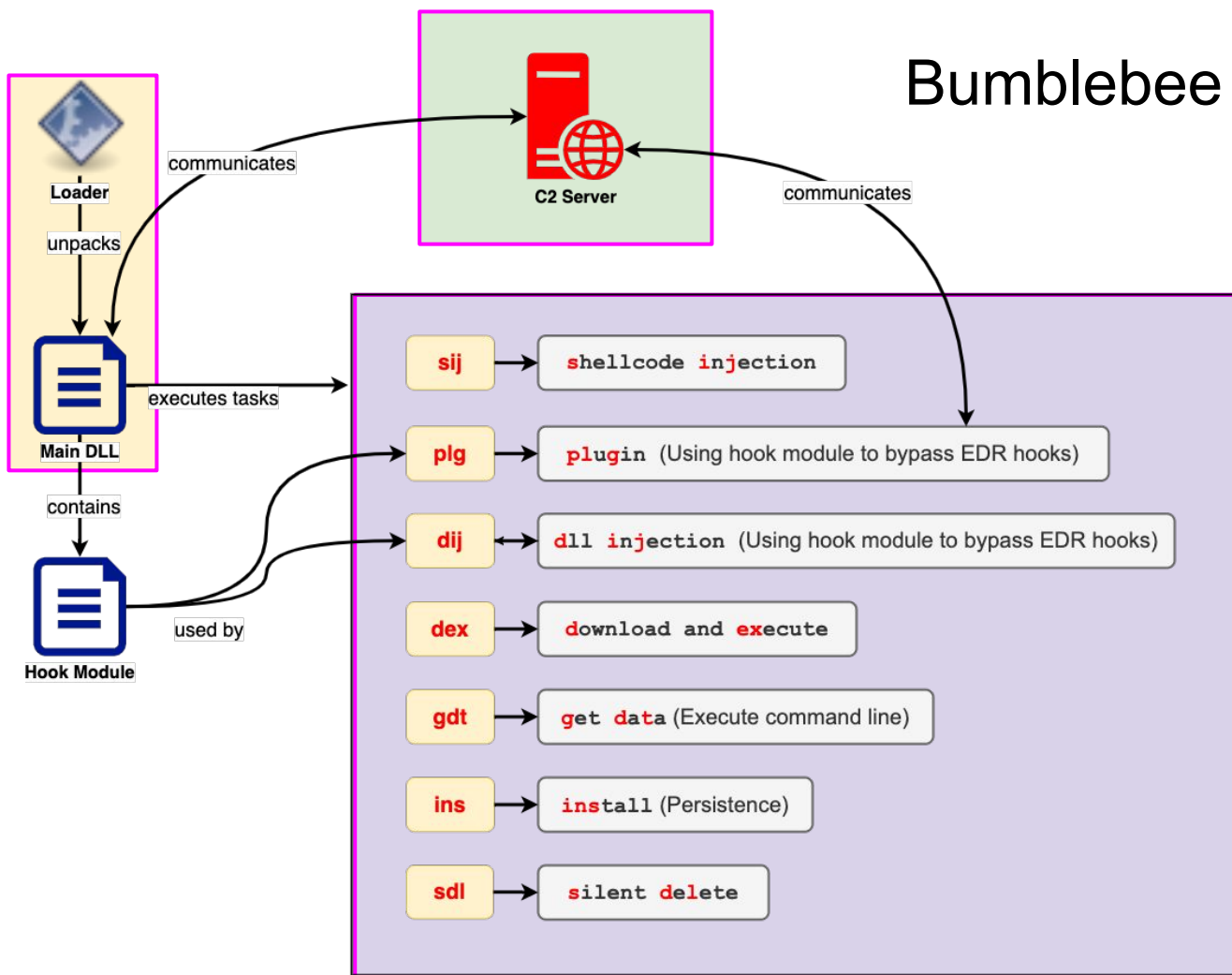
State	Wait Reason	TID	User Time	Kernel Time	CPU	CPU Time	Start Time	Start Address
Waiting	WtLpcReply	6584	00:00:00	00:00:00	0.78	00:00:00	02/10/23 13:04:...	ntdll.dll!IRtlNewSecurityObjectWithMultipleInheritance
Waiting	UserRequest	3420	00:00:00	00:00:00		00:00:00	02/10/23 13:10:...	combase.dll!Ordinal122+0x9a0
Waiting	WtQueue	8944	00:00:00	00:00:00		00:00:00	02/10/23 13:14:...	ntdll.dll!dAccessResource+0x12c0
Waiting	UserRequest	60	00:00:00	00:00:00		00:00:00	02/10/23 13:04:...	dimsoam.dll!setPath+0xa1e94

```
0 ntoskrnl.exe+0x3fac26
1 ntoskrnl.exe+0x2e4540
2 ntoskrnl.exe+0x2e3a6f
3 ntoskrnl.exe+0x2e3313
4 ntoskrnl.exe+0x20cd8d
5 ntoskrnl.exe+0x2e6b09
6 ntoskrnl.exe+0x2e4867
7 ntoskrnl.exe+0x2e3a6f
8 ntoskrnl.exe+0x2c2c52
9 ntoskrnl.exe+0x6a156f
10 ntoskrnl.exe+0x4058b5
11 ntdll.dll!ZwDelayExecution+0x14
12 KERNELBASE.dll!SleepEx+0x9e
13 wabmig.exe+0x3e7f
14 KERNEL32.DLL!BaseThreadInitThunk+0x14
15 ntdll.dll!RtlUserThreadStart+0x21
```

# Bumblebee Chronology

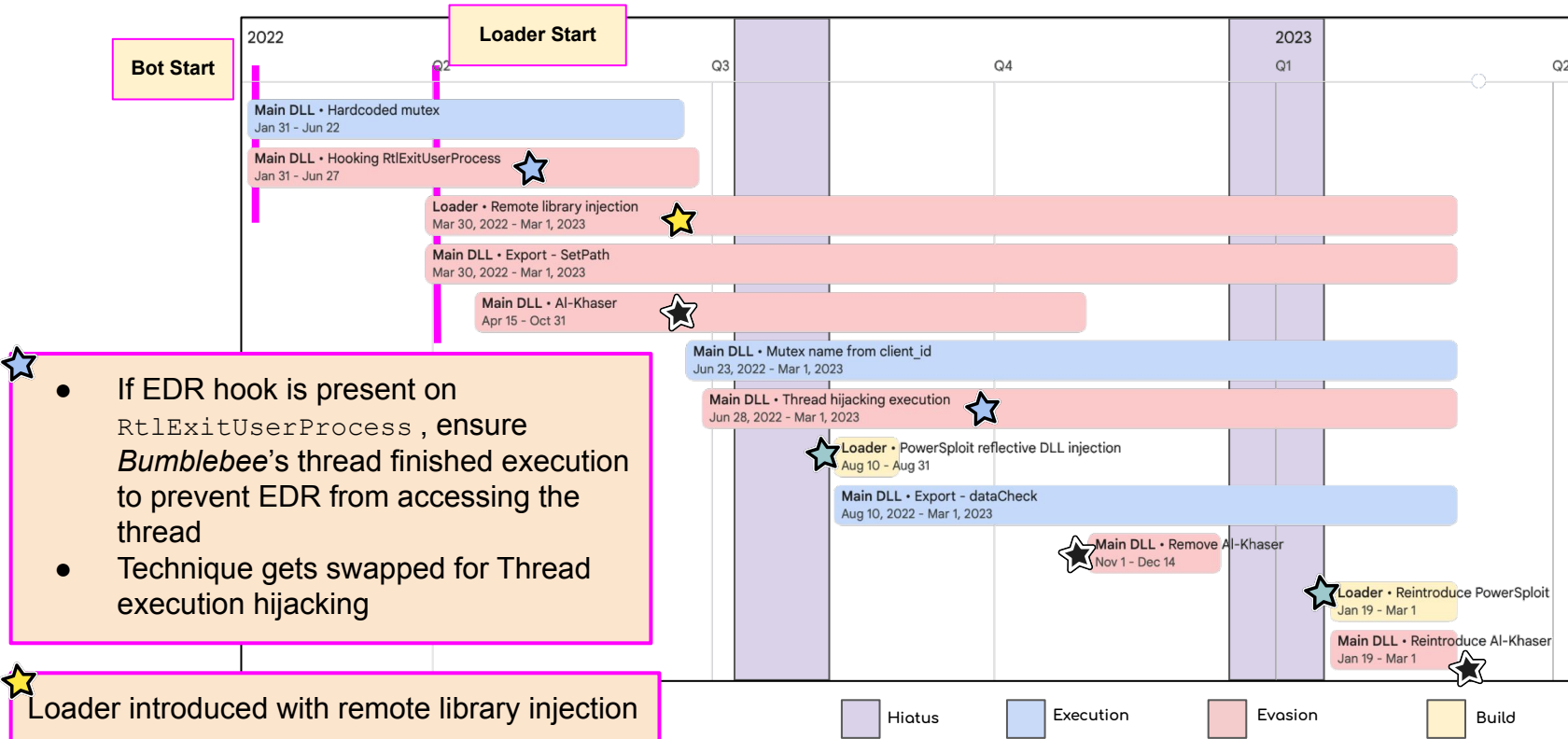


# Bumblebee Overview



# Loader / Main DLL Development

Note: *Bumblebee's* Main DLL and plugins use the Boost C++ library in many of its implementations.



★

- If EDR hook is present on `RtlExitUserProcess`, ensure *Bumblebee's* thread finished execution to prevent EDR from accessing the thread
- Technique gets swapped for Thread execution hijacking

★

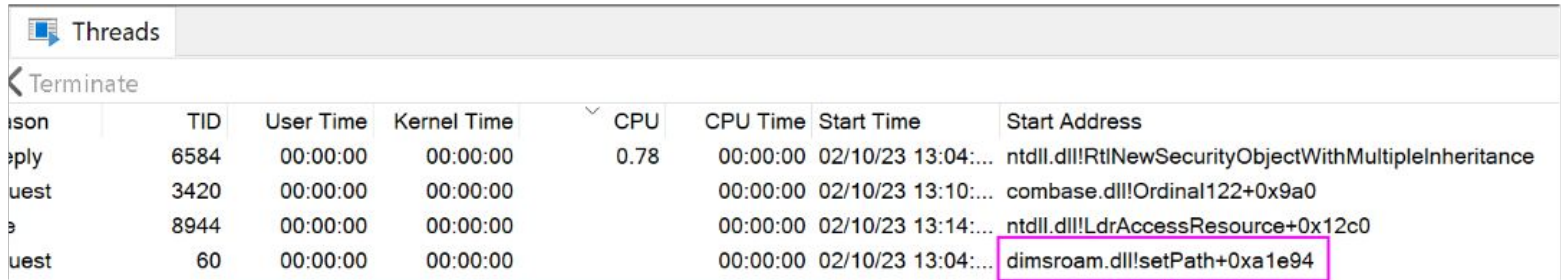
Loader introduced with remote library injection

★

Two loader variations of a loader are used

# Remote Library Injection

- Masquerades *Bumblebee*'s main DLL as a legitimate DLL
- Hooks APIs used by NTDLL for mapping and loading DLLs
  - Emulates their operations against a memory region
- POC released in 2004<sup>1</sup>
- Observed used by *Ramnit*<sup>2</sup>



Process Name	TID	User Time	Kernel Time	CPU	CPU Time	Start Time	Start Address
System	6584	00:00:00	00:00:00	0.78	00:00:00	02/10/23 13:04:...	ntdll.dll!RtlNewSecurityObjectWithMultipleInheritance
System	3420	00:00:00	00:00:00		00:00:00	02/10/23 13:10:...	combase.dll!Ordinal122+0x9a0
System	8944	00:00:00	00:00:00		00:00:00	02/10/23 13:14:...	ntdll.dll!LdrAccessResource+0x12c0
System	60	00:00:00	00:00:00		00:00:00	02/10/23 13:04:...	dimsroam.dll!setPath+0xa1e94

- Loader uses unique name **dimsroam.dll**
- setPath export function belongs to Bumblebee

<sup>1</sup><http://www.hick.org/code/skape/papers/remote-library-injection.pdf>

<sup>2</sup><https://securityintelligence.com/posts/from-ramnit-to-bumblebee-via-neverquest/>

# Thread Execution Hijacking (Variation)

- Masquerades *Bumblebee* under a decoy start routine
  - Start routine is hidden under `RtlNewSecurityObjectWithMultipleInheritance`
- Swaps the start routine in the suspended thread's context
- Typically used for process injection<sup>1</sup>
- Observed used by COZY BEAR *C2-Client Dropbox Loader*<sup>2</sup>

Reason	TID	User Time	Kernel Time	CPU	CPU Time	Start Time	Start Address
Reply	6584	00:00:00	00:00:00	0.78	00:00:00	02/10/23 13:04:...	ntdll.dll!RtlNewSecurityObjectWithMultipleInheritance
Request	3420	00:00:00	00:00:00		00:00:00	02/10/23 13:10:...	combase.dll!Ordinal122+0x9a0
Queue	8944	00:00:00	00:00:00		00:00:00	02/10/23 13:14:...	ntdll.dll!LdrAccessResource+0x12c0
Request	60	00:00:00	00:00:00		00:00:00	02/10/23 13:04:...	dimsroam.dll!setPath+0xa1e94

Thread start address shows  
`RtlNewSecurityObjectWithMultipleInheritance`  
instead of Bumblebee's main DLL offset

<sup>1</sup><https://attack.mitre.org/techniques/T1055/003/>

<sup>2</sup>[https://github.com/Dump-GUY/Malware-analysis-and-Reverse-engineering/blob/main/APT29\\_C2-Client\\_Dropbox\\_Loader/APT29-DropboxLoader\\_analysis.md](https://github.com/Dump-GUY/Malware-analysis-and-Reverse-engineering/blob/main/APT29_C2-Client_Dropbox_Loader/APT29-DropboxLoader_analysis.md)

# C2 Communication

- WebSocket protocol
- Message is stored as JSON
- Message is RC4 encrypted
- The `hit` message is crafted from the Al-Khaser techniques

## Task Result Request

```
{
  "client_id": "9addcc...",
  "group_name": "2lmaca",
  "sys_version": "Microsoft W...",
  "client_version": 2,
  "session_id": "48wc6Lb..."
  "tasks": [
    {
      "task_state": 1,
      "task_id": null,
      "task_result": ""
    }
  ]
}
```

## Request

```
{
  "client_id": "9addcc...",
  "client_ping": "FORTHEEMPEROR"
}
```

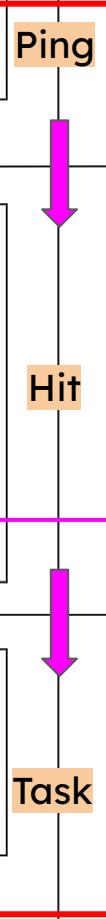
```
{
  "client_id": "9addcc...",
  "sess": "48wc6Lb...",
  "uuid": "AAAAAAAA-AAAA-AA...",
  "user": "EXAMPLE",
  "check_xen": false,
  "psexp_running": false,
  "wine_exports": false,
  "wine_req": false,
  "vbox_req_val": false,
  "binary_db": "U1FMaXRlIGZv..."
}
```

```
{
  "client_id": "9addcc...",
  "group_name": "2lmaca",
  "sys_version": "Microsoft W...",
  "client_version": 2,
  "session_id": "48wc6Lb..."
}
```

## Response

```
{
  "client_id": "9addcc...",
  "session_id": "48wc6Lb...",
  "hit": True
}
```

```
{
  "response_status": 1,
  "tasks": [
    {
      "tasks": "dex",
      "task_id": null,
      "task_data": "TVqQAAMAAAAEA...",
      "file_entry_point": null
    }
  ]
}
```

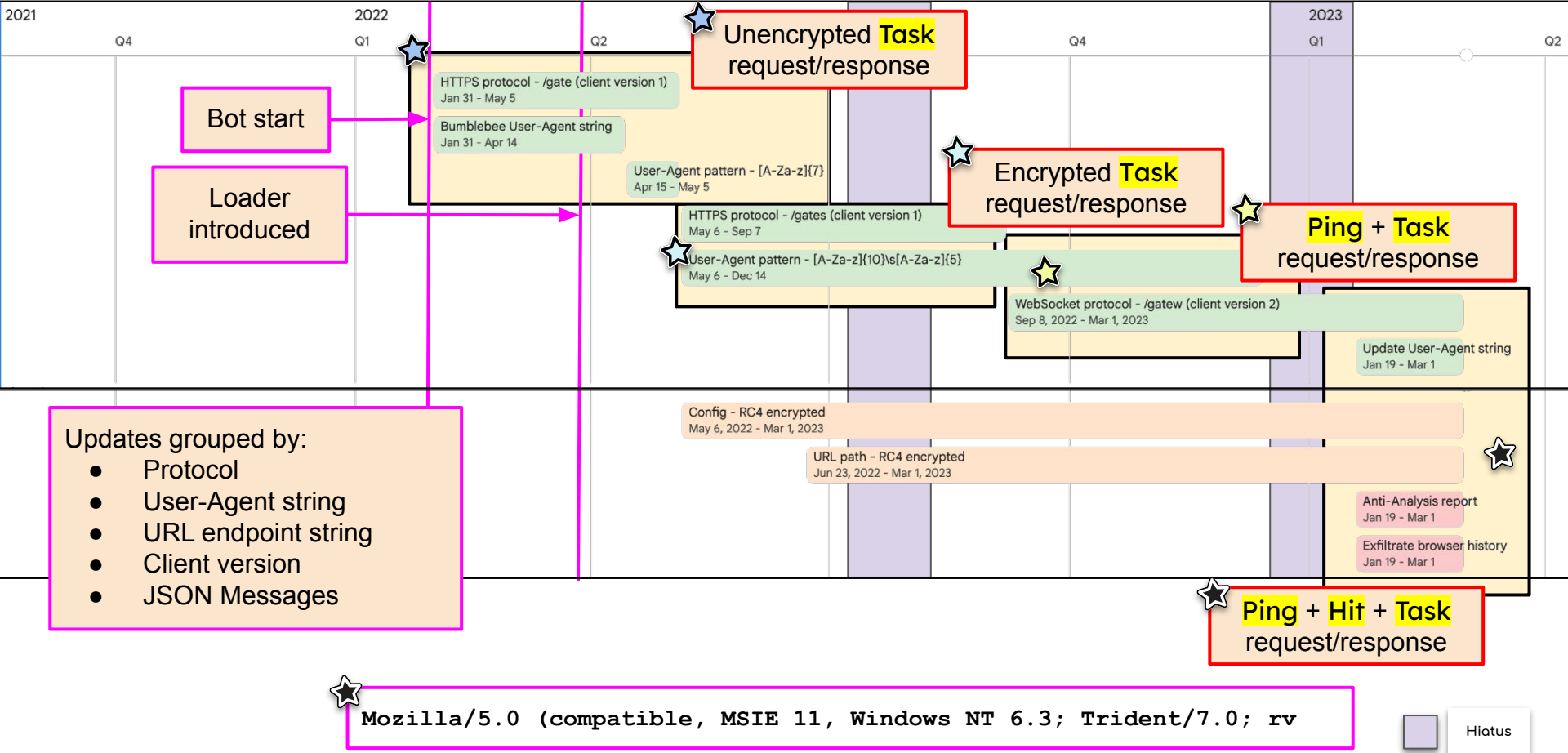


Beaconing-style communication - messages are sent in a loop

binary\_db contains browsing history from Chrome and MSEdge



# C2 Communication Development



# Tasks

**sij** → shellcode injection

**dij** → dll injection (Using hook module to bypass EDR hooks)

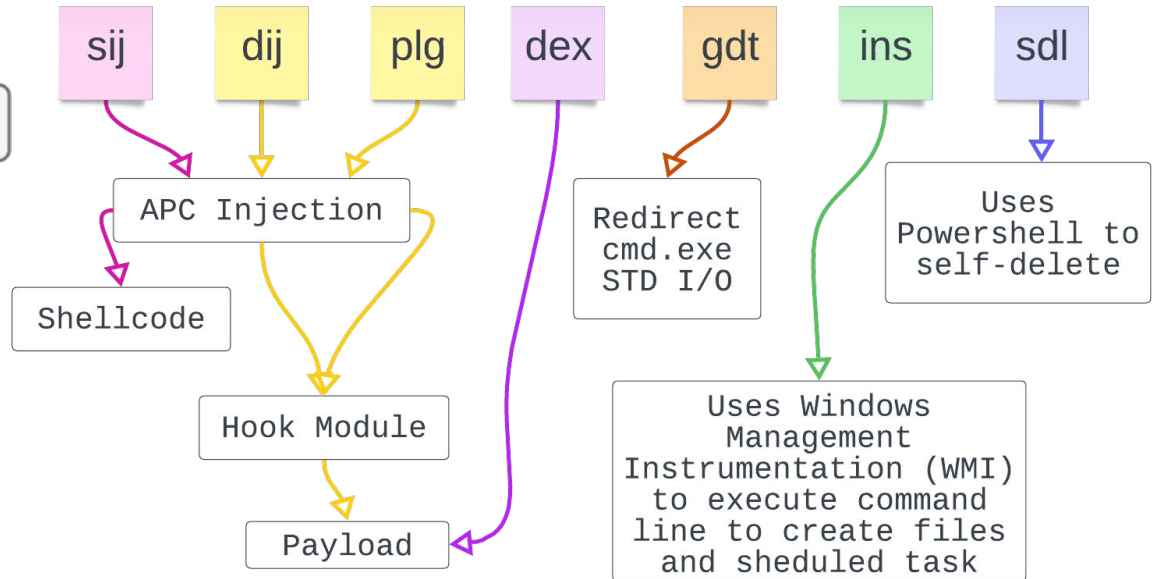
**plg** → plugin (Using hook module to bypass EDR hooks)

**dex** → download and execute

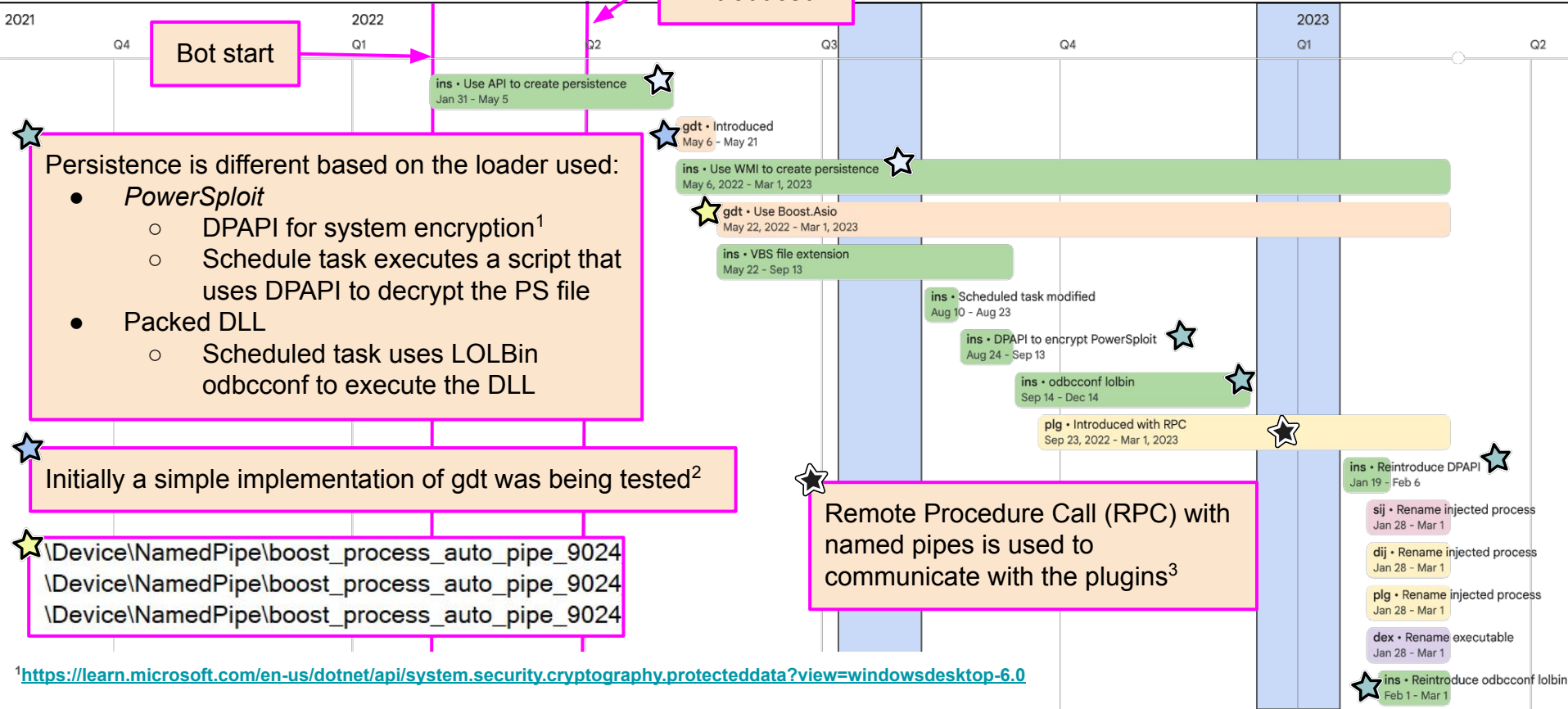
**gdt** → get data (Execute command line)

**ins** → install (Persistence)

**sdl** → silent delete



# Tasks Development



Persistence is different based on the loader used:

- *PowerSploit*
  - DPAPI for system encryption<sup>1</sup>
  - Schedule task executes a script that uses DPAPI to decrypt the PS file
- Packed DLL
  - Scheduled task uses LOLBin odbccconf to execute the DLL

Initially a simple implementation of gdt was being tested<sup>2</sup>

```
\\Device\NamedPipe\boost_process_auto_pipe_9024  
\\Device\NamedPipe\boost_process_auto_pipe_9024  
\\Device\NamedPipe\boost_process_auto_pipe_9024
```

Remote Procedure Call (RPC) with named pipes is used to communicate with the plugins<sup>3</sup>

<sup>1</sup><https://learn.microsoft.com/en-us/dotnet/api/system.security.cryptography.protecteddata?view=windowsdesktop-6.0>

<sup>2</sup><https://learn.microsoft.com/en-us/windows/win32/procthread/creating-a-child-process-with-redirected-input-and-output>

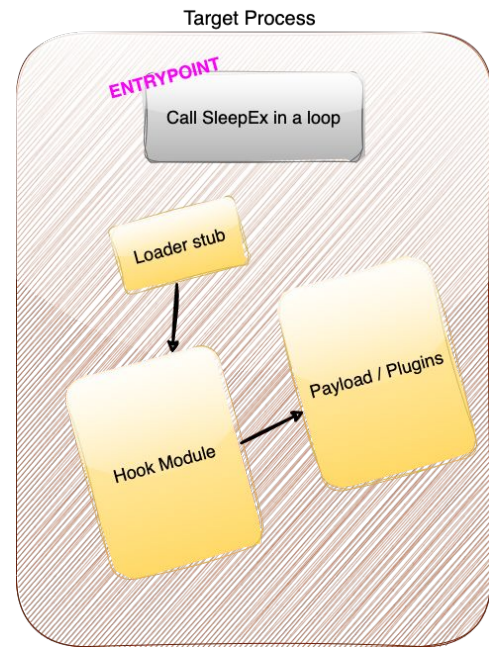
<sup>3</sup><https://learn.microsoft.com/en-us/windows/win32/rpc/asynchronous-rpc-over-the-named-pipe-protocol>

# Asynchronous Procedure Call (APC) Queue Code Injection (with WMI)

- Injected code is added to the target process thread's APC queue which gets executed when the thread enters an alterable state<sup>1</sup>
- *Bumblebee* injects its payloads into processes created with WMI



Shellcode Injection



DLL Injection

<sup>1</sup><https://attack.mitre.org/techniques/T1055/004/>

# Hook Module

- Removes EDR hooks on APIs
  - Compares the API's instructions in memory to that of the physical file
  - Compares instructions with a Length disassembler
  - Copy API's instructions from physical file to memory
- Uses Remote Library Injection to load the payload DLL as a legitimate DLL
- Implementation matches **libsplice**<sup>1</sup>
  - Commonly observed:
    - *Ramnit, TrickBot, BokBot*
    - *Game cheats*

<sup>1</sup><https://github.com/vol4ok/libsplice>

# Conclusion

- Mapping activity to the software development lifecycle
  - Agile methodology
    - First release is a minimal viable product (MVP) - **31 January 2022 - 31 March 2022**
    - Phase 2 introduced more EDR evasion - **31 March 2022** onwards
  - C2 infrastructure worked on during “hiatus”
- Stepping out of the norm
  - No API hashing or string obfuscation
    - Likely a result of using EDR evasion during execution
- Mature dev practices:
  - Boost
    - C2 communication
    - Command execution
  - libsplice - for Splicing

Thank You!